Survey of the Health of All the Population and the Environment

SHAPE 2006

Child Data Book
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Introduction:
SHAPE 2006

The Survey of the Health of All the Population and the Environment, or SHAPE 2006, is the third in a series of nationally recognized surveys collecting information on the health of Hennepin County, Minnesota residents and the factors that affect their health. One of the major features of SHAPE is its ability to provide data on a broad range of health topics for many local areas located within and for a number of racial and ethnic groups who live in Hennepin County. This data book presents findings from the SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey for selected geographic areas and racial and ethnic groups in Hennepin County. SHAPE 2006 is a partnership between the Hennepin County Human Services and Public Health Department and the University of Minnesota's School of Public Health. SHAPE aids program staff and policy makers in having current information on population health topics of most concern today. Of particular interest is the initiation of SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey, a tool for collecting information about the health of children who live in Hennepin County.

The SHAPE 2006: Child Data Book presents the results from the SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey so users can easily see what they are for any of the questions included in the survey for Hennepin County as a whole, for some of the geographic areas within the county and for some of the racial and ethnic groups who live in Hennepin County. The tabular format presenting the results allows the user to compare the results across geographic areas, age groups, and racial and ethnic groups.

The next section in this report, How to Read the Tables, gives general directions on reading and interpreting the data presented in the tables. The section also describes important technical features of the tables, such as confidence intervals, and explains how to understand and use them.
Introduction

Domains included in the survey
The SHAPE 2006: Child Data Book is organized by topic, or health domain.

The health domains presented in this report include the following:

- Overall Health and Chronic Conditions
  The topics include overall health status, physical, behavioral, and mental conditions, asthma, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, depression and anxiety, and autism.

- Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care
  The topics include health insurance coverage, dental coverage, usual place of care, emergency room visits, and visits for preventive care or due to sickness or injury.

- Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity
  The topics include weight status, breastfeeding, eating breakfast, consumption of sugar-sweetened drinks, eating fruits and vegetables, physical activity, and walking or biking to school.

- Child Care and School Readiness
  For pre-school-aged children, the topics include identifying colors by name, counting, recognizing the letters of the alphabet, early literacy, and the frequency of doing a number of activities with the child, such as: telling stories or reading books; singing songs; and practicing reading, writing, or working with numbers. The topics also include regular child care arrangements. Finally, information is presented about the parent’s need to change or quit a job due to child care problems.

- School Performance and Activities
  For school-aged children, the topics include the child’s average grades, parental attendance of parent-teacher conferences, and helping the child with homework. Additional topics covered are time spent doing a number of activities: homework, playing electronic games or watching TV or videos, being alone without adult supervision, doing community service or volunteer work, working, doing fine arts activities, and playing sports.

- Family Connectedness and Communication
  This section includes the amount of time that parents do activities with the child, such as eating meals together, talking about the child’s daily activities, and playing games or sports. Additional topics include frequency of times that parents talk with the child about a number of risky behaviors, including smoking, alcohol use, use of illegal drugs, and sexual activity. Finally, the topics of bullying and being bullied are covered.

Following the tables presenting the data from SHAPE 2006 is a section of data tables from the 2006 American Community Survey (ACS). ACS is a survey conducted by the US Census Bureau in every county, American Indian and Alaska Native Area, and Hawaiian Home Land. Data from the 2006 ACS is included in this report because it complements the data from SHAPE and provides some of the best information about the demographics, and social, economic, housing, and poverty characteristics of Minneapolis, Suburban Hennepin County, and Hennepin County.

The final section of the SHAPE 2006: Child Data Book includes a description of the survey sample and a methods section that outlines the survey’s sampling design, survey response rate, and the weighting of the sample.
Geographic Reporting Areas

Minneapolis
N  Near North, Camden
E  Northeast, University, Longfellow, City of St. Anthony
C  Central, Phillips, Powderhorn
S  Calhoun-Isles, Southwest, Nokomis

Suburban Hennepin County
NWS  Northwest Suburbs
WS  West Suburbs
SS  South Suburbs

Description of the Geographic Areas Used in the SHAPE 2006: Child Data Book

The results in the SHAPE 2006: Child Data Book are presented for 10 geographic areas as shown in Figure 1.

The 10 geographic areas include the following:

1. Hennepin County as a whole
2. The City of Minneapolis (including the Hennepin County portion of the City of St. Anthony)
3. Suburban Hennepin County

Four areas in Minneapolis
4. North: Camden, Near North (N)
5. East: Longfellow, Northeast (including the Hennepin County portion of the City of St. Anthony), and University (E)
6. Central: Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)
7. South: Calhoun Isles, Nokomis, Southwest (S)

Three areas in Suburban Hennepin County
8. Northwest suburbs - Brooklyn Center, Brooklyn Park, Champlin, Corcoran, Crystal, Dayton, Golden Valley, Hanover, Hassan Township, Maple Grove, Medicine Lake, New Hope, Osseo, Plymouth, Robbinsdale, and Rogers (NWS)
10. South suburbs - Bloomington, Eden Prairie, Edina, Fort Snelling, and Richfield (SS)
Description of the Racial and Ethnic Groups Included in the SHAPE 2006: Child Data Book

Results from the SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey are presented in this report for children of the following racial and ethnic groups:

- three racial groups (Black/African Americans, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and Whites);
- three racial sub-groups (Southeast Asians, Black/African American children with African-born parents, and Black/African American children with US-born parents); and
- Hispanic/Latino ethnicity.

For this document, Southeast Asians are categorized as people who identified themselves as Hmong, Laotian, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Thai, Malaysian, Filipino, or from Singapore or Brunei.

These groups are included for three main reasons:

- The larger groups are included in the Office of Management and Budget (OMB)’s 1997 revised standards for federal data on race and ethnicity, so they are often included in the findings from other state and federal health surveys;¹
- There are enough respondents from these groups so that the results can be presented with relatively narrow confidence intervals to make the results useful; and
- The results and health situations and experiences for these groups are often different from other children in Hennepin County.

There are a number of racial and ethnic groups who live in Hennepin County that have unique health situations and experiences which are not included in this report. Their omission is not intended to imply that Hennepin County views them as unimportant or does not provide many programs and services aimed at their needs. It is primarily that there were too few respondents to the SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey from those groups to make the results reliable.

It is important to understand the sometimes confusing difference between race and ethnicity in the context of the OMB 1997 standard.

In that standard, a respondent can self-identify as one or more of the following:

- American Indian or Alaska Native;
- Asian;
- Black or African American;
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander;
- White; and
- Some other race

In addition, a respondent can self-identify as either:

- Hispanic or Latino or
- Not Hispanic or Latino

The OMB 1997 standard has become the de facto standard on how race and ethnicity is collected on all federal surveys. Since one of the goals of the SHAPE project is to compare the results in Hennepin County with those statewide and nationwide, it is difficult to do such comparisons without using the OMB definitions.

Using these constructs for race and ethnicity, it is important to remind the reader that Race and Ethnicity are separate questions on the SHAPE surveys. Thus a person who is of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity can be White, Black, Asian, or from any other racial group.

In practice, many people who are of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity find the Race question difficult to answer and respond with “Some other race”.

¹Office of Management and Budget, Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity, 1997
General
This data book reports results for many health, education, and child well-being indicators from the SHAPE 2006 – Child Survey for Hennepin County children by a number of geographic areas within the county, by age groups or grade levels, and by selected racial and ethnic groups who live in the county. The results are organized into the following health domains:

- Overall Health and Chronic Conditions
- Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care
- Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity
- Child Care and School Readiness
- School Performance and Activities
- Family Connectedness and Communication

Information from the Census Bureau’s 2006 American Community Survey that complements the SHAPE results is also included.

It is important to emphasize that the respondent in the SHAPE 2006 – Child Survey was the adult who knew the most about the health of a particular child in the household. In most cases, this was the child’s parent.

Most questions in the SHAPE 2006 – Child Survey were asked of either all participants or all participants whose child was in a particular age range, such as 0 to 5 or in grades 1 to 12. However, some questions are part of a survey question set (e.g., a series of questions about child care), and are asked only of pertinent sub-groups (e.g., persons who receive child care in someone else’s home) among all survey respondents after the lead question; these questions often have a much smaller sample size than other questions. For each table, the actual age range (e.g., Age 2 to 12 years) or grade range (e.g., Grades 7 to 12) is displayed in the upper left corner of the page.

In almost all of the data tables, the title is the actual survey question and is presented as it was asked (e.g., “Does your child currently have any insurance that pays for all or part of his or her dental care?”). All results are reported as percentages (%) with corresponding 95% confidence intervals (C.I.). Technical notes about each of the survey questions are explained in Appendix C.

A map is plotted beneath each data table to illustrate geographic variations in health status.
How to Read the Tables

The results for the health, education, or well-being indicator are mapped for seven geographic areas within Hennepin County: four areas in Minneapolis, and three areas in suburban Hennepin County. For indicators that have multiple response categories, one response category or a combination of response categories is plotted on the map. For tables that report multiple indicators, one selected indicator is presented on the map.

Similarly a bar chart is listed on each page to help illustrate the results for all Hennepin County children along with five selected racial and ethnic groups. The racial groups include Black or African-Americans; Black children with African-born parents; Black children with US-born parents; Asian/Pacific Islanders; Southeast Asians; and Whites. Results are also shown for children of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity.

Data Tables

Rows and columns

Most of the data tables in this report are similar to the one shown in Figure 2. Each row on a table corresponds to a geographic area, an age group, grade level, or racial/ethnic group.

Geographic data are presented for all of Hennepin County, labeled as Hennepin County Total; for the city of Minneapolis, labeled as Minneapolis Total; and for all of suburban Hennepin County, labeled as Suburban Areas Total. The data are presented also for smaller geographic areas in Hennepin County, including three large suburban areas and four areas in Minneapolis.

The data for the East area in Minneapolis and for Minneapolis Total include the Hennepin County portion of St. Anthony. This is because the City of St. Anthony is geographically split between Hennepin County and Ramsey County. The Hennepin County portion of St. Anthony is adjacent to the Northeast community of Minneapolis.

Below the results by geography are rows showing the results for either three age groups or three grade levels. In some cases, a particular question was asked about children in only a narrow age group (e.g., 0 to 5). Similarly, some questions were asked about children in only a particular grade level (e.g., 9 to 12). In those cases, the results for the other age groups or grade levels will be blank.

Below the results by age or grade level are rows showing the results for six racial groups and the Hispanic/Latino ethnic group. The racial groups include Black or African-Americans; Black children with African-born parents; Black children with US-born parents; Asian/Pacific Islanders – with results also presented for Southeast Asian children; and Whites.

The Introduction to this report gives background material as to why these groups are presented.

The columns on a table show the sample size (number of cases, or N) within each geographic area or racial/ethnic group, and the percentage of respondents within that geographic area or population who gave a particular response to the question being presented in that table.

The percentage of respondents giving a particular response is listed as a pair of numbers, % ± 95% C.I. These numbers should be interpreted in the following way: % is the percentage of respondents in the sample from that group who gave that particular response to the question. The 95% C.I. is the number of percentage points that should be added to, or subtracted from, the percentage to obtain the upper and lower limits of the 95% confidence interval for the percentage.

For example, in Figure 2, in the column labeled “Response 2” and the row for “West Suburbs” in the Suburban Areas section, the percentage equals 42.5% and the 95% C.I equals 4.9%. Thus, the 95% confidence interval is 37.6% (or 42.5% - 4.9%) to 47.4% (or 42.5% + 4.9%).
Please note that the sample size, or \( N \), presented in the table is the actual number of respondents for that particular geographic area, age group, grade level, or racial/ethnic group, while the % and the 95% C.I. are weighted results. The weighted sample size may be different from the observed sample size.

For more information, please refer to the SHAPE 2006: Methodology Report (to be published at a later date). To access the report, go to the web site www.co.hennepin.mn.us/SHAPE.

### TABLE X (Age 0 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Response 1</th>
<th>Response 2</th>
<th>Response 3</th>
<th>Response 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,033</td>
<td>58.6% ± 1.7</td>
<td>31.2% ± 1.7</td>
<td>6.6% ± 0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,891</td>
<td>31.2% ± 2.8</td>
<td>40.1% ± 2.7</td>
<td>19.7% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>19.4% ± 3.7</td>
<td><strong>28.5% ± 4.1</strong></td>
<td>31.6% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>483</td>
<td>43.5% ± 5.9</td>
<td>36.0% ± 5.6</td>
<td>13.9% ± 5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>410</td>
<td>30.2% ± 5.9</td>
<td><strong>44.3% ± 4.9</strong></td>
<td>14.7% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>19.4% ± 5.6</td>
<td><strong>43.3% ± 7.6</strong></td>
<td>26.4% ± 7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>2,142</td>
<td>67.2% ± 2.2</td>
<td>27.7% ± 2.1</td>
<td>4.0% ± 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,096</td>
<td>59.3% ± 3.4</td>
<td>32.6% ± 3.4</td>
<td>6.2% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>26.2% ± 4.5</td>
<td><strong>42.5% ± 4.9</strong></td>
<td>23.2% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>71.2% ± 4.0</td>
<td>25.6% ± 3.9</td>
<td>2.6% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child 0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,497</td>
<td>59.9% ± 3.4</td>
<td>34.4% ± 2.9</td>
<td>2.2% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>55.4% ± 5.9</td>
<td>32.3% ± 5.2</td>
<td>11.0% ± 4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,404</td>
<td>62.2% ± 4.1</td>
<td>22.8% ± 3.6</td>
<td>10.1% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child Black/African American</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>37.3% ± 4.6</td>
<td>40.3% ± 4.4</td>
<td>11.2% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>35.8% ± 5.7</td>
<td>40.6% ± 5.5</td>
<td>10.8% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>39.7% ± 7.6</td>
<td>40.4% ± 7.6</td>
<td>12.2% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>48.8% ± 6.7</td>
<td>38.3% ± 6.7</td>
<td>7.7% ± 5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>40.0% ± 7.6</td>
<td>49.5% ± 7.8</td>
<td>5.7% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,746</td>
<td>61.6% ± 2.0</td>
<td>30.0% ± 1.9</td>
<td>5.8% ± 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>335</td>
<td>52.8% ± 8.0</td>
<td>32.7% ± 8.0</td>
<td>7.5% ± 4.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
How to Read the Tables

The denotations for the symbols or signs used in the data tables are:

**N:** Sample size (unweighted or actual number of survey respondents)

**%:** Percentage

**C.I.:** Confidence interval

Results will not be presented if the number of respondents (sample size) for any geographic area, age group, grade level, racial/ethnic group is fewer than 30. When there are fewer than 30 respondents for any geographic area, age group, grade level, or racial/ethnic group, the symbol “<30” will be displayed.

*Calculation of results not presented on the tables*

It is important to note that data that are not provided in a table cannot be calculated from the data provided in the table.

The reader may think that data that are not presented in the table may be derived from the marginalization of the data provided. For example, readers may attempt to use specific calculations to obtain estimates combining areas, for example Northwest and West Suburbs. For SHAPE 2006 data, such a practice is methodologically incorrect and must not be attempted for the following reasons:

- All percentages and corresponding 95% confidence intervals are based on weighted results, and different weights were used for different estimates.
- The sample sizes provided were the actual numbers of survey respondents and are not weighted sample sizes.

The SHAPE 2006: Methodology Report will provide detailed information on each of the weights and how they were derived.

**Confidence Intervals**

A confidence interval (C.I.) is sometimes called the “margin of error.” A 95% confidence interval can be interpreted as follows: if the survey was conducted many times, 95 times out of 100, the estimate for the actual percentage (%) would fall within the range % ± 95% C.I. In the example above, this means that 95 times out of 100, the percentage or Response 2 for West Suburbs in Hennepin County would fall somewhere between 42.5% ± 4.9% (or between 37.6% to 47.4%).

Confidence intervals can be used to determine the reliability of an estimate from SHAPE 2006, and can also be used to see if the difference in the estimates between groups is statistically significant or not. However, there are also limitations in the use of these confidence intervals in the SHAPE data. Both the uses and the limitations of confidence intervals are discussed below.

**Uses of Confidence Intervals**

One common use of the confidence interval is to determine the reliability of an estimate. i.e., the wider the confidence interval, the less reliable is the estimate.

For example, the confidence intervals for Response 2 for the North area of Minneapolis (i.e., the combination of the Camden and Near North communities and coded as “N”), the South area of Minneapolis (i.e., the combination of the Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, and Southwest communities and coded as “S”), and for the West Suburbs of Hennepin County from Figure 2 are depicted in Figure 3.

Each bar represents the point estimate (the percentage for the respective area) and the upper and lower limits of the corresponding 95% confidence interval are plotted. In Figure 3, the confidence interval for Minneapolis North is narrower than the confidence interval for Minneapolis South. This implies that the percentage
for Response 2 Minneapolis North (28.5%) is a relatively reliable estimate. The percentage for Response 2 for Minneapolis South (43.3%) has a wider confidence interval and is therefore relatively less reliable.

Readers will find that the confidence intervals are relatively wider for smaller geographic areas such as the inner- and outer-ring suburban areas and the four areas in Minneapolis, and relatively narrower for larger geographic areas such as Hennepin County Total, Minneapolis Total, and Suburban Areas Total. Many factors contribute to the width of confidence intervals; foremost in the SHAPE 2006 data is the sample size. The larger the sample size is, the narrower the confidence interval will be. The width of confidence intervals will be discussed in detail in the SHAPE 2006: Methodology Report.

Another use of the 95% confidence interval is to compare differences in percentages between areas or racial/ethnic groups. The general rule is that if there is no overlap between the confidence intervals for the percentages from different geographic areas or populations, then there is a statistically significant difference between the percentages. However, if the confidence intervals for different groups do overlap, then there is no statistically significant difference between them.

Returning to Figure 3, it can be seen that the confidence intervals on Response 2 for Minneapolis North and Minneapolis South, and for Minneapolis North area and West Suburbs do not overlap. This means that the percentages for Minneapolis North and Minneapolis South (28.5% and 43.3% respectively) as well as the percentages for Minneapolis North and the West Suburbs (28.5% and 42.5% respectively) are significantly different statistically. In contrast, the confidence intervals for Minneapolis South and the West Suburbs do overlap, meaning that the percentages for these areas (43.3% and 42.5%, respectively) are not significantly different statistically.

Limitations of Confidence Intervals

An important limitation of using confidence intervals to determine statistical significance is that such use may occasionally lead to incorrect conclusions about whether or not the difference is statistically significant. This is particularly likely to happen when the ends of the confidence intervals are very close (i.e., just barely do or do not overlap).

Another limitation of the confidence intervals in these data tables is that those presented are forced symmetric, which are often wider than the actual confidence interval. The conventional method for confidence interval calculation uses the normal
approximation, and will lead to a confidence interval that is symmetric around the point estimate (either a percentage or an average).

However, the conventional method cannot provide correct confidence interval calculations for the SHAPE 2006 data due to its complex survey design. Instead, a robust method (called the Sandwich method) for confidence interval calculation via the statistical package STATA is used. The confidence intervals calculated via this robust method often lead to an asymmetric confidence interval around a point estimate (either a percentage or an average). For example, in Figure 2, the exact 95% confidence interval for Minneapolis North for Response 2 is 24.7% (28.5% - 3.8%) to 32.6% (28.5% + 4.1%), slightly asymmetric around 28.5%.

To simplify the data for our readers, we used the absolute value of the largest end of the asymmetric 95% C.I. to provide a symmetric C.I. for the point estimate. In the above example, the 95% C.I. of 4.1% is used to provide the upper- and lower-end confidence intervals, symmetric around 28.5%. It should be noted that some lower confidence intervals might end with a value that is less than 0%. In this case, 0% should be used as the confidence interval lower limit.
SHAPE 2006

Overall Health and Chronic Conditions
**Overall Health and Chronic Conditions**

**Q:** How would you describe the health of your child?

**TABLE 1** (Age 0 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Excellent</th>
<th>Very Good</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Fair</th>
<th>Poor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,036</td>
<td>58.7% ± 1.9</td>
<td>27.1% ± 1.7</td>
<td>11.5% ± 1.3</td>
<td>2.4% ± 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,893</td>
<td>54.7% ± 3.0</td>
<td>27.2% ± 2.8</td>
<td>13.7% ± 2.5</td>
<td>3.8% ± 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>40.2% ± 6.3</td>
<td>34.2% ± 6.3</td>
<td>19.6% ± 6.2</td>
<td>5.4% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>482</td>
<td>63.9% ± 5.1</td>
<td>24.0% ± 4.6</td>
<td>9.8% ± 3.3</td>
<td>1.6% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>57.0% ± 5.6</td>
<td>23.3% ± 4.9</td>
<td>13.8% ± 4.2</td>
<td>5.0% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>66.9% ± 4.3</td>
<td>23.3% ± 4.1</td>
<td>7.9% ± 2.8</td>
<td>1.8% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Suburban Areas**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Excellent</th>
<th>Very Good</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Fair</th>
<th>Poor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,143</td>
<td>60.5% ± 2.4</td>
<td>27.0% ± 2.2</td>
<td>10.4% ± 1.6</td>
<td>1.7% ± 0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,097</td>
<td>59.0% ± 3.4</td>
<td>28.0% ± 3.1</td>
<td>10.7% ± 2.2</td>
<td>1.7% ± 0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>446</td>
<td>60.6% ± 5.3</td>
<td>26.1% ± 5.0</td>
<td>12.1% ± 4.1</td>
<td>1.0% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>62.9% ± 4.4</td>
<td>26.0% ± 4.1</td>
<td>8.6% ± 2.8</td>
<td>2.4% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age of Child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Excellent</th>
<th>Very Good</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Fair</th>
<th>Poor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,501</td>
<td>61.1% ± 3.2</td>
<td>25.6% ± 2.9</td>
<td>11.4% ± 2.2</td>
<td>1.8% ± 0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,133</td>
<td>59.2% ± 3.6</td>
<td>26.7% ± 3.3</td>
<td>10.7% ± 2.5</td>
<td>2.8% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,402</td>
<td>55.9% ± 3.1</td>
<td>28.8% ± 2.8</td>
<td>12.4% ± 2.2</td>
<td>2.5% ± 1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Excellent</th>
<th>Very Good</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Fair</th>
<th>Poor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>560</td>
<td>55.5% ± 5.2</td>
<td>25.5% ± 4.4</td>
<td>16.1% ± 4.7</td>
<td>2.4% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>51.3% ± 6.4</td>
<td>25.4% ± 5.6</td>
<td>19.7% ± 6.1</td>
<td>3.0% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>67.7% ± 7.3</td>
<td>25.8% ± 7.1</td>
<td>5.5% ± 3.8</td>
<td>0.7% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>38.2% ± 8.1</td>
<td>35.9% ± 7.9</td>
<td>19.4% ± 6.6</td>
<td>5.6% ± 5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>28.6% ± 10.9</td>
<td>41.4% ± 10.5</td>
<td>23.0% ± 8.9</td>
<td>5.8% ± 5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,746</td>
<td>63.0% ± 2.2</td>
<td>26.2% ± 2.1</td>
<td>8.8% ± 1.4</td>
<td>1.6% ± 0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>37.4% ± 5.9</td>
<td>24.5% ± 5.7</td>
<td>25.9% ± 6.0</td>
<td>12.0% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Percentage of children aged 0 to 17 reported to be in fair or poor health**

- Hennepin County
- US-born Black
- African-born Black
- Southeast Asian
- White
- Hispanic/Latino

**Note:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Overall Health and Chronic Conditions

Q: Does your child currently have any physical, behavioral, or mental conditions that limit his or her ability to do childhood activities usual for his or her age?

TABLE 2 (Age 0 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Child’s condition limits regular activities</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% CI.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,033</td>
<td>5.7% ± 1.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minneapolis</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,890</td>
<td>6.9% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>9.2% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>482</td>
<td>5.3% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>411</td>
<td>6.0% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>636</td>
<td>6.0% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Suburban Areas</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,143</td>
<td>5.2% ± 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,096</td>
<td>6.0% ± 1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>3.8% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>5.0% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age of Child</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,496</td>
<td>3.8% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,133</td>
<td>6.8% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,404</td>
<td>6.5% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity of Child</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>6.4% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>7.7% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>2.7% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>4.2% ± 4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>4.1% ± 6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,746</td>
<td>5.3% ± 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>335</td>
<td>7.9% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
**Overall Health and Chronic Conditions**

**Q:** Does your child currently have any physical, behavioral, or mental conditions that are expected to last 12 months or longer?

**TABLE 3** (Age 0 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition lasting 12 months or longer</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,030</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.8% ± 0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,888</td>
<td>5.9% ± 1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>359</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.8% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>482</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.0% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>411</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.6% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>636</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.4% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,142</td>
<td>4.4% ± 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,097</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.2% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>446</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.0% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>599</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.1% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,496</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.3% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,131</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.9% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,403</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.3% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>559</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.5% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>320</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.6% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>233</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.4% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>297</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.9% ± 4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>189</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.7% ± 5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,743</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.6% ± 0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>335</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.7% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

**Percentage of children aged 0 to 17 who have a current condition expected to last 12 months or longer**

![Map showing percentage distribution by county and race/ethnicity]
Overall Health and Chronic Conditions

Q: Is the child’s condition physical, behavioral/mental, or both?

TABLE 4 (Age 0 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Physical (only)</th>
<th>Behavioral/Mental (only)</th>
<th>Both</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>231</td>
<td>50.7% ± 7.9</td>
<td>26.8% ± 7.0</td>
<td>22.6% ± 7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>42.7% ± 13.3</td>
<td>32.8% ± 11.6</td>
<td>24.5% ± 11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Total</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>55.6% ± 10.3</td>
<td>23.1% ± 9.3</td>
<td>21.4% ± 9.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Age of Child

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Physical (only)</th>
<th>Behavioral/Mental (only)</th>
<th>Both</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>54.7% ± 16.3</td>
<td>17.1% ± 13.5</td>
<td>28.2% ± 16.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>56.1% ± 13.6</td>
<td>22.1% ± 11.4</td>
<td>21.8% ± 12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>43.0% ± 11.5</td>
<td>36.8% ± 11.9</td>
<td>20.3% ± 10.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
## Overall Health and Chronic Conditions

### Q: Does your child currently have any conditions that limit or prevent his or her ability to attend school regularly?

**TABLE 5 (Age 5 to 17 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Child’s condition limits school attendance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,739</td>
<td>1.2% ± 0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minneapolis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Child’s condition limits school attendance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,205</td>
<td>2.1% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>2.9% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>1.7% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>2.8% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>411</td>
<td>0.3% ± 1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Suburban Areas**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Child’s condition limits school attendance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,534</td>
<td>0.8% ± 0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>786</td>
<td>1.3% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>0.7% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>430</td>
<td>0.3% ± 0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age of Child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Child’s condition limits school attendance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 years</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>0.4% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,133</td>
<td>1.4% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,404</td>
<td>1.1% ± 0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Child’s condition limits school attendance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>392</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>1.2% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>0.7% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>1.3% ± 4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>1.7% ± 9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,869</td>
<td>0.8% ± 0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>3.4% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.*

---

**Percentage of children aged 5 to 17 with a condition that limits regular school attendance**

Source: SHAPE 2006

---

**Hennepin County**

- 0.3% – 1.3%
- 1.7% – 2.9%
Overall Health and Chronic Conditions

Q: Does your child currently have any conditions that limit his or her ability to do regular schoolwork?

TABLE 6 (Age 5 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Child's condition limits regular schoolwork</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,739</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child 5 years</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child Black/African American</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children aged 5 to 17 with a condition that limits regular school work

Source: SHAPE 2006
Has a doctor or other health professional ever told you that your child has asthma? Does your child still (currently) have asthma?

TABLE 7 (Age 0 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Ever had asthma</th>
<th>Currently has asthma</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,033</td>
<td>13.1% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,892</td>
<td>13.6% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>17.3% ± 5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>483</td>
<td>9.2% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>13.5% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>635</td>
<td>11.7% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>2,141</td>
<td>12.8% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>13.6% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>446</td>
<td>13.5% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>11.1% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Age of Child

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age of Child</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Ever had asthma</th>
<th>Currently has asthma</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,501</td>
<td>7.0% ± 1.9</td>
<td>5.6% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>15.4% ± 2.6</td>
<td>10.7% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,400</td>
<td>16.6% ± 2.3</td>
<td>11.5% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Race/Ethnicity of Child

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity of Child</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Ever had asthma</th>
<th>Currently has asthma</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>560</td>
<td>20.8% ± 4.5</td>
<td>16.5% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>24.5% ± 5.9</td>
<td>19.9% ± 5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>9.9% ± 5.5</td>
<td>6.6% ± 4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>7.9% ± 4.6</td>
<td>6.0% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>2.7% ± 1.0</td>
<td>1.1% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,744</td>
<td>12.2% ± 1.5</td>
<td>8.5% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>12.3% ± 4.7</td>
<td>8.0% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
In the past 12 months, has your child had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack?

### TABLE 8 (Age 0 to 17 years)

| Sample Size | Had asthma episode or asthma attack
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,029</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,892</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>635</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>2,137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>599</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age of Child**

- 0 to 5 years: 1,500 | 4.0% ± 1.6
- 6 to 11 years: 1,131 | 6.5% ± 1.7
- 12 to 17 years: 1,398 | 5.1% ± 1.4

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

- Black/African American: 560 | 8.1% ± 3.4
- African-born (child’s parent): 233 | 4.9% ± 4.6
- Asian/Pacific Islander: 297 | 4.5% ± 3.7
- Southeast Asian: 189 | 1.2% ± 2.9
- White: 2,741 | 5.0% ± 1.0
- Hispanic/Latino: 336 | 4.5% ± 3.4

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
How many times did your child visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of asthma?

Among children reported to have had an episode or an asthma attack in the past 12 months, the number of visits to an emergency room or urgent care center for the treatment of asthma:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 9 (Age 0 to 17 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 visits</th>
<th>1 or 2 visits</th>
<th>3 or more visits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>64.2% ± 8.0</td>
<td>28.3% ± 7.5</td>
<td>7.6% ± 5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>61.3% ± 13.2</td>
<td>28.1% ± 12.1</td>
<td>10.6% ± 12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Total</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>65.7% ± 10.1</td>
<td>28.4% ± 9.8</td>
<td>6.0% ± 7.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age of Child</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 visits</th>
<th>1 or 2 visits</th>
<th>3 or more visits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>33.5% ± 18.3</td>
<td>50.7% ± 16.5</td>
<td>15.7% ± 16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>76.3% ± 10.8</td>
<td>18.1% ± 10.1</td>
<td>5.6% ± 7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>71.5% ± 13.7</td>
<td>24.5% ± 13.0</td>
<td>4.0% ± 16.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Overall Health and Chronic Conditions

Q: Has a doctor or other health professional ever told you that your child has Attention Deficit Disorder or Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder?

TABLE 10 (Age 4 to 17 years)  Sample Size  ADD/ADHD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>ADD/ADHD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,972</td>
<td>8.2% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,328</td>
<td>8.2% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>10.4% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>8.4% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>6.7% ± 4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>453</td>
<td>6.0% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,644</td>
<td>8.2% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>841</td>
<td>7.2% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>338</td>
<td>10.8% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>465</td>
<td>7.9% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 5 years</td>
<td>439</td>
<td>1.2% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>7.9% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,401</td>
<td>10.6% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>427</td>
<td>8.6% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>11.0% ± 5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>0.9% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>1.1% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>1.7% ± 5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,004</td>
<td>8.1% ± 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>2.7% ± 3.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
### Overall Health and Chronic Conditions

**Q:** Has a doctor or other health professional ever told you that your child has depression or anxiety problems?

#### TABLE 11 (Age 4 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Depression or anxiety (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>2,972</td>
<td>6.2% ± 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,328</td>
<td>6.2% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>8.0% ± 5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>4.9% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>6.3% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>455</td>
<td>4.2% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,644</td>
<td>6.3% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>840</td>
<td>5.2% ± 1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>338</td>
<td>7.5% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>466</td>
<td>7.0% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 5 years</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,131</td>
<td>4.2% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,401</td>
<td>9.8% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>427</td>
<td>7.1% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>9.3% ± 5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>3.2% ± 7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>1.3% ± 7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,003</td>
<td>6.4% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>4.5% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
### Overall Health and Chronic Conditions

**Q:** Has a doctor or other health professional ever told you that your child has autism?

**TABLE 12 (Age 0 to 17 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Autism</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,096</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

---

**Percentage of children aged 0 to 17 who have ever been diagnosed with autism**

![Map showing percentage of children with autism by Hennepin County](SHAPE 2006)

Source: SHAPE 2006
### Overall Health and Chronic Conditions

Q: During the past 12 months, were you told that your child needed help from a professional for emotional or behavioral problems?

#### TABLE 13 (Age 6 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Was told by a family member, friend, or neighbor</th>
<th>Was told by a school counselor, teacher, or doctor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,537</td>
<td>4.7% ± 1.1</td>
<td>6.2% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,090</td>
<td>6.9% ± 2.5</td>
<td>7.5% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>9.4% ± 6.1</td>
<td>11.4% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>4.5% ± 3.3</td>
<td>5.0% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>7.4% ± 5.0</td>
<td>7.0% ± 4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>366</td>
<td>4.0% ± 2.8</td>
<td>3.6% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td>1,447</td>
<td>3.7% ± 1.2</td>
<td>5.5% ± 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>728</td>
<td>3.5% ± 1.7</td>
<td>4.3% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>4.0% ± 3.5</td>
<td>5.6% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>414</td>
<td>3.7% ± 2.8</td>
<td>7.4% ± 3.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age of Child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Was told by a family member, friend, or neighbor</th>
<th>Was told by a school counselor, teacher, or doctor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,133</td>
<td>4.7% ± 1.8</td>
<td>6.5% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,404</td>
<td>4.7% ± 1.4</td>
<td>5.8% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Was told by a family member, friend, or neighbor</th>
<th>Was told by a school counselor, teacher, or doctor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>6.6% ± 4.2</td>
<td>8.8% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>8.3% ± 5.4</td>
<td>10.8% ± 5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>0.9% ± 2.8</td>
<td>1.9% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>2.0% ± 4.1</td>
<td>2.1% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>2.6% ± 7.4</td>
<td>3.1% ± 6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,749</td>
<td>4.3% ± 1.2</td>
<td>5.6% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>3.3% ± 4.5</td>
<td>6.1% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

---

### Percentage of children aged 6 to 17 whose parents were told in the past 12 months by a school counselor, teacher, or doctor that the child needs help from a professional for emotional or behavioral problems

[Map showing percentage distribution by region and race/ethnicity]
**Overall Health and Chronic Conditions**

**Q:** Did the child get the professional care for the emotional or behavioral problem that you were told he or she needed?

Among those who were told that their child need professional help for an emotional or behavioral problem:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 14 (Age 6 to 17 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Received timely care</th>
<th>Care was delayed</th>
<th>Did not receive care</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>79.7% ± 7.5</td>
<td>5.3% ± 5.5</td>
<td>15.0% ± 6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>76.2% ± 12.9</td>
<td>8.4% ± 13.4</td>
<td>15.5% ± 10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Total</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>81.8% ± 9.8</td>
<td>3.5% ± 5.2</td>
<td>14.7% ± 9.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age of Child**

<p>| | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>78.8% ± 12.2</td>
<td>7.3% ± 10.5</td>
<td>13.9% ± 11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>80.7% ± 9.6</td>
<td>3.3% ± 5.1</td>
<td>16.1% ± 9.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care

Q: Does your child have any of the following types of health coverage?

TABLE 15 (Age 0 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Public</th>
<th>Private</th>
<th>Uninsured</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,019</td>
<td>18.2% ± 1.6</td>
<td>76.5% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minneapolis

| Total | 1,883 | 35.0% ± 3.1 | 56.3% ± 3.1 | 6.7% ± 1.6 |
| Camden, Near North (N) | 359 | 52.3% ± 6.4 | 38.8% ± 6.3 | 7.1% ± 3.4 |
| Longfellow, NE, University (E) | 482 | 26.5% ± 5.4 | 67.3% ± 5.4 | 5.4% ± 3.1 |
| Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C) | 406 | 38.2% ± 5.8 | 46.7% ± 5.8 | 10.5% ± 4.0 |
| Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S) | 636 | 12.0% ± 3.9 | 84.6% ± 4.1 | 3.2% ± 2.0 |

Suburban Areas

| Total | 2,136 | 10.6% ± 1.6 | 85.8% ± 1.7 | 2.7% ± 0.7 |
| Northwest suburbs (NWS) | 1,092 | 12.7% ± 2.5 | 83.0% ± 2.7 | 3.2% ± 1.2 |
| West suburbs (WS) | 446 | 9.4% ± 3.9 | 88.0% ± 4.0 | 1.4% ± 1.3 |
| South suburbs (SS) | 598 | 8.0% ± 2.5 | 88.6% ± 2.9 | 2.8% ± 1.8 |

Age of Child

| 0 to 5 years | 1,494 | 18.8% ± 2.7 | 76.8% ± 2.8 | 3.1% ± 1.2 |
| 6 to 11 years | 1,126 | 20.7% ± 3.1 | 74.5% ± 3.2 | 3.8% ± 1.3 |
| 12 to 17 years | 1,399 | 15.3% ± 2.4 | 78.3% ± 2.7 | 4.9% ± 1.3 |

Race/Ethnicity of Child

| Black/African American | 551 | 50.8% ± 5.2 | 40.4% ± 5.2 | 5.3% ± 2.6 |
| US-born (child’s parent) | 319 | 45.0% ± 6.5 | 46.1% ± 6.4 | 5.8% ± 3.4 |
| African-born (child’s parent) | 226 | 68.4% ± 7.3 | 22.9% ± 6.4 | 3.7% ± 3.8 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 294 | 29.5% ± 7.6 | 69.9% ± 7.7 | 0.7% ± 1.3 |
| Southeast Asian | 187 | 43.8% ± 10.3 | 55.3% ± 10.2 | 0.9% ± 2.8 |
| White | 2,743 | 7.6% ± 1.4 | 89.0% ± 1.6 | 2.5% ± 0.8 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 335 | 39.1% ± 6.2 | 27.7% ± 5.7 | 29.2% ± 5.9 |

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care

Q: Does your child have any of the following types of health coverage?

TABLE 16 (Age 0 to 17 years) Sample Size Minnesota Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N</th>
<th>Medicaid, MA, GAMC, or PMAP</th>
<th>Medicare or Railroad Retirement</th>
<th>Veteran’s Affairs, Military Health, TRICARE or CHAMPUS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,019</td>
<td>6.2% ± 1.0</td>
<td>10.7% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,883</td>
<td>10.6% ± 2.1</td>
<td>22.4% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>14.3% ± 5.1</td>
<td>35.0% ± 6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>482</td>
<td>10.0% ± 3.7</td>
<td>15.3% ± 5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>11.9% ± 3.7</td>
<td>24.0% ± 5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>636</td>
<td>4.1% ± 2.8</td>
<td>7.1% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>2,136</td>
<td>4.2% ± 1.1</td>
<td>5.4% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,092</td>
<td>4.9% ± 1.7</td>
<td>6.2% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>446</td>
<td>3.9% ± 3.2</td>
<td>5.4% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>598</td>
<td>3.3% ± 1.8</td>
<td>4.2% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child 0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,494</td>
<td>6.3% ± 1.5</td>
<td>10.8% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,126</td>
<td>7.6% ± 2.2</td>
<td>11.9% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,399</td>
<td>4.9% ± 1.5</td>
<td>9.5% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child Black/African American</td>
<td>551</td>
<td>13.7% ± 3.8</td>
<td>33.4% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>11.0% ± 4.6</td>
<td>30.7% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>21.5% ± 7.0</td>
<td>42.2% ± 7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>8.6% ± 5.2</td>
<td>19.9% ± 7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>10.7% ± 7.3</td>
<td>33.1% ± 10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,743</td>
<td>3.8% ± 1.0</td>
<td>3.1% ± 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>335</td>
<td>22.3% ± 5.5</td>
<td>15.6% ± 5.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care

Q: Does your child have any of the following types of health coverage?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 17 (Age 0 to 17 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Health insurance through parent’s or someone else’s employer or union</th>
<th>Health insurance bought directly by parent or someone else</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,019</td>
<td>74.4% ± 1.6</td>
<td>11.6% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,883</td>
<td>53.8% ± 3.1</td>
<td>10.0% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>37.0% ± 6.2</td>
<td>8.7% ± 5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>482</td>
<td>64.1% ± 5.4</td>
<td>9.6% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>44.4% ± 5.7</td>
<td>9.8% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>636</td>
<td>81.3% ± 4.2</td>
<td>12.4% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,136</td>
<td>83.8% ± 1.8</td>
<td>12.3% ± 1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,092</td>
<td>82.3% ± 2.7</td>
<td>11.8% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>446</td>
<td>86.4% ± 4.1</td>
<td>12.0% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>598</td>
<td>84.3% ± 3.4</td>
<td>13.4% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,494</td>
<td>74.3% ± 2.9</td>
<td>11.8% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,126</td>
<td>73.1% ± 3.2</td>
<td>11.4% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,399</td>
<td>75.8% ± 2.8</td>
<td>11.6% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>551</td>
<td>41.1% ± 5.2</td>
<td>8.6% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>46.5% ± 6.4</td>
<td>10.5% ± 5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>24.5% ± 6.4</td>
<td>2.6% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>67.9% ± 7.5</td>
<td>12.1% ± 5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>46.9% ± 10.4</td>
<td>9.9% ± 6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,743</td>
<td>86.4% ± 1.6</td>
<td>12.3% ± 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>335</td>
<td>28.6% ± 5.7</td>
<td>3.2% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
**Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care**

**Q:** During the past 12 months, did your child have health insurance for the entire year, only part of the year, or was your child uninsured for the entire year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 18 (Age 0 to 17 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Insured entire year</th>
<th>Insured part of the year</th>
<th>Uninsured entire year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,035</td>
<td>92.6% ± 1.0</td>
<td>5.4% ± 0.9</td>
<td>2.1% ± 0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,893</td>
<td>88.0% ± 2.1</td>
<td>8.5% ± 2.0</td>
<td>3.4% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>86.0% ± 5.0</td>
<td>10.4% ± 4.9</td>
<td>3.6% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>483</td>
<td>88.7% ± 4.2</td>
<td>9.3% ± 3.8</td>
<td>2.1% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>84.0% ± 4.6</td>
<td>11.0% ± 4.0</td>
<td>5.1% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>95.2% ± 2.2</td>
<td>2.4% ± 1.6</td>
<td>2.5% ± 1.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Suburban Areas</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Insured entire year</th>
<th>Insured part of the year</th>
<th>Uninsured entire year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,142</td>
<td>94.6% ± 1.1</td>
<td>4.0% ± 1.0</td>
<td>1.4% ± 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>92.9% ± 1.9</td>
<td>5.4% ± 1.7</td>
<td>1.7% ± 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>97.7% ± 1.5</td>
<td>1.6% ± 1.2</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>94.9% ± 2.2</td>
<td>3.6% ± 2.0</td>
<td>1.5% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age of Child</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Insured entire year</th>
<th>Insured part of the year</th>
<th>Uninsured entire year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,499</td>
<td>93.5% ± 1.8</td>
<td>5.3% ± 1.6</td>
<td>1.3% ± 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,133</td>
<td>92.8% ± 1.8</td>
<td>5.4% ± 1.6</td>
<td>1.8% ± 0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,403</td>
<td>91.4% ± 1.8</td>
<td>5.6% ± 1.6</td>
<td>3.0% ± 1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity of Child</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Insured entire year</th>
<th>Insured part of the year</th>
<th>Uninsured entire year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>85.2% ± 4.0</td>
<td>12.0% ± 3.8</td>
<td>2.9% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>83.1% ± 5.1</td>
<td>13.9% ± 5.0</td>
<td>3.0% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>231</td>
<td>91.2% ± 4.6</td>
<td>6.3% ± 3.8</td>
<td>2.5% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>94.3% ± 4.7</td>
<td>5.0% ± 4.7</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>92.0% ± 7.9</td>
<td>6.9% ± 8.1</td>
<td>1.1% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,748</td>
<td>95.4% ± 1.1</td>
<td>3.2% ± 0.9</td>
<td>1.4% ± 0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>336</td>
<td>64.5% ± 6.1</td>
<td>20.7% ± 5.4</td>
<td>14.8% ± 5.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

---

**Percentage of children aged 0 to 17 who were uninsured for at least some time during the past year**

Source: SHAPE 2006
When your child is sick or needs medical care, where does he or she usually go?

**Q:**

**TABLE 19 (Age 0 to 17 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>4,038</td>
<td>93.7% ± 1.0</td>
<td>0.9% ± 0.5</td>
<td>3.7% ± 0.8</td>
<td>1.3% ± 0.4</td>
<td>0.5% ± 0.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis</strong></td>
<td>1,894</td>
<td>94.0% ± 1.6</td>
<td>2.2% ± 1.4</td>
<td>2.4% ± 1.1</td>
<td>1.0% ± 0.6</td>
<td>0.4% ± 0.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>93.4% ± 4.4</td>
<td>3.2% ± 4.3</td>
<td>2.5% ± 2.8</td>
<td>0.6% ± 1.2</td>
<td>0.4% ± 1.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>483</td>
<td>94.3% ± 2.8</td>
<td>1.7% ± 2.3</td>
<td>3.3% ± 2.2</td>
<td>0.4% ± 1.0</td>
<td>0.4% ± 0.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>93.4% ± 3.4</td>
<td>2.2% ± 2.7</td>
<td>2.3% ± 2.7</td>
<td>1.4% ± 1.7</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>95.5% ± 2.1</td>
<td>1.0% ± 1.5</td>
<td>1.8% ± 1.3</td>
<td>1.7% ± 1.6</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td>2,144</td>
<td>93.5% ± 1.3</td>
<td>0.3% ± 0.3</td>
<td>4.3% ± 1.0</td>
<td>1.4% ± 0.7</td>
<td>0.6% ± 0.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,097</td>
<td>92.7% ± 1.9</td>
<td>0.2% ± 0.4</td>
<td>5.0% ± 1.6</td>
<td>1.4% ± 1.0</td>
<td>0.8% ± 1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>93.8% ± 2.9</td>
<td>0.2% ± 1.4</td>
<td>4.2% ± 2.4</td>
<td>1.7% ± 2.1</td>
<td>0.1% ± 0.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>94.5% ± 2.5</td>
<td>0.5% ± 0.7</td>
<td>3.2% ± 2.1</td>
<td>1.2% ± 1.4</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age of Child</strong></td>
<td>4,038</td>
<td>93.7% ± 1.0</td>
<td>0.9% ± 0.5</td>
<td>3.7% ± 0.8</td>
<td>1.3% ± 0.4</td>
<td>0.5% ± 0.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,501</td>
<td>95.5% ± 1.5</td>
<td>0.6% ± 0.5</td>
<td>2.6% ± 1.2</td>
<td>1.0% ± 0.9</td>
<td>0.3% ± 1.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,133</td>
<td>92.6% ± 2.0</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.2</td>
<td>4.2% ± 1.7</td>
<td>2.0% ± 1.1</td>
<td>0.1% ± 0.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,404</td>
<td>92.9% ± 1.7</td>
<td>0.9% ± 1.0</td>
<td>4.2% ± 1.4</td>
<td>0.8% ± 0.7</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td>4,038</td>
<td>93.7% ± 1.0</td>
<td>0.9% ± 0.5</td>
<td>3.7% ± 0.8</td>
<td>1.3% ± 0.4</td>
<td>0.5% ± 0.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>560</td>
<td>92.8% ± 3.4</td>
<td>2.9% ± 2.7</td>
<td>3.4% ± 2.4</td>
<td>0.5% ± 0.8</td>
<td>0.5% ± 1.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>90.9% ± 4.4</td>
<td>3.5% ± 3.8</td>
<td>4.4% ± 3.3</td>
<td>0.4% ± 1.3</td>
<td>0.7% ± 2.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>98.1% ± 2.3</td>
<td>0.9% ± 2.3</td>
<td>0.3% ± 1.9</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.5</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>96.0% ± 4.5</td>
<td>0.6% ± 2.8</td>
<td>3.1% ± 4.6</td>
<td>0.1% ± 0.3</td>
<td>0.2% ± 1.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>95.0% ± 8.0</td>
<td>1.0% ± 5.6</td>
<td>3.9% ± 8.4</td>
<td>0.1% ± 0.7</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,748</td>
<td>93.8% ± 1.2</td>
<td>0.3% ± 0.3</td>
<td>3.9% ± 1.0</td>
<td>1.5% ± 0.6</td>
<td>0.5% ± 0.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>88.4% ± 4.5</td>
<td>4.1% ± 3.1</td>
<td>1.6% ± 2.8</td>
<td>4.1% ± 3.1</td>
<td>1.8% ± 3.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
During the past 12 months, how many times did your child go to a hospital emergency room?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 20 (Age 0 to 17 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 visits</th>
<th>1 visit</th>
<th>2 visits</th>
<th>3 or more visits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,036</td>
<td>83.6% ± 1.4</td>
<td>11.2% ± 1.2</td>
<td>3.4% ± 0.8</td>
<td>1.8% ± 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,893</td>
<td>79.4% ± 2.5</td>
<td>12.8% ± 2.0</td>
<td>4.8% ± 1.5</td>
<td>3.1% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>78.6% ± 5.8</td>
<td>11.8% ± 4.5</td>
<td>5.7% ± 4.2</td>
<td>3.8% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University</td>
<td>482</td>
<td>80.1% ± 4.5</td>
<td>14.0% ± 3.9</td>
<td>3.2% ± 2.5</td>
<td>2.8% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>75.8% ± 5.0</td>
<td>14.8% ± 4.2</td>
<td>5.0% ± 2.9</td>
<td>4.4% ± 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>84.0% ± 3.6</td>
<td>11.1% ± 2.9</td>
<td>4.4% ± 2.7</td>
<td>0.6% ± 1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Suburban Areas

| Total | 2,143 | 85.5% ± 1.7 | 10.5% ± 1.5 | 2.8% ± 0.9 | 1.3% ± 0.6       |
| Northwest suburbs (NWS)      | 1,096 | 85.3% ± 2.5 | 9.8% ± 2.1 | 3.3% ± 1.4 | 1.7% ± 1.1      |
| West suburbs (WS)            | 447   | 87.8% ± 3.8 | 9.1% ± 3.5 | 2.0% ± 1.9 | 1.1% ± 1.4      |
| South suburbs (SS)           | 600   | 83.9% ± 3.4 | 12.7% ± 3.2 | 2.6% ± 1.7 | 0.7% ± 1.1      |

Age of Child

| 0 to 5 years | 1,501 | 79.0% ± 2.6 | 13.2% ± 2.1 | 5.2% ± 1.5 | 2.7% ± 1.2      |
| 6 to 11 years | 1,132 | 85.6% ± 2.6 | 10.4% ± 2.2 | 2.4% ± 1.5 | 1.6% ± 1.3      |
| 12 to 17 years | 1,403 | 85.8% ± 2.2 | 10.2% ± 2.0 | 2.8% ± 1.1 | 1.2% ± 1.0      |

Race/Ethnicity of Child

| Black/African American | 560   | 72.2% ± 4.8 | 15.3% ± 3.8 | 7.9% ± 3.6 | 4.6% ± 2.9      |
| US-born (child’s parent)| 321   | 69.9% ± 6.1 | 15.4% ± 4.9 | 9.1% ± 4.8 | 5.6% ± 3.8      |
| African-born (child’s parent) | 233 | 78.5% ± 6.2 | 15.2% ± 5.7 | 4.5% ± 3.4 | 1.9% ± 2.4      |
| Asian/Pacific Islander     | 297   | 91.4% ± 4.4 | 61.1% ± 4.1 | 2.3% ± 2.8 | 0.1% ± 0.8      |
| Southeast Asian            | 189   | 92.2% ± 6.4 | 67.7% ± 6.4 | 0.9% ± 2.8 | 0.2% ± 1.5      |
| White                       | 2,747 | 85.8% ± 1.6 | 10.3% ± 1.4 | 2.8% ± 0.8 | 1.1% ± 0.6      |
| Hispanic/Latino             | 335   | 75.5% ± 5.4 | 15.4% ± 4.7 | 5.2% ± 3.2 | 4.0% ± 3.1      |

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 21 (Age 0 to 17 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 visits</th>
<th>1 visit</th>
<th>2 visits</th>
<th>3 or 4 visits</th>
<th>5 or more visits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,031</td>
<td>15.8% ± 1.4</td>
<td>46.8% ± 1.9</td>
<td>19.0% ± 1.6</td>
<td>12.5% ± 1.3</td>
<td>5.8% ± 0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,892</td>
<td>14.3% ± 2.0</td>
<td>44.1% ± 3.0</td>
<td>20.8% ± 2.5</td>
<td>15.8% ± 2.5</td>
<td>5.1% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>13.9% ± 4.5</td>
<td>43.0% ± 6.5</td>
<td>22.1% ± 5.8</td>
<td>16.4% ± 6.2</td>
<td>4.6% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>483</td>
<td>13.6% ± 4.0</td>
<td>44.0% ± 5.3</td>
<td>20.1% ± 4.7</td>
<td>17.2% ± 4.0</td>
<td>5.1% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>15.6% ± 4.5</td>
<td>42.1% ± 5.8</td>
<td>20.3% ± 4.8</td>
<td>16.0% ± 4.7</td>
<td>6.1% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>13.8% ± 3.4</td>
<td>48.0% ± 4.4</td>
<td>19.8% ± 3.7</td>
<td>13.4% ± 3.3</td>
<td>5.0% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>2,139</td>
<td>16.5% ± 1.9</td>
<td>48.1% ± 2.4</td>
<td>18.2% ± 2.0</td>
<td>11.0% ± 1.6</td>
<td>6.1% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>18.2% ± 2.8</td>
<td>46.4% ± 3.4</td>
<td>17.6% ± 2.7</td>
<td>11.6% ± 2.2</td>
<td>6.3% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>13.1% ± 4.0</td>
<td>51.1% ± 5.3</td>
<td>17.5% ± 4.5</td>
<td>11.4% ± 3.6</td>
<td>6.8% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>598</td>
<td>16.6% ± 3.7</td>
<td>48.5% ± 4.5</td>
<td>19.9% ± 3.9</td>
<td>9.8% ± 3.0</td>
<td>5.2% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,497</td>
<td>4.0% ± 1.5</td>
<td>37.2% ± 3.2</td>
<td>21.6% ± 2.7</td>
<td>24.1% ± 2.9</td>
<td>13.1% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,130</td>
<td>21.1% ± 3.0</td>
<td>51.5% ± 3.5</td>
<td>18.2% ± 2.9</td>
<td>6.6% ± 2.1</td>
<td>2.6% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,404</td>
<td>21.7% ± 2.7</td>
<td>51.2% ± 3.2</td>
<td>17.5% ± 2.5</td>
<td>7.4% ± 2.0</td>
<td>2.1% ± 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>11.0% ± 3.3</td>
<td>40.8% ± 5.2</td>
<td>23.9% ± 4.6</td>
<td>18.9% ± 4.7</td>
<td>5.3% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>11.0% ± 4.2</td>
<td>42.7% ± 6.4</td>
<td>23.1% ± 5.7</td>
<td>17.9% ± 6.1</td>
<td>5.2% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>11.0% ± 5.7</td>
<td>35.2% ± 7.5</td>
<td>26.1% ± 7.3</td>
<td>22.0% ± 7.1</td>
<td>5.8% ± 4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>19.7% ± 7.1</td>
<td>45.5% ± 7.9</td>
<td>20.0% ± 7.4</td>
<td>11.7% ± 6.5</td>
<td>3.0% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>20.9% ± 9.4</td>
<td>49.1% ± 10.3</td>
<td>13.6% ± 8.4</td>
<td>14.5% ± 10.8</td>
<td>1.9% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,747</td>
<td>16.5% ± 1.9</td>
<td>48.1% ± 2.3</td>
<td>18.1% ± 1.9</td>
<td>11.3% ± 1.4</td>
<td>6.0% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>334</td>
<td>18.9% ± 5.5</td>
<td>35.9% ± 6.0</td>
<td>21.1% ± 5.6</td>
<td>16.9% ± 5.3</td>
<td>7.2% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
**SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK**

**Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care**

**Q:** During the past 12 months, the child’s number of preventive health care visits met the standard of care for his or her age level

**TABLE 22 (Age 0 to 17 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size given their current age:</th>
<th>Among children who would be expected to have made preventive care visits for their age group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>729</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,496</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK
Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care

Q: During the past 12 months, how many times did your child go to see a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional due to sickness or injury?

TABLE 23 (Age 0 to 17 years) Sample Size 0 visits 1 visit 2 visits 3 or 4 visits 5 or more visits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 visits</th>
<th>1 visit</th>
<th>2 visits</th>
<th>3 or 4 visits</th>
<th>5 or more visits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,034</td>
<td>35.4% ± 1.8</td>
<td>21.1% ± 1.5</td>
<td>16.6% ± 1.5</td>
<td>15.7% ± 1.5</td>
<td>11.2% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,893</td>
<td>46.6% ± 3.0</td>
<td>19.3% ± 2.3</td>
<td>13.8% ± 1.9</td>
<td>12.5% ± 2.0</td>
<td>7.8% ± 1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>56.8% ± 6.4</td>
<td>18.3% ± 5.2</td>
<td>9.1% ± 3.9</td>
<td>9.1% ± 4.3</td>
<td>6.6% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>483</td>
<td>39.3% ± 5.4</td>
<td>19.7% ± 4.4</td>
<td>16.3% ± 3.9</td>
<td>13.3% ± 3.5</td>
<td>11.4% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>52.7% ± 5.7</td>
<td>16.9% ± 4.3</td>
<td>12.0% ± 4.3</td>
<td>14.0% ± 4.4</td>
<td>4.4% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>636</td>
<td>30.4% ± 4.3</td>
<td>23.0% ± 3.9</td>
<td>20.8% ± 3.8</td>
<td>15.4% ± 3.4</td>
<td>10.4% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>2,141</td>
<td>30.2% ± 2.3</td>
<td>21.9% ± 2.0</td>
<td>17.9% ± 2.0</td>
<td>17.2% ± 1.9</td>
<td>12.8% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>32.2% ± 3.2</td>
<td>23.9% ± 3.0</td>
<td>17.8% ± 2.8</td>
<td>15.3% ± 2.7</td>
<td>10.8% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>30.0% ± 5.2</td>
<td>16.9% ± 4.2</td>
<td>18.7% ± 4.6</td>
<td>21.5% ± 4.6</td>
<td>12.9% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>27.3% ± 4.0</td>
<td>22.6% ± 4.1</td>
<td>17.5% ± 3.7</td>
<td>16.8% ± 3.6</td>
<td>15.8% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,499</td>
<td>29.0% ± 2.9</td>
<td>19.6% ± 2.7</td>
<td>17.5% ± 2.6</td>
<td>19.6% ± 2.7</td>
<td>14.4% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,133</td>
<td>35.1% ± 3.5</td>
<td>22.3% ± 3.0</td>
<td>16.8% ± 2.8</td>
<td>15.6% ± 2.7</td>
<td>10.2% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,402</td>
<td>41.7% ± 3.1</td>
<td>21.2% ± 2.6</td>
<td>15.6% ± 2.4</td>
<td>12.3% ± 2.1</td>
<td>9.2% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>50.5% ± 5.1</td>
<td>21.8% ± 4.6</td>
<td>11.6% ± 3.4</td>
<td>11.3% ± 3.5</td>
<td>4.9% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>45.5% ± 6.4</td>
<td>24.5% ± 5.8</td>
<td>12.6% ± 4.5</td>
<td>11.7% ± 4.6</td>
<td>5.8% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>65.2% ± 7.3</td>
<td>14.4% ± 5.8</td>
<td>8.2% ± 4.8</td>
<td>9.9% ± 5.1</td>
<td>2.3% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>66.4% ± 7.4</td>
<td>12.3% ± 5.4</td>
<td>9.7% ± 5.4</td>
<td>6.8% ± 4.6</td>
<td>4.8% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>83.5% ± 7.3</td>
<td>8.3% ± 6.5</td>
<td>4.1% ± 3.9</td>
<td>1.5% ± 2.2</td>
<td>2.6% ± 4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,748</td>
<td>27.6% ± 2.1</td>
<td>22.3% ± 1.9</td>
<td>18.9% ± 1.9</td>
<td>18.0% ± 1.8</td>
<td>13.2% ± 1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>57.4% ± 6.0</td>
<td>17.8% ± 4.9</td>
<td>7.8% ± 3.5</td>
<td>10.9% ± 4.3</td>
<td>6.0% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
Does your child currently have any insurance that pays for all or part of his or her dental care?

**TABLE 24 (Age 3 to 17 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Has dental coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>3,206</td>
<td>87.0% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,442</td>
<td>84.4% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>291</td>
<td>87.8% ± 4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>84.7% ± 4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>78.2% ± 5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>493</td>
<td>85.3% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,764</td>
<td>88.2% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>898</td>
<td>88.5% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>87.9% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>507</td>
<td>88.0% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 years</td>
<td>677</td>
<td>84.5% ± 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,131</td>
<td>87.6% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,398</td>
<td>87.6% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>458</td>
<td>91.5% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>91.0% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>92.7% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>90.2% ± 5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>92.2% ± 6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,159</td>
<td>86.9% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>264</td>
<td>66.8% ± 6.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children aged 3 to 17 who currently have insurance that pays for all or part of their dental care

Source: SHAPE 2006
How long has it been since your child visited a dentist or dental clinic for any reason?

TABLE 25 (Age 3 to 17 years) Sample Size |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>3,198</td>
<td>65.7% ± 2.0</td>
<td>22.0% ± 1.8</td>
<td>5.2% ± 0.9</td>
<td>2.8% ± 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,437</td>
<td>57.1% ± 2.9</td>
<td>26.9% ± 2.3</td>
<td>7.3% ± 1.9</td>
<td>4.1% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>48.7% ± 7.1</td>
<td>30.2% ± 7.1</td>
<td>9.2% ± 4.5</td>
<td>6.4% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>60.6% ± 6.0</td>
<td>23.0% ± 5.3</td>
<td>8.2% ± 4.1</td>
<td>3.2% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>57.2% ± 6.6</td>
<td>28.3% ± 6.4</td>
<td>7.2% ± 3.8</td>
<td>3.8% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>494</td>
<td>67.6% ± 4.6</td>
<td>23.5% ± 4.4</td>
<td>3.9% ± 2.2</td>
<td>1.3% ± 1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,761</td>
<td>69.6% ± 2.5</td>
<td>19.8% ± 2.2</td>
<td>4.2% ± 1.2</td>
<td>2.2% ± 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>894</td>
<td>67.6% ± 3.6</td>
<td>18.4% ± 3.2</td>
<td>4.7% ± 1.8</td>
<td>4.1% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>68.8% ± 5.7</td>
<td>24.2% ± 5.5</td>
<td>3.8% ± 2.6</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>506</td>
<td>73.4% ± 4.4</td>
<td>18.4% ± 4.0</td>
<td>3.8% ± 2.1</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Age of Child

| 3 to 5 years | 673 | 55.7% ± 4.6 | 21.5% ± 4.2 | 4.4% ± 1.9 | 0.5% ± 1.7 | 17.9% ± 3.6 |
| 6 to 11 years | 1,129 | 67.2% ± 3.4 | 23.4% ± 3.1 | 5.4% ± 1.7 | 2.4% ± 1.5 | 1.7% ± 1.1 |
| 12 to 17 years | 1,396 | 68.9% ± 3.0 | 20.9% ± 2.6 | 5.3% ± 1.6 | 4.3% ± 1.5 | 0.7% ± 0.6 |

Race/Ethnicity of Child

| Black/African American | 453 | 51.0% ± 5.6 | 30.8% ± 5.5 | 7.3% ± 3.6 | 6.0% ± 3.4 | 5.0% ± 2.4 |
| US-born (child’s parent) | 271 | 52.3% ± 6.9 | 29.7% ± 6.8 | 7.9% ± 4.6 | 7.1% ± 4.3 | 3.1% ± 2.8 |
| African-born (child’s parent) | 176 | 47.1% ± 8.8 | 33.7% ± 8.8 | 5.4% ± 5.3 | 2.8% ± 5.7 | 11.0% ± 6.5 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 236 | 57.0% ± 8.4 | 18.3% ± 6.5 | 7.4% ± 5.3 | 9.8% ± 7.3 | 7.6% ± 5.7 |
| Southeast Asian | 151 | 54.9% ± 11.0 | 17.1% ± 8.5 | 7.1% ± 6.1 | 17.0% ± 11.9 | 4.0% ± 4.0 |
| White | 2,162 | 70.8% ± 2.4 | 20.1% ± 2.1 | 4.2% ± 1.1 | 1.3% ± 0.8 | 3.7% ± 1.1 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 264 | 52.0% ± 6.9 | 20.2% ± 6.0 | 13.6% ± 5.6 | 6.5% ± 4.2 | 7.7% ± 4.1 |

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006

Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity

Do you consider your child to be overweight, underweight, or about the right weight?

TABLE 26 (Age 0 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weight Status</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Underweight</th>
<th>Rightweight</th>
<th>Overweight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,036</td>
<td>8.9% ± 1.2</td>
<td>82.7% ± 1.5</td>
<td>8.4% ± 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,893</td>
<td>8.9% ± 2.1</td>
<td>82.5% ± 2.5</td>
<td>8.6% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camdenton, Near North (N)</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>9.3% ± 5.2</td>
<td>78.2% ± 6.0</td>
<td>12.5% ± 4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>483</td>
<td>9.6% ± 3.8</td>
<td>82.3% ± 4.6</td>
<td>8.1% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>8.2% ± 3.9</td>
<td>85.3% ± 4.5</td>
<td>6.5% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>8.5% ± 2.8</td>
<td>86.4% ± 3.2</td>
<td>5.1% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>2,143</td>
<td>8.9% ± 1.5</td>
<td>82.8% ± 1.9</td>
<td>8.3% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,096</td>
<td>8.9% ± 2.1</td>
<td>83.5% ± 2.7</td>
<td>7.6% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>9.5% ± 3.5</td>
<td>81.5% ± 4.4</td>
<td>9.0% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>8.5% ± 2.9</td>
<td>82.6% ± 3.6</td>
<td>8.8% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child 0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,501</td>
<td>9.6% ± 2.1</td>
<td>88.6% ± 2.3</td>
<td>1.8% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child 6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,133</td>
<td>10.0% ± 2.5</td>
<td>80.8% ± 2.9</td>
<td>9.2% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child 12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,402</td>
<td>7.2% ± 1.8</td>
<td>79.1% ± 2.7</td>
<td>13.7% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child Black/African American</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>8.1% ± 3.2</td>
<td>81.5% ± 4.3</td>
<td>10.4% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>6.7% ± 4.2</td>
<td>81.2% ± 5.4</td>
<td>12.2% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>12.3% ± 5.8</td>
<td>82.4% ± 6.7</td>
<td>5.4% ± 5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>16.0% ± 7.3</td>
<td>76.3% ± 7.5</td>
<td>7.8% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>13.9% ± 10.3</td>
<td>72.7% ± 10.2</td>
<td>13.5% ± 7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,748</td>
<td>8.4% ± 1.4</td>
<td>84.3% ± 1.8</td>
<td>7.3% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>6.1% ± 3.1</td>
<td>79.9% ± 5.4</td>
<td>14.0% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children aged 0 to 17 who were considered to be overweight by their parent (adult caregiver)

Source: SHAPE 2006
**SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK**

**Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity**

**Q:** Has a doctor or other health professional recently told you that your child weighs too much, too little, or is at the right weight?

**TABLE 27 (Age 0 to 17 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Too little</th>
<th>At the right weight</th>
<th>Too much</th>
<th>No one has ever said</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4,005</td>
<td>3.7% ± 0.8</td>
<td>73.2% ± 1.8</td>
<td>5.1% ± 1.0</td>
<td>18.0% ± 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,879</td>
<td>4.1% ± 1.3</td>
<td>72.6% ± 2.8</td>
<td>6.0% ± 1.7</td>
<td>17.4% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>357</td>
<td>3.0% ± 2.9</td>
<td>70.6% ± 6.2</td>
<td>8.7% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>480</td>
<td>5.7% ± 3.7</td>
<td>69.0% ± 5.1</td>
<td>6.3% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>408</td>
<td>5.2% ± 3.4</td>
<td>75.0% ± 5.3</td>
<td>4.4% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>634</td>
<td>3.2% ± 1.7</td>
<td>75.7% ± 4.0</td>
<td>3.2% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Suburban Areas**

| Total | 2,126 | 3.5% ± 1.1 | 73.4% ± 2.2 | 4.8% ± 1.1 | 18.3% ± 1.9 |
| Northwest suburbs (NWS) | 1,085 | 3.7% ± 1.7 | 74.2% ± 3.1 | 4.0% ± 1.5 | 18.2% ± 2.7 |
| West suburbs (WS) | 444 | 3.6% ± 2.4 | 73.2% ± 4.8 | 6.4% ± 3.0 | 16.9% ± 4.1 |
| South suburbs (SS) | 597 | 3.3% ± 2.0 | 72.4% ± 4.2 | 4.7% ± 2.3 | 19.6% ± 3.8 |

**Age of Child**

| 0 to 5 years | 1,494 | 4.7% ± 1.7 | 83.2% ± 2.6 | 1.7% ± 1.0 | 10.4% ± 2.1 |
| 6 to 11 years | 1,125 | 3.9% ± 1.6 | 72.3% ± 3.3 | 5.7% ± 1.8 | 18.2% ± 2.8 |
| 12 to 17 years | 1,386 | 2.6% ± 1.1 | 64.5% ± 3.0 | 7.9% ± 2.0 | 25.0% ± 2.8 |

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

| Black/African American | 558 | 4.8% ± 2.5 | 75.5% ± 4.6 | 8.9% ± 3.6 | 10.8% ± 3.5 |
| US-born (child’s parent) | 320 | 3.8% ± 3.2 | 73.8% ± 5.9 | 10.1% ± 4.6 | 12.4% ± 4.4 |
| African-born (child’s parent) | 232 | 7.8% ± 4.9 | 80.5% ± 6.8 | 5.3% ± 5.3 | 6.5% ± 4.5 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 293 | 3.5% ± 3.9 | 68.0% ± 7.4 | 2.5% ± 2.3 | 26.1% ± 7.1 |
| Southeast Asian | 185 | 1.5% ± 2.6 | 56.8% ± 10.3 | 4.0% ± 4.1 | 37.7% ± 10.3 |
| White | 2,726 | 3.3% ± 1.0 | 73.8% ± 2.1 | 4.2% ± 1.0 | 18.8% ± 1.8 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 332 | 3.2% ± 2.8 | 69.8% ± 5.9 | 7.3% ± 4.1 | 19.7% ± 5.4 |

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

**Percentage of children aged 0 to 17 whose parents were recently told by a doctor or other health professional that the child weighs too much**

**Hennepin County**

- **US-born Black**
- **African-born Black**
- **Southeast Asian**
- **White**
- **Hispanic/Latino**

Source: SHAPE 2006
Q: Was your child ever breastfed or fed breast milk?

TABLE 28 (Age 0 to 5 years) Sample Size or was fed breast milk

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Child was breastfed or was fed breast milk</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>% ± 95% CI.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>84.2% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>794</td>
<td>83.5% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>73.3% ± 10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>89.1% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>87.1% ± 8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>87.6% ± 6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>690</td>
<td>84.6% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>366</td>
<td>78.2% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>94.4% ± 5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>87.7% ± 6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>84.2% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>72.6% ± 9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>64.4% ± 12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>90.5% ± 9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>73.3% ± 12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>64.1% ± 19.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>996</td>
<td>88.3% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>89.0% ± 7.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
**SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK**

**Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity**

**Q:** How old was your child when he or she completely stopped breastfeeding?

**TABLE 29 (Age 0 to 5 years) Sample Size**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table: % ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,284</td>
<td>19.1% ± 3.0</td>
<td>24.6% ± 3.2</td>
<td>30.1% ± 3.3</td>
<td>15.6% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>706</td>
<td>16.2% ± 4.4</td>
<td>20.7% ± 4.2</td>
<td>29.5% ± 4.4</td>
<td>20.3% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>29.9% ± 12.9</td>
<td>21.2% ± 12.7</td>
<td>25.2% ± 11.5</td>
<td>15.1% ± 8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>9.8% ± 7.3</td>
<td>16.6% ± 6.2</td>
<td>30.0% ± 8.1</td>
<td>23.0% ± 7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>7.6% ± 5.7</td>
<td>20.0% ± 7.7</td>
<td>31.9% ± 8.9</td>
<td>24.8% ± 8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>16.1% ± 5.6</td>
<td>23.9% ± 6.9</td>
<td>30.9% ± 7.3</td>
<td>18.7% ± 6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>578</td>
<td>20.6% ± 4.0</td>
<td>26.5% ± 4.4</td>
<td>30.4% ± 4.4</td>
<td>13.2% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>22.9% ± 6.1</td>
<td>24.7% ± 6.4</td>
<td>34.6% ± 6.5</td>
<td>11.2% ± 5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>17.1% ± 8.5</td>
<td>29.6% ± 9.7</td>
<td>30.0% ± 10.0</td>
<td>11.5% ± 8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>20.2% ± 7.6</td>
<td>26.6% ± 8.3</td>
<td>24.4% ± 7.9</td>
<td>17.7% ± 8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,284</td>
<td>19.1% ± 3.0</td>
<td>24.6% ± 3.2</td>
<td>30.1% ± 3.3</td>
<td>15.6% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>20.9% ± 9.4</td>
<td>24.4% ± 9.3</td>
<td>39.4% ± 10.2</td>
<td>13.3% ± 7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>27.1% ± 14.4</td>
<td>24.1% ± 14.4</td>
<td>37.3% ± 15.4</td>
<td>10.9% ± 12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>11.2% ± 9.5</td>
<td>25.0% ± 10.5</td>
<td>42.7% ± 11.6</td>
<td>17.0% ± 10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>34.3% ± 17.5</td>
<td>17.0% ± 15.8</td>
<td>22.5% ± 15.5</td>
<td>10.0% ± 10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>50.8% ± 27.1</td>
<td>19.0% ± 15.3</td>
<td>11.0% ± 17.8</td>
<td>17.5% ± 21.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>895</td>
<td>17.8% ± 3.5</td>
<td>25.6% ± 3.9</td>
<td>29.6% ± 3.9</td>
<td>15.2% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>13.8% ± 7.5</td>
<td>22.4% ± 9.3</td>
<td>33.2% ± 9.5</td>
<td>17.4% ± 8.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Among children who were ever breastfed or fed breast milk, percentage of children aged 0 to 5 who were breastfed for over one year

Source: SHAPE 2006
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity

Q: Yesterday, did your child eat breakfast or a morning meal?

TABLE 30 (Age 2 to 17 years) Sample Size  Child ate a morning meal yesterday

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Child ate a morning meal yesterday</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>3,412</td>
<td>93.1% ± 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,555</td>
<td>93.0% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>89.2% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>385</td>
<td>92.9% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>96.5% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>532</td>
<td>94.7% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,857</td>
<td>93.1% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>958</td>
<td>93.4% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>383</td>
<td>92.9% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>516</td>
<td>92.8% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 5 years</td>
<td>958</td>
<td>98.2% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,121</td>
<td>96.9% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,333</td>
<td>85.7% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>479</td>
<td>92.6% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>91.6% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>95.5% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>87.9% ± 7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>79.1% ± 12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,317</td>
<td>93.8% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>95.2% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity

Q: Yesterday, how many glasses, bottles, cans, or cartons of sugar-sweetened drinks did your child have?

**TABLE 31** (Age 2 to 12 years) Sample Size 0 servings 1 serving 2 servings 3 servings servings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 servings</th>
<th>1 serving</th>
<th>2 servings</th>
<th>3 servings</th>
<th>4 or more servings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N % ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,274 49.3% ± 2.5</td>
<td>34.6% ± 2.5</td>
<td>10.4% ± 1.5</td>
<td>3.4% ± 1.0</td>
<td>2.3% ± 0.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,081 48.6% ± 3.9</td>
<td>31.0% ± 3.9</td>
<td>11.7% ± 2.8</td>
<td>4.3% ± 1.9</td>
<td>4.4% ± 2.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>191 35.3% ± 8.7</td>
<td>38.8% ± 9.0</td>
<td>16.4% ± 7.0</td>
<td>4.7% ± 4.5</td>
<td>4.8% ± 7.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>268 55.8% ± 7.1</td>
<td>18.8% ± 6.1</td>
<td>11.0% ± 5.8</td>
<td>5.4% ± 5.6</td>
<td>9.1% ± 5.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>240 47.0% ± 7.4</td>
<td>33.5% ± 7.4</td>
<td>10.0% ± 5.0</td>
<td>5.6% ± 3.9</td>
<td>4.0% ± 4.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>382 64.0% ± 5.6</td>
<td>26.2% ± 5.4</td>
<td>7.4% ± 3.5</td>
<td>1.6% ± 2.2</td>
<td>0.8% ± 1.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,193 49.6% ± 3.2</td>
<td>36.3% ± 3.1</td>
<td>9.7% ± 2.0</td>
<td>3.0% ± 1.3</td>
<td>1.3% ± 1.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>623 47.0% ± 4.5</td>
<td>36.4% ± 4.4</td>
<td>10.7% ± 2.9</td>
<td>4.1% ± 2.3</td>
<td>1.7% ± 1.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>236 53.4% ± 7.2</td>
<td>36.9% ± 7.2</td>
<td>7.3% ± 4.3</td>
<td>1.7% ± 2.1</td>
<td>0.8% ± 1.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>334 51.1% ± 5.9</td>
<td>35.6% ± 5.8</td>
<td>10.0% ± 4.3</td>
<td>2.2% ± 2.9</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child 2 to 5 years</td>
<td>957 60.1% ± 4.0</td>
<td>26.4% ± 3.7</td>
<td>8.7% ± 2.4</td>
<td>2.5% ± 1.3</td>
<td>2.3% ± 1.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 9 years</td>
<td>754 48.9% ± 4.4</td>
<td>35.9% ± 4.3</td>
<td>9.6% ± 2.8</td>
<td>3.0% ± 2.0</td>
<td>2.5% ± 1.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 12 years</td>
<td>563 35.7% ± 4.8</td>
<td>43.5% ± 5.0</td>
<td>13.5% ± 3.6</td>
<td>5.2% ± 2.5</td>
<td>2.0% ± 1.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child Black/African American</td>
<td>324 35.6% ± 6.7</td>
<td>27.8% ± 6.4</td>
<td>16.3% ± 5.1</td>
<td>8.9% ± 4.3</td>
<td>11.4% ± 4.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>170 36.4% ± 9.0</td>
<td>34.1% ± 8.5</td>
<td>17.6% ± 6.9</td>
<td>6.0% ± 5.7</td>
<td>6.0% ± 6.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>151 33.6% ± 9.0</td>
<td>13.4% ± 6.7</td>
<td>13.2% ± 7.1</td>
<td>15.9% ± 7.9</td>
<td>24.0% ± 9.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander Southeast Asian</td>
<td>180 45.8% ± 9.9</td>
<td>37.6% ± 9.6</td>
<td>14.9% ± 9.2</td>
<td>0.5% ± 2.4</td>
<td>1.2% ± 5.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,501 54.4% ± 3.1</td>
<td>34.3% ± 3.0</td>
<td>8.4% ± 1.8</td>
<td>2.3% ± 1.2</td>
<td>0.7% ± 0.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>230 40.9% ± 7.4</td>
<td>35.4% ± 7.4</td>
<td>16.0% ± 5.9</td>
<td>6.3% ± 4.7</td>
<td>1.4% ± 2.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

**Percentage of children aged 2 to 12 who drank two or more sugar-sweetened beverages yesterday**

Source: SHAPE 2006
**SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK**

**Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity**

**Q:** Yesterday, how many servings of fruit such as an apple, banana, or 100% fruit juice did your child have?

**TABLE 32 (Age 2 to 12 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 servings</th>
<th>1 serving</th>
<th>2 servings</th>
<th>3 servings</th>
<th>4 or more servings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Hennepin County Total**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2,271</td>
<td>6.1% ± 1.4</td>
<td>21.9% ± 2.2</td>
<td>32.8% ± 2.4</td>
<td>25.4% ± 2.3</td>
<td>13.8% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minneapolis Total**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,079</td>
<td>6.5% ± 2.7</td>
<td>25.0% ± 3.9</td>
<td>30.7% ± 3.6</td>
<td>23.5% ± 3.2</td>
<td>14.4% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Suburban Areas**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,192</td>
<td>5.9% ± 1.7</td>
<td>20.4% ± 2.8</td>
<td>33.8% ± 3.1</td>
<td>26.3% ± 3.0</td>
<td>13.6% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>621</td>
<td>6.1% ± 2.3</td>
<td>21.1% ± 3.8</td>
<td>31.0% ± 4.3</td>
<td>27.3% ± 4.3</td>
<td>14.4% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>238</td>
<td>4.0% ± 3.9</td>
<td>22.6% ± 6.7</td>
<td>30.2% ± 7.0</td>
<td>28.1% ± 7.0</td>
<td>13.3% ± 5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>333</td>
<td>7.1% ± 4.0</td>
<td>17.6% ± 5.3</td>
<td>39.9% ± 6.0</td>
<td>23.2% ± 5.2</td>
<td>12.2% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>958</td>
<td>2.3% ± 1.4</td>
<td>15.5% ± 3.0</td>
<td>33.7% ± 3.9</td>
<td>28.9% ± 3.7</td>
<td>19.5% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>751</td>
<td>6.8% ± 2.7</td>
<td>24.5% ± 4.1</td>
<td>30.6% ± 4.0</td>
<td>26.3% ± 4.1</td>
<td>11.8% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>562</td>
<td>10.1% ± 3.2</td>
<td>26.6% ± 4.5</td>
<td>34.6% ± 4.8</td>
<td>19.7% ± 4.1</td>
<td>9.1% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>326</td>
<td>8.8% ± 4.1</td>
<td>27.1% ± 6.3</td>
<td>30.1% ± 6.3</td>
<td>20.0% ± 5.8</td>
<td>14.0% ± 5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>173</td>
<td>9.7% ± 5.5</td>
<td>26.7% ± 8.4</td>
<td>32.8% ± 8.4</td>
<td>15.1% ± 7.5</td>
<td>15.7% ± 7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>150</td>
<td>6.8% ± 6.6</td>
<td>27.9% ± 8.4</td>
<td>23.4% ± 7.8</td>
<td>31.8% ± 9.8</td>
<td>10.1% ± 7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>184</td>
<td>12.3% ± 8.3</td>
<td>29.7% ± 9.1</td>
<td>33.5% ± 9.8</td>
<td>19.9% ± 9.8</td>
<td>4.6% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>109</td>
<td>24.5% ± 14.3</td>
<td>40.7% ± 13.2</td>
<td>28.7% ± 14.7</td>
<td>4.7% ± 7.7</td>
<td>1.4% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,495</td>
<td>4.1% ± 1.5</td>
<td>18.9% ± 2.6</td>
<td>33.4% ± 3.0</td>
<td>28.3% ± 2.8</td>
<td>15.4% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>227</td>
<td>5.4% ± 3.7</td>
<td>29.7% ± 7.0</td>
<td>34.0% ± 7.3</td>
<td>23.7% ± 7.0</td>
<td>7.3% ± 5.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

![Percentage of children aged 2 to 12 who ate two or more servings of fruit yesterday](image)

**Source:** SHAPE 2006
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity

Q: Yesterday, how many servings of vegetables like corn, green beans, green salad, or other vegetables did your child have?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 33 (Age 2 to 12 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 servings</th>
<th>1 serving</th>
<th>2 servings</th>
<th>3 servings</th>
<th>4 or more servings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,260</td>
<td>17.4% ± 2.0</td>
<td>38.0% ± 2.5</td>
<td>31.9% ± 2.4</td>
<td>9.7% ± 1.6</td>
<td>2.9% ± 0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,078</td>
<td>17.9% ± 3.2</td>
<td>37.4% ± 4.0</td>
<td>29.9% ± 3.6</td>
<td>11.1% ± 2.5</td>
<td>3.7% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>19.9% ± 7.8</td>
<td>42.3% ± 9.0</td>
<td>25.8% ± 8.0</td>
<td>9.7% ± 5.6</td>
<td>2.3% ± 6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>11.2% ± 4.4</td>
<td>38.8% ± 7.2</td>
<td>34.2% ± 6.8</td>
<td>11.5% ± 4.9</td>
<td>4.3% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>20.3% ± 6.2</td>
<td>31.7% ± 7.1</td>
<td>28.8% ± 7.4</td>
<td>14.1% ± 6.1</td>
<td>5.1% ± 5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>17.7% ± 4.6</td>
<td>35.4% ± 5.7</td>
<td>33.8% ± 5.7</td>
<td>9.6% ± 4.0</td>
<td>3.5% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,182</td>
<td>17.2% ± 2.5</td>
<td>38.3% ± 3.2</td>
<td>32.8% ± 3.2</td>
<td>9.1% ± 2.1</td>
<td>2.5% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>614</td>
<td>18.5% ± 3.7</td>
<td>37.2% ± 4.4</td>
<td>33.8% ± 4.4</td>
<td>7.5% ± 3.0</td>
<td>3.0% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>16.8% ± 5.8</td>
<td>34.7% ± 7.1</td>
<td>37.1% ± 7.4</td>
<td>8.5% ± 4.4</td>
<td>2.9% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>331</td>
<td>15.3% ± 4.8</td>
<td>43.2% ± 6.1</td>
<td>27.8% ± 5.6</td>
<td>12.3% ± 4.6</td>
<td>1.4% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 5 years</td>
<td>952</td>
<td>17.6% ± 3.0</td>
<td>35.1% ± 3.9</td>
<td>33.1% ± 4.0</td>
<td>11.7% ± 3.1</td>
<td>2.5% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 9 years</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>16.8% ± 3.4</td>
<td>39.7% ± 4.4</td>
<td>32.2% ± 4.2</td>
<td>8.2% ± 2.5</td>
<td>3.2% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 12 years</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>18.1% ± 4.2</td>
<td>39.6% ± 4.9</td>
<td>30.0% ± 4.8</td>
<td>9.3% ± 3.0</td>
<td>3.0% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>18.2% ± 5.6</td>
<td>37.0% ± 6.5</td>
<td>28.9% ± 6.6</td>
<td>12.9% ± 4.5</td>
<td>3.0% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>16.2% ± 7.6</td>
<td>40.0% ± 8.5</td>
<td>30.7% ± 8.6</td>
<td>10.3% ± 5.5</td>
<td>2.9% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>23.2% ± 8.4</td>
<td>29.4% ± 8.7</td>
<td>25.0% ± 8.9</td>
<td>19.3% ± 8.7</td>
<td>3.2% ± 8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>19.7% ± 7.9</td>
<td>34.2% ± 9.7</td>
<td>33.7% ± 10.0</td>
<td>8.2% ± 7.1</td>
<td>4.1% ± 7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>29.1% ± 12.4</td>
<td>44.9% ± 13.3</td>
<td>21.5% ± 15.7</td>
<td>2.2% ± 0.4</td>
<td>2.2% ± 12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,489</td>
<td>16.4% ± 2.4</td>
<td>37.3% ± 3.0</td>
<td>34.1% ± 3.0</td>
<td>9.2% ± 2.0</td>
<td>3.0% ± 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>34.3% ± 7.5</td>
<td>34.6% ± 7.4</td>
<td>24.3% ± 7.0</td>
<td>6.1% ± 4.3</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
**SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK**

**Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity**

**Q:** Total number of servings of fruit and vegetables the child consumed yesterday

### TABLE 34 (Age 2 to 12 years) Sample Size 0 servings 1 serving 2 servings 3 or 4 servings 5 or more servings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 servings</th>
<th>1 serving</th>
<th>2 servings</th>
<th>3 or 4 servings</th>
<th>5 or more servings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>2,250</td>
<td>2.6% ± 1.0</td>
<td>8.4% ± 1.6</td>
<td>15.7% ± 2.0</td>
<td>41.9% ± 2.5</td>
<td>31.4% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,070</td>
<td>2.3% ± 1.8</td>
<td>9.7% ± 3.0</td>
<td>16.3% ± 3.4</td>
<td>40.7% ± 4.0</td>
<td>30.9% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>187</td>
<td>4.5% ± 5.2</td>
<td>13.0% ± 8.3</td>
<td>21.7% ± 8.5</td>
<td>39.3% ± 8.8</td>
<td>21.5% ± 7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>267</td>
<td>0.5% ± 1.8</td>
<td>6.6% ± 4.0</td>
<td>15.3% ± 6.1</td>
<td>41.5% ± 7.2</td>
<td>36.1% ± 6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>236</td>
<td>1.9% ± 2.9</td>
<td>11.5% ± 5.2</td>
<td>13.9% ± 5.4</td>
<td>36.1% ± 7.4</td>
<td>36.6% ± 7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>380</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.7</td>
<td>5.4% ± 3.0</td>
<td>12.0% ± 4.1</td>
<td>47.3% ± 5.8</td>
<td>34.1% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>612</td>
<td>3.0% ± 1.8</td>
<td>7.9% ± 2.7</td>
<td>16.3% ± 3.5</td>
<td>40.6% ± 4.5</td>
<td>32.2% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>237</td>
<td>2.1% ± 3.0</td>
<td>7.3% ± 4.4</td>
<td>17.1% ± 6.6</td>
<td>39.6% ± 7.2</td>
<td>33.9% ± 7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>331</td>
<td>2.9% ± 3.0</td>
<td>8.0% ± 4.1</td>
<td>12.4% ± 4.5</td>
<td>47.8% ± 6.0</td>
<td>29.0% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,180</td>
<td>2.7% ± 1.3</td>
<td>7.8% ± 1.9</td>
<td>15.4% ± 2.5</td>
<td>42.4% ± 3.2</td>
<td>31.7% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>612</td>
<td>3.0% ± 1.8</td>
<td>7.9% ± 2.7</td>
<td>16.3% ± 3.5</td>
<td>40.6% ± 4.5</td>
<td>32.2% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>237</td>
<td>2.1% ± 3.0</td>
<td>7.3% ± 4.4</td>
<td>17.1% ± 6.6</td>
<td>39.6% ± 7.2</td>
<td>33.9% ± 7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>331</td>
<td>2.9% ± 3.0</td>
<td>8.0% ± 4.1</td>
<td>12.4% ± 4.5</td>
<td>47.8% ± 6.0</td>
<td>29.0% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 5 years</td>
<td>948</td>
<td>1.2% ± 1.1</td>
<td>5.9% ± 2.0</td>
<td>12.8% ± 2.7</td>
<td>40.5% ± 4.0</td>
<td>39.6% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 9 years</td>
<td>747</td>
<td>2.8% ± 2.0</td>
<td>8.5% ± 2.8</td>
<td>18.7% ± 3.9</td>
<td>39.9% ± 4.3</td>
<td>30.2% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 12 years</td>
<td>555</td>
<td>4.2% ± 2.3</td>
<td>11.5% ± 3.7</td>
<td>15.3% ± 3.9</td>
<td>46.4% ± 4.9</td>
<td>22.6% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>322</td>
<td>4.8% ± 3.3</td>
<td>8.5% ± 5.1</td>
<td>16.5% ± 5.1</td>
<td>41.5% ± 6.7</td>
<td>28.7% ± 6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>5.2% ± 4.4</td>
<td>8.8% ± 7.2</td>
<td>14.7% ± 6.6</td>
<td>44.6% ± 8.7</td>
<td>26.7% ± 8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>3.8% ± 5.8</td>
<td>7.9% ± 5.7</td>
<td>20.7% ± 8.1</td>
<td>34.1% ± 8.9</td>
<td>33.6% ± 9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>4.4% ± 4.5</td>
<td>15.2% ± 8.9</td>
<td>18.5% ± 8.0</td>
<td>40.4% ± 9.9</td>
<td>21.6% ± 9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>8.6% ± 9.1</td>
<td>27.8% ± 14.6</td>
<td>24.5% ± 11.7</td>
<td>35.1% ± 14.4</td>
<td>4.0% ± 8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,485</td>
<td>1.7% ± 1.1</td>
<td>6.9% ± 1.7</td>
<td>14.3% ± 2.4</td>
<td>42.8% ± 3.1</td>
<td>34.3% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>1.7% ± 2.9</td>
<td>16.3% ± 6.2</td>
<td>23.4% ± 6.8</td>
<td>39.7% ± 7.7</td>
<td>18.9% ± 6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

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**Percentage of children aged 2 to 12 who ate five or more servings of fruit and vegetables yesterday**

- **Hennepin County**
  - US-born Black: 21.5%
  - African-born Black: 29.0% – 32.2%
  - White: 33.9% – 36.6%

**Source:** SHAPE 2006
**SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK**

**Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity**

**Q:** On how many days in the past 7 days was your child physically active for at least 60 minutes in a given day?

**TABLE 35 (Grades 1 to 12)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 days</th>
<th>1 or 2 days</th>
<th>3 or 4 days</th>
<th>5 or 6 days</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,430</td>
<td>6.8% ± 1.3</td>
<td>11.6% ± 1.5</td>
<td>23.7% ± 2.1</td>
<td>27.8% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,035</td>
<td>10.4% ± 1.5</td>
<td>13.4% ± 1.7</td>
<td>20.4% ± 2.2</td>
<td>26.1% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>15.2% ± 3.2</td>
<td>15.2% ± 3.5</td>
<td>15.4% ± 3.7</td>
<td>21.9% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>8.7% ± 2.2</td>
<td>13.2% ± 2.6</td>
<td>22.6% ± 3.1</td>
<td>31.6% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>8.4% ± 2.0</td>
<td>8.9% ± 2.2</td>
<td>25.9% ± 3.0</td>
<td>28.4% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>6.2% ± 1.4</td>
<td>15.6% ± 2.3</td>
<td>21.0% ± 2.7</td>
<td>25.9% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,395</td>
<td>5.2% ± 1.4</td>
<td>10.8% ± 1.8</td>
<td>25.1% ± 2.5</td>
<td>28.5% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>704</td>
<td>4.4% ± 1.9</td>
<td>12.0% ± 2.4</td>
<td>24.8% ± 3.3</td>
<td>25.8% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>7.6% ± 2.8</td>
<td>8.3% ± 3.0</td>
<td>25.3% ± 3.6</td>
<td>29.6% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>395</td>
<td>4.7% ± 2.0</td>
<td>10.7% ± 2.6</td>
<td>25.6% ± 3.0</td>
<td>32.0% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Level</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>4.9% ± 2.6</td>
<td>5.9% ± 2.8</td>
<td>21.0% ± 3.7</td>
<td>25.1% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>554</td>
<td>5.5% ± 2.8</td>
<td>12.6% ± 3.6</td>
<td>22.7% ± 4.2</td>
<td>28.5% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>1,276</td>
<td>8.5% ± 2.0</td>
<td>14.2% ± 2.4</td>
<td>25.8% ± 3.0</td>
<td>28.9% ± 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>345</td>
<td>10.9% ± 4.3</td>
<td>9.4% ± 3.7</td>
<td>19.8% ± 5.6</td>
<td>27.7% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>4.2% ± 3.5</td>
<td>8.3% ± 4.3</td>
<td>21.8% ± 6.5</td>
<td>31.2% ± 7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>36.1% ± 11.1</td>
<td>13.2% ± 8.9</td>
<td>14.4% ± 8.1</td>
<td>23.2% ± 9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>166</td>
<td>14.9% ± 8.0</td>
<td>22.1% ± 9.5</td>
<td>24.6% ± 9.8</td>
<td>20.7% ± 9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>23.9% ± 12.1</td>
<td>29.7% ± 12.5</td>
<td>22.8% ± 13.3</td>
<td>16.5% ± 10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,686</td>
<td>4.3% ± 1.2</td>
<td>10.9% ± 1.8</td>
<td>25.4% ± 2.6</td>
<td>29.1% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>11.3% ± 7.2</td>
<td>11.1% ± 6.4</td>
<td>17.2% ± 7.3</td>
<td>24.9% ± 8.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

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**Percentage of children in Grades 1 to 12 who were physically active for at least 60 minutes on 5 or more days in the past 7 days**

- **Hennepin County**
  - US-born Black: 54.3% – 57.2%
  - African-born Black: 58.8% – 59.0%
  - Southeast Asian: 54.3% – 57.2%
  - White: 54.3% – 57.2%
  - Hispanic/Latino: 54.3% – 57.2%

**Source:** SHAPE 2006
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity

Q: During a typical school week, including the weekend, how many hours does your child spend doing sports activities?

TABLE 36 (Grades 7 to 12) Sample Size

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0 hours</th>
<th>1 to 2 hours</th>
<th>3 to 4 hours</th>
<th>5 to 9 hours</th>
<th>10 or more hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,282</td>
<td>28.9% ± 3.1</td>
<td>12.3% ± 2.4</td>
<td>13.6% ± 2.3</td>
<td>20.4% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>518</td>
<td>37.0% ± 5.6</td>
<td>7.9% ± 3.2</td>
<td>13.1% ± 3.9</td>
<td>18.8% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>43.6% ± 11.4</td>
<td>6.6% ± 7.9</td>
<td>10.8% ± 7.3</td>
<td>14.1% ± 9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>29.0% ± 10.4</td>
<td>5.7% ± 5.4</td>
<td>17.7% ± 10.3</td>
<td>25.7% ± 9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>36.1% ± 11.2</td>
<td>6.3% ± 7.7</td>
<td>16.5% ± 10.4</td>
<td>17.5% ± 9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>34.2% ± 8.3</td>
<td>13.6% ± 6.7</td>
<td>9.6% ± 6.0</td>
<td>21.5% ± 7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>764</td>
<td>25.8% ± 3.7</td>
<td>14.0% ± 3.1</td>
<td>13.8% ± 2.9</td>
<td>21.0% ± 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>380</td>
<td>27.6% ± 5.5</td>
<td>12.2% ± 4.1</td>
<td>14.9% ± 4.7</td>
<td>19.0% ± 4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>23.6% ± 8.3</td>
<td>15.5% ± 7.7</td>
<td>12.6% ± 6.4</td>
<td>25.5% ± 8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>24.7% ± 7.1</td>
<td>15.7% ± 6.1</td>
<td>13.0% ± 5.8</td>
<td>20.2% ± 6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Level</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3 n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6 n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12 1,282</td>
<td>28.9% ± 3.1</td>
<td>12.3% ± 2.4</td>
<td>13.6% ± 2.3</td>
<td>20.4% ± 2.7</td>
<td>24.8% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American 175</td>
<td>38.0% ± 9.3</td>
<td>9.2% ± 5.7</td>
<td>14.3% ± 7.2</td>
<td>13.9% ± 7.6</td>
<td>24.6% ± 8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent) 121</td>
<td>35.3% ± 10.7</td>
<td>8.6% ± 6.7</td>
<td>15.3% ± 8.3</td>
<td>14.6% ± 8.9</td>
<td>26.3% ± 10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent) 51</td>
<td>54.6% ± 16.0</td>
<td>13.3% ± 14.0</td>
<td>9.1% ± 15.6</td>
<td>9.6% ± 11.2</td>
<td>13.4% ± 12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander 76</td>
<td>49.7% ± 14.9</td>
<td>8.2% ± 11.8</td>
<td>24.5% ± 17.0</td>
<td>15.1% ± 15.6</td>
<td>2.5% ± 7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian 54</td>
<td>59.3% ± 18.9</td>
<td>6.1% ± 18.7</td>
<td>24.1% ± 20.9</td>
<td>7.6% ± 11.1</td>
<td>2.9% ± 13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White 928</td>
<td>25.3% ± 3.5</td>
<td>13.4% ± 2.8</td>
<td>13.1% ± 2.8</td>
<td>21.9% ± 3.3</td>
<td>26.4% ± 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino 61</td>
<td>38.5% ± 14.4</td>
<td>8.2% ± 10.9</td>
<td>17.6% ± 14.7</td>
<td>25.0% ± 15.0</td>
<td>10.8% ± 13.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children in Grades 7 to 12 who engage in sports activities for 5 hours or more during a typical school week

Source: SHAPE 2006
When weather permits, how often does your child walk, ride a bike, or skate to or from school during a typical school week?

**TABLE 37 (Grades 1 to 6)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Almost always</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,163</td>
<td>21.6% ± 3.0</td>
<td>7.1% ± 1.8</td>
<td>6.0% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>527</td>
<td>24.7% ± 5.1</td>
<td>10.3% ± 3.9</td>
<td>5.4% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>20.7% ± 10.9</td>
<td>12.7% ± 10.0</td>
<td>1.3% ± 7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>29.3% ± 9.3</td>
<td>6.3% ± 5.9</td>
<td>11.7% ± 10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>28.1% ± 10.4</td>
<td>8.5% ± 6.8</td>
<td>4.3% ± 6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>23.8% ± 7.7</td>
<td>11.6% ± 5.9</td>
<td>8.8% ± 5.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Suburban Areas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Almost always</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>636</td>
<td>20.1% ± 3.8</td>
<td>5.6% ± 2.1</td>
<td>6.2% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>22.3% ± 5.7</td>
<td>6.7% ± 3.3</td>
<td>3.6% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>18.7% ± 9.4</td>
<td>5.1% ± 6.7</td>
<td>9.6% ± 8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>17.4% ± 6.7</td>
<td>3.8% ± 4.0</td>
<td>8.2% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grade Level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Almost always</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>603</td>
<td>23.5% ± 4.4</td>
<td>6.9% ± 2.6</td>
<td>4.5% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>560</td>
<td>19.5% ± 4.2</td>
<td>7.2% ± 3.0</td>
<td>7.5% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Race/Ethnicity of Child

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Almost always</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>29.9% ± 9.0</td>
<td>7.3% ± 5.3</td>
<td>2.7% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>30.3% ± 11.7</td>
<td>6.1% ± 7.3</td>
<td>2.1% ± 6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>28.2% ± 12.5</td>
<td>10.2% ± 10.3</td>
<td>4.5% ± 7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>18.2% ± 11.9</td>
<td>16.7% ± 11.7</td>
<td>5.3% ± 9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>12.2% ± 13.5</td>
<td>16.5% ± 14.6</td>
<td>2.1% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>763</td>
<td>20.0% ± 3.7</td>
<td>5.3% ± 2.3</td>
<td>6.6% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>44.5% ± 10.7</td>
<td>17.0% ± 9.8</td>
<td>3.0% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity

**Q:** What is the main reason why your child never walks, rides a bike, or skates to or from school when the weather permits?

**TABLE 38** (Grades 1 to 6) Sample Size: The main reason why children never walk, ride a bike, or skate to or from school when the weather permits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Child rides the bus</th>
<th>Too far to go</th>
<th>Traffic is not safe</th>
<th>My child is too young</th>
<th>Other reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>732</td>
<td>36.7% ± 4.3</td>
<td>41.9% ± 4.2</td>
<td>6.2% ± 2.3</td>
<td>5.7% ± 2.3</td>
<td>9.5% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis Total</strong></td>
<td>303</td>
<td>44.3% ± 7.6</td>
<td>37.1% ± 7.1</td>
<td>2.4% ± 2.0</td>
<td>6.5% ± 5.3</td>
<td>9.8% ± 5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>53.0% ± 14.4</td>
<td>27.5% ± 14.1</td>
<td>0.9% ± 5.4</td>
<td>7.9% ± 13.7</td>
<td>10.7% ± 11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>43.4% ± 13.2</td>
<td>40.6% ± 13.1</td>
<td>2.7% ± 9.0</td>
<td>4.1% ± 11.7</td>
<td>9.2% ± 12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>39.7% ± 13.8</td>
<td>43.1% ± 13.3</td>
<td>0.6% ± 3.8</td>
<td>3.3% ± 9.7</td>
<td>13.4% ± 11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>32.5% ± 10.3</td>
<td>46.6% ± 10.6</td>
<td>7.9% ± 7.5</td>
<td>9.8% ± 9.6</td>
<td>3.2% ± 6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>429</td>
<td>33.6% ± 5.2</td>
<td>43.8% ± 5.3</td>
<td>7.8% ± 3.2</td>
<td>5.4% ± 2.8</td>
<td>9.4% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>35.0% ± 7.4</td>
<td>42.3% ± 7.6</td>
<td>7.7% ± 4.7</td>
<td>6.1% ± 4.8</td>
<td>9.0% ± 4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>35.5% ± 11.8</td>
<td>40.7% ± 11.4</td>
<td>6.3% ± 7.4</td>
<td>4.6% ± 6.4</td>
<td>12.9% ± 10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>29.8% ± 9.1</td>
<td>48.8% ± 9.7</td>
<td>9.4% ± 7.3</td>
<td>4.6% ± 6.0</td>
<td>7.3% ± 9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grade Level</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>31.1% ± 5.9</td>
<td>43.0% ± 6.1</td>
<td>6.2% ± 3.5</td>
<td>9.1% ± 4.1</td>
<td>10.5% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>42.7% ± 6.2</td>
<td>40.6% ± 6.1</td>
<td>6.3% ± 3.4</td>
<td>2.1% ± 2.7</td>
<td>8.4% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>57.0% ± 11.5</td>
<td>28.4% ± 11.5</td>
<td>1.1% ± 3.3</td>
<td>11.3% ± 10.3</td>
<td>2.2% ± 7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>44.9% ± 14.1</td>
<td>36.4% ± 14.2</td>
<td>0.7% ± 4.6</td>
<td>15.0% ± 13.4</td>
<td>2.9% ± 10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>93.4% ± 12.8</td>
<td>4.4% ± 12.1</td>
<td>2.3% ± 12.6</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>65.1% ± 16.7</td>
<td>20.3% ± 16.0</td>
<td>5.1% ± 14.6</td>
<td>1.5% ± 4.7</td>
<td>8.0% ± 13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>72.9% ± 21.4</td>
<td>8.2% ± 16.0</td>
<td>5.9% ± 24.9</td>
<td>0.4% ± 2.8</td>
<td>12.6% ± 20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>516</td>
<td>30.0% ± 4.9</td>
<td>46.1% ± 5.1</td>
<td>7.7% ± 3.1</td>
<td>5.3% ± 2.7</td>
<td>10.8% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>38.2% ± 19.3</td>
<td>31.5% ± 18.3</td>
<td>0.9% ± 5.2</td>
<td>14.1% ± 25.7</td>
<td>15.4% ± 15.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children in Grades 1 to 6 who never walk, ride a bike, or skate to or from school primarily because they take the bus or their school is too far away.

Map omitted due to insufficient geographic variation.

Source: SHAPE 2006
SHAPE 2006

Child Care and School Readiness
Child Care and School Readiness

Q: Does your child regularly receive child care by someone other than a parent or guardian?

TABLE 39 (Age 0 to 5 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Yes, child regularly receives care by others</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td>803</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td>695</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td>1,498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children aged 0 to 5 who regularly receive child care by someone other than a parent or guardian

Source: SHAPE 2006
**Child Care and School Readiness**

Q: Does your child regularly receive child care in any of these settings: a daycare center, someone else’s home, or at your home from someone other than the child’s parent or guardian? (may choose more than one)

Among children regularly receiving care from someone other than a parent or guardian:

**TABLE 40 (Age 0 to 5 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Child receives care in a daycare center</th>
<th>Child receives care in someone else’s home</th>
<th>Child receives care in his/her own home by someone else</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>852</td>
<td>40.4% ± 4.3</td>
<td>43.1% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>478</td>
<td>39.6% ± 5.4</td>
<td>41.8% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>34.7% ± 14.6</td>
<td>37.0% ± 14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>39.1% ± 9.8</td>
<td>42.3% ± 10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>25.5% ± 10.3</td>
<td>54.2% ± 11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>54.7% ± 8.7</td>
<td>34.5% ± 9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>40.9% ± 5.8</td>
<td>43.7% ± 5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>32.3% ± 7.5</td>
<td>51.2% ± 7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>55.8% ± 12.3</td>
<td>32.3% ± 12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>42.0% ± 11.2</td>
<td>41.2% ± 11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td>852</td>
<td>40.4% ± 4.3</td>
<td>43.1% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>41.0% ± 13.5</td>
<td>48.7% ± 13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>45.9% ± 16.4</td>
<td>53.4% ± 16.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>24.4% ± 18.0</td>
<td>34.3% ± 18.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander Southeast Asian</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>40.9% ± 20.2</td>
<td>30.6% ± 17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>614</td>
<td>41.1% ± 5.0</td>
<td>44.0% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>14.4% ± 8.9</td>
<td>39.0% ± 12.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
**Child Care and School Readiness**

**Q:** Is the care your child receives in someone else's home licensed child care, or are you unsure?

**TABLE 41 (Age 0 to 5 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Yes, the care is licensed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis</strong></td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>&lt; 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>&lt; 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>&lt; 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>&lt; 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>&lt; 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>&lt; 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

---

Among children who are getting child care in someone else’s home, percentage of children aged 0 to 5 who receive licensed child care

[Diagram showing percentage distribution by race/ethnicity and geographic area]
**SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK**

**Child Care and School Readiness**

Q: During the past 12 months, did you or anyone in the family have to change work hours, quit a job, or not take a job because of problems with child care for your child? (not including parental leave)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 42 (Age 0 to 5 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,497</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>803</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>18.0%</td>
<td>± 9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>± 6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>23.9%</td>
<td>± 7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>± 6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>694</td>
<td>16.6%</td>
<td>± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NW)</td>
<td>368</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>± 4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>± 6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
<td>± 6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,497</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>28.4%</td>
<td>± 8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>31.9%</td>
<td>± 11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>21.0%</td>
<td>± 9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>± 11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>± 13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>999</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td>± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
<td>± 8.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
### Q: In a typical week, how often do you or any other family members tell stories or read books to your child?

#### TABLE 43 (Age 0 to 5 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 or 2 times</th>
<th>3 to 6 times</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,498</td>
<td>3.6% ± 1.2</td>
<td>9.3% ± 2.1</td>
<td>19.9% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>803</td>
<td>4.2% ± 2.5</td>
<td>12.3% ± 3.7</td>
<td>20.9% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>8.1% ± 7.9</td>
<td>21.2% ± 10.0</td>
<td>26.2% ± 10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>0.9% ± 1.8</td>
<td>6.1% ± 5.1</td>
<td>15.7% ± 6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>3.3% ± 4.8</td>
<td>15.3% ± 7.1</td>
<td>23.7% ± 7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>3.0% ± 3.4</td>
<td>3.3% ± 4.1</td>
<td>15.7% ± 6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>695</td>
<td>3.2% ± 1.6</td>
<td>7.7% ± 2.8</td>
<td>19.4% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>2.3% ± 1.9</td>
<td>9.5% ± 4.3</td>
<td>21.4% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>4.5% ± 4.6</td>
<td>2.6% ± 6.9</td>
<td>20.5% ± 9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>3.8% ± 4.5</td>
<td>8.9% ± 6.3</td>
<td>15.2% ± 7.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Age of Child

| 0 to 5 years | 1,498 | 3.6% ± 1.2 | 9.3% ± 2.1 | 19.9% ± 2.8 | 67.3% ± 3.2 |
| 6 to 11 years | n/a |
| 12 to 17 years | n/a |

### Race/Ethnicity of Child

| Black/African American | 199 | 4.1% ± 4.5 | 23.3% ± 8.1 | 26.7% ± 8.6 | 46.0% ± 8.7 |
| US-born (child’s parent) | 95 | 2.7% ± 7.9 | 21.1% ± 11.0 | 28.7% ± 11.8 | 47.5% ± 11.8 |
| African-born (child’s parent) | 103 | 7.0% ± 8.1 | 28.3% ± 11.5 | 22.4% ± 10.5 | 42.3% ± 10.8 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 116 | 7.1% ± 6.7 | 23.8% ± 15.6 | 15.4% ± 10.5 | 53.6% ± 13.8 |
| Southeast Asian | 68 | 11.6% ± 12.7 | 37.8% ± 22.2 | 22.0% ± 18.0 | 28.7% ± 24.1 |
| White | 999 | 2.6% ± 1.6 | 4.6% ± 2.5 | 17.7% ± 3.4 | 75.1% ± 3.8 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 154 | 8.3% ± 6.8 | 22.6% ± 8.2 | 30.9% ± 8.9 | 38.3% ± 9.0 |

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
CHILD CARE AND SCHOOL READINESS

Q: In a typical week, how often do you or any other family members sing songs with your child?

TABLE 44 (Age 0 to 5 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 or 2 times</th>
<th>3 to 6 times</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,498</td>
<td>3.2% ± 1.4</td>
<td>11.7% ± 2.2</td>
<td>26.5% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>803</td>
<td>3.9% ± 2.0</td>
<td>11.0% ± 2.8</td>
<td>23.3% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>3.1% ± 5.2</td>
<td>12.2% ± 6.9</td>
<td>20.0% ± 9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>4.0% ± 4.7</td>
<td>8.2% ± 4.6</td>
<td>24.0% ± 7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>6.0% ± 6.0</td>
<td>13.9% ± 7.1</td>
<td>21.4% ± 7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>2.5% ± 3.1</td>
<td>8.7% ± 4.3</td>
<td>28.5% ± 6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>695</td>
<td>2.9% ± 2.0</td>
<td>12.1% ± 3.0</td>
<td>28.2% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>2.8% ± 2.3</td>
<td>11.0% ± 3.7</td>
<td>30.6% ± 5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>1.8% ± 3.3</td>
<td>12.1% ± 7.6</td>
<td>23.2% ± 9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>4.1% ± 6.7</td>
<td>14.2% ± 7.1</td>
<td>28.1% ± 8.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Age of Child

- 0 to 5 years: 1,498 | 3.2% ± 1.4 | 11.7% ± 2.2 | 26.5% ± 3.0 | 58.5% ± 3.2 |
- 6 to 11 years: n/a
- 12 to 17 years: n/a

Race/Ethnicity of Child

- Black/African American: 199 | 7.6% ± 4.8 | 14.4% ± 6.5 | 19.8% ± 7.6 | 58.2% ± 8.6 |
- US-born (child’s parent): 95 | 3.0% ± 6.5 | 8.9% ± 8.7 | 22.4% ± 10.7 | 65.7% ± 11.5 |
- African-born (child’s parent): 103 | 17.6% ± 10.4 | 26.7% ± 11.1 | 13.8% ± 8.8 | 41.9% ± 10.7 |
- Asian/Pacific Islander: 116 | 6.6% ± 6.9 | 22.9% ± 11.2 | 14.8% ± 11.7 | 55.7% ± 13.4 |
- Southeast Asian: 68 | 12.9% ± 13.9 | 25.7% ± 16.5 | 10.1% ± 18.2 | 51.4% ± 19.9 |
- White: 999 | 2.0% ± 1.8 | 9.4% ± 2.6 | 28.2% ± 3.8 | 60.5% ± 4.0 |
- Hispanic/Latino: 154 | 5.0% ± 5.3 | 18.5% ± 7.9 | 32.8% ± 9.1 | 43.7% ± 9.1 |

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Child Care and School Readiness

Q: In a typical week, how often do you or any other family members practice reading, writing, or working with numbers with your child?

TABLE 45 (Age 3 to 5 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 to 5 years</th>
<th>6 to 11 years</th>
<th>12 to 17 years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>675</td>
<td>2.7% ± 1.6</td>
<td>15.9% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minneapolis

| Total | 675 | 2.7% ± 1.6 | 15.9% ± 1.6 | 40.3% ± 1.6 | 41.1% ± 1.6 |
| 500 | 4.0% ± 2.2 | 14.2% ± 2.2 | 43.2% ± 2.2 | 40.6% ± 2.2 |
| 550 | 3.9% ± 3.1 | 14.6% ± 3.1 | 42.1% ± 3.1 | 40.3% ± 3.1 |
| 355 | 4.0% ± 3.1 | 19.2% ± 3.1 | 34.5% ± 3.1 | 42.3% ± 3.1 |

Suburban Areas

| Total | 675 | 2.7% ± 1.6 | 15.9% ± 1.6 | 40.3% ± 1.6 | 41.1% ± 1.6 |
| 500 | 4.0% ± 2.2 | 14.2% ± 2.2 | 43.2% ± 2.2 | 40.6% ± 2.2 |
| 550 | 3.9% ± 3.1 | 14.6% ± 3.1 | 42.1% ± 3.1 | 40.3% ± 3.1 |
| 355 | 4.0% ± 3.1 | 19.2% ± 3.1 | 34.5% ± 3.1 | 42.3% ± 3.1 |

Race/Ethnicity of Child

| Black/African American | 97 | 2.2% ± 5.2 | 21.0% ± 5.2 | 29.7% ± 5.2 | 47.1% ± 5.2 |
| US-born (child’s parent) | 49 | 0.0% ± 0.0 | 13.3% ± 0.0 | 31.7% ± 0.0 | 55.0% ± 0.0 |
| American-born (child’s parent) | 47 | 7.3% ± 15.0 | 38.5% ± 15.0 | 24.4% ± 15.0 | 29.8% ± 15.0 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 61 | 3.4% ± 7.9 | 15.1% ± 7.9 | 35.1% ± 7.9 | 46.4% ± 7.9 |
| Southeast Asian | 35 | 8.2% ± 18.2 | 24.2% ± 18.2 | 45.3% ± 18.2 | 22.4% ± 18.2 |
| White | 416 | 2.5% ± 2.3 | 14.0% ± 2.3 | 45.1% ± 2.3 | 38.4% ± 2.3 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 83 | 8.6% ± 9.0 | 13.8% ± 9.0 | 38.7% ± 9.0 | 38.8% ± 9.0 |

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
Can your child identify the colors red, yellow, blue, and green by name?

**TABLE 46 (Age 3 to 5 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>All</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>None</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>675</td>
<td>86.4% ± 3.5</td>
<td>12.8% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>79.2% ± 7.1</td>
<td>19.3% ± 7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>69.1% ± 17.3</td>
<td>28.1% ± 17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>90.6% ± 8.5</td>
<td>7.5% ± 7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>63.5% ± 14.3</td>
<td>35.2% ± 14.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>96.4% ± 5.1</td>
<td>3.6% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>90.1% ± 3.8</td>
<td>9.5% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>86.7% ± 6.4</td>
<td>12.6% ± 6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>93.9% ± 8.2</td>
<td>6.1% ± 8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>92.8% ± 7.2</td>
<td>6.9% ± 7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 years</td>
<td>675</td>
<td>86.4% ± 3.5</td>
<td>12.8% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>69.6% ± 12.3</td>
<td>30.1% ± 12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>72.8% ± 17.3</td>
<td>27.2% ± 17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>62.0% ± 16.4</td>
<td>36.9% ± 16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>70.8% ± 21.6</td>
<td>26.3% ± 22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>42.9% ± 26.6</td>
<td>50.1% ± 26.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>416</td>
<td>95.1% ± 3.0</td>
<td>4.6% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>66.5% ± 12.3</td>
<td>31.4% ± 12.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** SHAPE 2006

**Percentage of children aged 3 to 5 who are able to identify all four colors (red, yellow, blue, and green)**

Hennepin County

- 63.5% – 69.1%
- 86.7% – 90.6%
- 92.8% – 96.4%

**Source:** SHAPE 2006
**Child Care and School Readiness**

**Q:** How high can your child count?

**TABLE 47 (Age 3 to 5 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Not at all/Up to five</th>
<th>Up to 10</th>
<th>Up to 20</th>
<th>Up to 50</th>
<th>100 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>675</td>
<td>5.8% ± 2.5</td>
<td>24.7% ± 4.2</td>
<td>35.8% ± 4.6</td>
<td>12.8% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>9.4% ± 4.7</td>
<td>24.3% ± 6.0</td>
<td>31.4% ± 6.1</td>
<td>16.8% ± 7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>12.0% ± 11.7</td>
<td>27.8% ± 14.9</td>
<td>23.9% ± 13.9</td>
<td>24.7% ± 17.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>5.4% ± 7.5</td>
<td>33.1% ± 11.9</td>
<td>30.0% ± 11.5</td>
<td>12.4% ± 10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>16.8% ± 13.3</td>
<td>27.8% ± 13.3</td>
<td>30.1% ± 12.6</td>
<td>10.9% ± 17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>2.9% ± 4.8</td>
<td>11.6% ± 6.5</td>
<td>41.6% ± 10.3</td>
<td>16.2% ± 10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>4.0% ± 3.1</td>
<td>24.9% ± 5.8</td>
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</tr>
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<td>172</td>
<td>6.0% ± 5.5</td>
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<td>33.0% ± 8.2</td>
<td>11.6% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>20.7% ± 14.9</td>
<td>48.2% ± 14.8</td>
<td>13.6% ± 13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>3.5% ± 7.9</td>
<td>29.3% ± 11.3</td>
<td>38.8% ± 11.6</td>
<td>7.6% ± 9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 years</td>
<td>675</td>
<td>5.8% ± 2.5</td>
<td>24.7% ± 4.2</td>
<td>35.8% ± 4.6</td>
<td>12.8% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>4.3% ± 6.7</td>
<td>29.2% ± 11.8</td>
<td>32.9% ± 11.7</td>
<td>17.2% ± 13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>2.3% ± 13.1</td>
<td>28.1% ± 16.0</td>
<td>29.1% ± 15.9</td>
<td>22.1% ± 18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>8.7% ± 13.6</td>
<td>31.8% ± 16.4</td>
<td>41.8% ± 16.1</td>
<td>5.5% ± 14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>6.1% ± 8.5</td>
<td>15.5% ± 13.9</td>
<td>49.8% ± 17.5</td>
<td>9.7% ± 10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>14.5% ± 19.3</td>
<td>27.2% ± 25.9</td>
<td>40.0% ± 23.2</td>
<td>5.7% ± 14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>416</td>
<td>3.8% ± 3.0</td>
<td>21.6% ± 5.2</td>
<td>38.5% ± 5.9</td>
<td>13.7% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>17.8% ± 11.6</td>
<td>35.6% ± 12.0</td>
<td>30.2% ± 12.0</td>
<td>6.6% ± 8.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Percentage of children aged 3 to 5 able to count to 100 or more**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hennepin County</th>
<th>US-born Black</th>
<th>African-born Black</th>
<th>Southeast Asian</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Hispanic/Latino</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NWS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPe 2006: Child Data Book

Child Care and School Readiness

Q: Can your child recognize the letters of the alphabet?

TABLE 48 (Age 3 to 5 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>All</th>
<th>Most</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>None</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>675</td>
<td>40.5% ± 4.6</td>
<td>27.3% ± 4.7</td>
<td>28.1% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>37.6% ± 6.4</td>
<td>26.0% ± 6.6</td>
<td>31.7% ± 6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>31.7% ± 14.2</td>
<td>26.2% ± 17.3</td>
<td>38.4% ± 15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>40.0% ± 11.2</td>
<td>23.3% ± 11.0</td>
<td>30.5% ± 12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>29.3% ± 14.5</td>
<td>21.5% ± 12.6</td>
<td>39.5% ± 13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokornis, SW (S)</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>49.7% ± 10.0</td>
<td>31.4% ± 10.6</td>
<td>18.3% ± 7.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Suburban Areas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>All</th>
<th>Most</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>None</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>42.0% ± 6.1</td>
<td>28.0% ± 6.2</td>
<td>26.3% ± 5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>44.6% ± 8.4</td>
<td>22.8% ± 7.9</td>
<td>27.7% ± 7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>41.0% ± 14.7</td>
<td>31.9% ± 16.9</td>
<td>27.0% ± 14.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>38.4% ± 11.5</td>
<td>33.4% ± 11.7</td>
<td>23.7% ± 10.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Age of Child

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>All</th>
<th>Most</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>None</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 years</td>
<td>675</td>
<td>40.5% ± 4.6</td>
<td>27.3% ± 4.7</td>
<td>28.1% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Race/Ethnicity of Child

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>All</th>
<th>Most</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>None</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>41.2% ± 12.0</td>
<td>31.4% ± 12.5</td>
<td>26.0% ± 11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>42.5% ± 15.9</td>
<td>26.7% ± 17.7</td>
<td>30.8% ± 15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>38.7% ± 15.8</td>
<td>42.3% ± 16.4</td>
<td>14.8% ± 14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>54.7% ± 18.3</td>
<td>16.8% ± 18.0</td>
<td>25.6% ± 21.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>30.5% ± 25.6</td>
<td>8.7% ± 20.7</td>
<td>53.7% ± 26.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>416</td>
<td>42.4% ± 8.8</td>
<td>27.9% ± 5.0</td>
<td>25.6% ± 5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>20.0% ± 12.5</td>
<td>24.7% ± 11.6</td>
<td>44.0% ± 12.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
Child Care and School Readiness

Q: Can your child write his or her first name, even if some of the letters are backwards?

TABLE 49 (Age 3 to 5 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Yes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Age of Child | Yes%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 years</td>
<td>673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Race/Ethnicity of Child | Yes%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children aged 3 to 5 who can write his or her first name (even if some of the letters are backwards)
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Child Care and School Readiness

Q: Is your child able to read story books on his or her own now?

TABLE 50 (Age 3 to 5 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>673</td>
<td>9.9% ± 3.2</td>
<td>4.4% ± 2.0</td>
<td>3.8% ± 2.5</td>
<td>82.0% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>10.0% ± 4.4</td>
<td>4.3% ± 3.1</td>
<td>1.5% ± 2.8</td>
<td>84.1% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>7.6% ± 9.9</td>
<td>0.5% ± 2.9</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>92.0% ± 9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>4.0% ± 5.6</td>
<td>13.3% ± 11.4</td>
<td>4.4% ± 7.3</td>
<td>78.2% ± 11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>9.3% ± 11.0</td>
<td>6.6% ± 10.1</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>84.2% ± 12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>17.2% ± 10.2</td>
<td>0.6% ± 3.7</td>
<td>2.5% ± 13.1</td>
<td>79.7% ± 10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>9.8% ± 4.6</td>
<td>4.4% ± 2.9</td>
<td>4.9% ± 3.7</td>
<td>80.9% ± 5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>8.3% ± 6.6</td>
<td>4.4% ± 4.8</td>
<td>3.9% ± 4.2</td>
<td>83.4% ± 7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>10.2% ± 12.9</td>
<td>3.3% ± 5.5</td>
<td>10.4% ± 14.4</td>
<td>76.1% ± 14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>11.9% ± 10.1</td>
<td>5.2% ± 6.8</td>
<td>2.8% ± 8.0</td>
<td>80.1% ± 10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 years</td>
<td>673</td>
<td>9.9% ± 3.2</td>
<td>4.4% ± 2.0</td>
<td>3.8% ± 2.5</td>
<td>82.0% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>13.4% ± 11.9</td>
<td>9.8% ± 7.1</td>
<td>3.5% ± 8.8</td>
<td>73.3% ± 11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>17.6% ± 16.1</td>
<td>1.5% ± 4.7</td>
<td>4.1% ± 14.6</td>
<td>76.8% ± 16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>4.2% ± 14.6</td>
<td>28.2% ± 16.7</td>
<td>2.4% ± 7.1</td>
<td>65.3% ± 16.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>9.7% ± 13.7</td>
<td>6.0% ± 10.8</td>
<td>3.9% ± 19.0</td>
<td>80.4% ± 15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>5.0% ± 24.6</td>
<td>4.9% ± 16.7</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>90.1% ± 21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>416</td>
<td>10.7% ± 4.5</td>
<td>3.1% ± 2.9</td>
<td>4.2% ± 3.2</td>
<td>82.0% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>6.2% ± 8.4</td>
<td>4.3% ± 7.1</td>
<td>3.9% ± 18.8</td>
<td>85.6% ± 12.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
**School Performance and Activities**

**Q:** During the past school year, how often have you or other adults in your household gone to the regularly scheduled parent-teacher conferences for your child?

**TABLE 51 (Grades 1 to 12)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>All of the time</th>
<th>Some of the time</th>
<th>None of the time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,586</td>
<td>84.7% ± 1.8</td>
<td>13.6% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minneapolis**

| Total | 1,118 | 78.4% ± 3.5 | 19.6% ± 3.5 | 1.9% ± 1.1 |
| Camden, Near North (N) | 231 | 72.8% ± 7.9 | 25.4% ± 7.9 | 1.8% ± 2.6 |
| Longfellow, NE, University (E) | 279 | 84.3% ± 5.2 | 13.7% ± 5.0 | 2.0% ± 2.4 |
| Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C) | 234 | 74.0% ± 6.8 | 23.9% ± 6.6 | 2.2% ± 3.2 |
| Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S) | 374 | 88.3% ± 4.1 | 10.0% ± 3.8 | 1.8% ± 2.2 |

**Suburban Areas**

| Total | 1,468 | 87.4% ± 1.9 | 10.9% ± 1.8 | 1.7% ± 0.9 |
| Northwest suburbs (NWS) | 743 | 85.3% ± 3.1 | 12.4% ± 2.9 | 2.3% ± 1.5 |
| West suburbs (WS) | 309 | 89.6% ± 4.0 | 9.2% ± 3.9 | 1.2% ± 2.0 |
| South suburbs (SS) | 416 | 89.0% ± 3.4 | 9.8% ± 3.3 | 1.2% ± 1.4 |

**Grade Level**

| Grades 1 to 3 | 589 | 93.2% ± 3.1 | 6.2% ± 3.0 | 0.6% ± 1.5 |
| Grades 4 to 6 | 554 | 92.8% ± 3.3 | 7.2% ± 3.3 | 0.0% ± 0.0 |
| Grades 7 to 12 | 1,276 | 74.4% ± 2.9 | 21.9% ± 2.8 | 3.6% ± 1.3 |

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

| Black/African American | 375 | 80.4% ± 5.3 | 17.7% ± 5.1 | 1.9% ± 2.6 |
| US-born (child’s parent) | 231 | 78.4% ± 6.6 | 19.2% ± 6.4 | 2.4% ± 3.4 |
| African-born (child’s parent) | 139 | 86.7% ± 7.7 | 12.8% ± 7.8 | 0.5% ± 1.4 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 186 | 76.8% ± 8.8 | 22.3% ± 8.8 | 1.0% ± 1.9 |
| Southeast Asian | 121 | 62.9% ± 12.0 | 35.5% ± 12.1 | 1.6% ± 3.3 |
| White | 1,770 | 87.9% ± 1.9 | 10.4% ± 1.8 | 1.7% ± 0.8 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 195 | 70.2% ± 7.9 | 24.9% ± 7.6 | 4.9% ± 5.5 |

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children in Grades 1 to 12 whose parents attended all of their child’s regularly scheduled parent-teacher conferences during the past school year
**School Performance and Activities**

**Q:** Would you say that your child’s grades are average, above average, or below average?

**TABLE 52 (Grades 1 to 12)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Above Average</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Below Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>2,438</td>
<td>60.1% ± 2.4</td>
<td>33.3% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,040</td>
<td>50.3% ± 4.0</td>
<td>42.0% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>39.7% ± 8.0</td>
<td>51.3% ± 8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>58.1% ± 7.2</td>
<td>34.6% ± 7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>43.8% ± 7.7</td>
<td>48.7% ± 7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>69.4% ± 5.6</td>
<td>24.5% ± 5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,398</td>
<td>64.3% ± 2.9</td>
<td>29.5% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>703</td>
<td>61.0% ± 4.3</td>
<td>31.8% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>67.7% ± 6.5</td>
<td>27.8% ± 6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>396</td>
<td>67.0% ± 5.4</td>
<td>27.1% ± 5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grade Level</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>52.7% ± 4.9</td>
<td>42.9% ± 5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>554</td>
<td>60.8% ± 5.0</td>
<td>34.2% ± 4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>1,285</td>
<td>63.8% ± 3.2</td>
<td>27.4% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>38.8% ± 6.4</td>
<td>51.9% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>38.2% ± 7.6</td>
<td>51.2% ± 7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>41.2% ± 10.3</td>
<td>54.7% ± 10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>53.6% ± 9.6</td>
<td>43.1% ± 9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>41.1% ± 12.5</td>
<td>54.4% ± 12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,682</td>
<td>68.1% ± 2.7</td>
<td>26.6% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>35.3% ± 8.7</td>
<td>51.7% ± 8.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Percentage of children in Grades 1 to 12 whose grades (marks for their school work) were reported to be above average**

![Percentage of children in Grades 1 to 12 whose grades (marks for their school work) were reported to be above average]

Source: SHAPE 2006
School Performance and Activities

Q: On a typical school day, how much time does your child spend doing homework or reading?

TABLE 53 (Grades 1 to 12) Sample Size No time at all Up to 30 minutes 30 minutes to 1 hour 1 hour to 2 hours 2 hours or more

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Geographic Area</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,445</td>
<td>1.3% ± 0.5</td>
<td>6.9% ± 1.3</td>
<td>22.3% ± 2.0</td>
<td>41.8% ± 2.4</td>
<td>27.8% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,043</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.0</td>
<td>7.8% ± 2.4</td>
<td>21.0% ± 3.4</td>
<td>42.4% ± 4.0</td>
<td>27.6% ± 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>217</td>
<td>1.5% ± 2.9</td>
<td>6.7% ± 6.0</td>
<td>18.9% ± 7.3</td>
<td>45.9% ± 8.2</td>
<td>27.0% ± 7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>0.9% ± 1.6</td>
<td>7.4% ± 4.2</td>
<td>26.8% ± 7.2</td>
<td>37.2% ± 6.9</td>
<td>27.7% ± 6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>0.5% ± 1.1</td>
<td>9.7% ± 5.3</td>
<td>22.1% ± 6.8</td>
<td>42.1% ± 7.8</td>
<td>25.6% ± 7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>1.4% ± 2.2</td>
<td>7.9% ± 3.8</td>
<td>18.6% ± 4.8</td>
<td>41.0% ± 5.7</td>
<td>31.2% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,402</td>
<td>1.3% ± 0.8</td>
<td>6.5% ± 1.6</td>
<td>22.8% ± 2.6</td>
<td>41.6% ± 3.0</td>
<td>27.8% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>707</td>
<td>1.6% ± 1.1</td>
<td>8.3% ± 2.6</td>
<td>24.5% ± 3.8</td>
<td>39.0% ± 4.3</td>
<td>26.7% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>0.2% ± 1.1</td>
<td>5.4% ± 3.7</td>
<td>17.1% ± 5.6</td>
<td>46.1% ± 6.6</td>
<td>31.2% ± 6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>396</td>
<td>1.7% ± 2.4</td>
<td>4.6% ± 2.7</td>
<td>24.7% ± 5.1</td>
<td>42.1% ± 5.5</td>
<td>26.9% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Level</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>602</td>
<td>0.9% ± 1.6</td>
<td>16.1% ± 3.9</td>
<td>37.0% ± 4.8</td>
<td>37.8% ± 4.9</td>
<td>8.2% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>0.8% ± 1.2</td>
<td>5.5% ± 2.6</td>
<td>22.3% ± 4.2</td>
<td>50.3% ± 4.9</td>
<td>21.1% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>1,285</td>
<td>1.7% ± 0.9</td>
<td>2.4% ± 1.0</td>
<td>13.9% ± 2.4</td>
<td>39.6% ± 3.3</td>
<td>42.4% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.7</td>
<td>4.4% ± 2.8</td>
<td>19.2% ± 5.6</td>
<td>47.7% ± 6.4</td>
<td>27.5% ± 5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>1.1% ± 2.4</td>
<td>3.4% ± 3.2</td>
<td>16.5% ± 6.7</td>
<td>48.3% ± 7.7</td>
<td>30.7% ± 7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>1.1% ± 2.8</td>
<td>8.2% ± 7.7</td>
<td>28.5% ± 10.8</td>
<td>46.2% ± 10.5</td>
<td>16.0% ± 8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>0.3% ± 1.1</td>
<td>7.3% ± 6.5</td>
<td>19.1% ± 8.4</td>
<td>37.4% ± 9.9</td>
<td>35.9% ± 9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>7.5% ± 8.2</td>
<td>25.1% ± 11.9</td>
<td>35.9% ± 12.4</td>
<td>31.6% ± 11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,692</td>
<td>1.1% ± 0.6</td>
<td>6.7% ± 1.6</td>
<td>23.4% ± 2.5</td>
<td>41.5% ± 2.9</td>
<td>27.4% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>2.4% ± 4.0</td>
<td>15.8% ± 7.0</td>
<td>21.9% ± 7.7</td>
<td>42.8% ± 8.8</td>
<td>17.1% ± 7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

See bar chart and map accompanying Table 54.
**School Performance and Activities**

**Q:** On a typical day, does the child meet the general guidelines for his or her grade level for the amount of time spent doing homework or reading?

**TABLE 54** (Grade 1 to 12)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Meets the guideline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>N</strong></td>
<td>% ± 95% CI.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>707</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grade Level</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>602</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>1,285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,692</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

**Percentage of children in Grades 1 to 12 who meet the general guideline for their grade level for the amount of time they spend reading or doing homework on a typical school day**

Source: SHAPE 2006
School Performance and Activities

Q: In a typical week, how often do you or any other family members help your child with homework or school projects?

TABLE 55 (Age 6 to 11 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 or 2 times</th>
<th>3 to 6 times</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,131</td>
<td>2.8% ± 1.4</td>
<td>17.1% ± 2.9</td>
<td>37.7% ± 3.5</td>
<td>42.3% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>507</td>
<td>3.4% ± 2.9</td>
<td>19.6% ± 5.2</td>
<td>33.3% ± 5.4</td>
<td>43.8% ± 5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>94</td>
<td>6.1% ± 7.8</td>
<td>19.9% ± 12.4</td>
<td>28.9% ± 11.9</td>
<td>45.1% ± 12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td>3.6% ± 5.7</td>
<td>18.1% ± 9.9</td>
<td>36.9% ± 10.1</td>
<td>41.4% ± 10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>106</td>
<td>2.0% ± 5.1</td>
<td>20.0% ± 9.8</td>
<td>25.6% ± 9.8</td>
<td>52.4% ± 10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>185</td>
<td>0.3% ± 1.4</td>
<td>19.6% ± 7.0</td>
<td>46.8% ± 7.9</td>
<td>33.4% ± 7.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Suburban Areas**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 or 2 times</th>
<th>3 to 6 times</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>624</td>
<td>2.6% ± 1.7</td>
<td>16.0% ± 3.6</td>
<td>39.8% ± 4.4</td>
<td>41.6% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>313</td>
<td>1.8% ± 2.2</td>
<td>16.5% ± 5.3</td>
<td>39.2% ± 6.2</td>
<td>42.5% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>2.5% ± 4.3</td>
<td>21.1% ± 9.4</td>
<td>39.0% ± 9.6</td>
<td>37.5% ± 10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>184</td>
<td>4.0% ± 5.2</td>
<td>11.0% ± 5.5</td>
<td>41.5% ± 8.1</td>
<td>43.5% ± 8.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age of Child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 or 2 times</th>
<th>3 to 6 times</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,131</td>
<td>2.8% ± 1.4</td>
<td>17.1% ± 2.9</td>
<td>37.7% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 or 2 times</th>
<th>3 to 6 times</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>1.7% ± 3.2</td>
<td>11.5% ± 6.7</td>
<td>23.7% ± 9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>8.1% ± 9.1</td>
<td>25.0% ± 12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>5.5% ± 10.0</td>
<td>19.5% ± 12.8</td>
<td>19.8% ± 12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>5.4% ± 8.4</td>
<td>22.7% ± 12.7</td>
<td>34.0% ± 13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>5.5% ± 13.5</td>
<td>27.5% ± 17.6</td>
<td>25.7% ± 16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>760</td>
<td>2.3% ± 1.5</td>
<td>16.2% ± 3.4</td>
<td>42.3% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>21.3% ± 10.5</td>
<td>29.3% ± 10.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
School Performance and Activities

Q: In a typical week, how often do you or any other family members read books with your child?

### TABLE 56 (Age 6 to 11 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 or 2 times</th>
<th>3 to 6 times</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>11.1% ± 2.3</td>
<td>22.4% ± 3.1</td>
<td>31.7% ± 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>508</td>
<td>9.7% ± 3.2</td>
<td>22.9% ± 5.1</td>
<td>29.4% ± 5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>6.5% ± 6.7</td>
<td>29.0% ± 11.5</td>
<td>29.7% ± 12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>14.5% ± 8.3</td>
<td>14.5% ± 8.1</td>
<td>30.9% ± 10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>7.8% ± 6.9</td>
<td>21.8% ± 9.7</td>
<td>33.6% ± 10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>13.8% ± 6.8</td>
<td>20.3% ± 7.1</td>
<td>22.7% ± 6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>624</td>
<td>11.8% ± 3.0</td>
<td>22.2% ± 4.0</td>
<td>32.7% ± 4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>12.5% ± 4.8</td>
<td>20.0% ± 5.4</td>
<td>35.6% ± 6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>7.6% ± 5.9</td>
<td>27.3% ± 9.7</td>
<td>33.8% ± 9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>14.0% ± 6.4</td>
<td>21.9% ± 7.8</td>
<td>26.9% ± 7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>11.1% ± 2.3</td>
<td>22.4% ± 3.1</td>
<td>31.7% ± 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>4.1% ± 4.7</td>
<td>21.7% ± 8.2</td>
<td>32.6% ± 9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>2.1% ± 7.0</td>
<td>23.9% ± 11.0</td>
<td>35.7% ± 12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>8.9% ± 11.1</td>
<td>15.2% ± 12.1</td>
<td>26.0% ± 12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>11.2% ± 11.4</td>
<td>24.2% ± 12.9</td>
<td>26.3% ± 12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>10.7% ± 16.9</td>
<td>22.1% ± 16.7</td>
<td>37.1% ± 16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>761</td>
<td>12.6% ± 3.1</td>
<td>21.7% ± 3.8</td>
<td>31.3% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>9.8% ± 8.1</td>
<td>28.2% ± 10.9</td>
<td>36.9% ± 10.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
### School Performance and Activities

#### Q: On a typical school day, how much time does your child spend playing electronic games, watching TV or videos, or using the computer for recreational purposes?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 57 (Grades 1 to 12)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>No time at all</th>
<th>Up to 30 minutes</th>
<th>30 minutes to 1 hour</th>
<th>1 hour to 2 hours</th>
<th>2 hours or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,450</td>
<td>6.3% ± 1.3</td>
<td>4.6% ± 1.1</td>
<td>13.9% ± 1.7</td>
<td>39.1% ± 2.4</td>
<td>36.2% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,049</td>
<td>8.8% ± 2.7</td>
<td>3.8% ± 1.4</td>
<td>14.9% ± 3.1</td>
<td>36.3% ± 3.9</td>
<td>36.2% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>10.5% ± 6.5</td>
<td>2.9% ± 3.4</td>
<td>14.1% ± 7.2</td>
<td>35.1% ± 8.2</td>
<td>37.5% ± 8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>8.7% ± 4.9</td>
<td>6.0% ± 4.0</td>
<td>19.6% ± 6.6</td>
<td>30.5% ± 6.7</td>
<td>35.3% ± 7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>7.4% ± 4.7</td>
<td>2.3% ± 2.8</td>
<td>13.1% ± 6.0</td>
<td>42.1% ± 7.7</td>
<td>35.1% ± 7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>352</td>
<td>7.8% ± 3.5</td>
<td>5.3% ± 2.7</td>
<td>14.5% ± 4.4</td>
<td>36.5% ± 5.7</td>
<td>36.0% ± 5.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Suburban Areas**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Suburban Areas</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>No time at all</th>
<th>Up to 30 minutes</th>
<th>30 minutes to 1 hour</th>
<th>1 hour to 2 hours</th>
<th>2 hours or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,401</td>
<td>5.2% ± 1.5</td>
<td>4.9% ± 1.6</td>
<td>13.4% ± 2.2</td>
<td>40.4% ± 3.0</td>
<td>36.2% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>706</td>
<td>5.3% ± 2.2</td>
<td>4.5% ± 2.3</td>
<td>13.0% ± 3.3</td>
<td>41.0% ± 4.2</td>
<td>36.2% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>6.7% ± 4.8</td>
<td>6.3% ± 3.0</td>
<td>14.1% ± 5.0</td>
<td>40.2% ± 6.5</td>
<td>32.7% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>397</td>
<td>3.7% ± 2.5</td>
<td>4.3% ± 3.0</td>
<td>13.6% ± 4.2</td>
<td>39.5% ± 5.5</td>
<td>39.0% ± 5.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Grade Level**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Level</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>No time at all</th>
<th>Up to 30 minutes</th>
<th>30 minutes to 1 hour</th>
<th>1 hour to 2 hours</th>
<th>2 hours or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>602</td>
<td>8.1% ± 3.0</td>
<td>6.7% ± 3.2</td>
<td>19.1% ± 4.2</td>
<td>46.5% ± 4.9</td>
<td>19.6% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>7.3% ± 3.2</td>
<td>4.8% ± 3.1</td>
<td>17.3% ± 4.2</td>
<td>41.1% ± 4.9</td>
<td>29.5% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>1,289</td>
<td>4.7% ± 1.6</td>
<td>3.2% ± 1.6</td>
<td>9.1% ± 1.9</td>
<td>33.9% ± 3.2</td>
<td>49.2% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity of Child</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>No time at all</th>
<th>Up to 30 minutes</th>
<th>30 minutes to 1 hour</th>
<th>1 hour to 2 hours</th>
<th>2 hours or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>14.0% ± 4.8</td>
<td>3.5% ± 3.9</td>
<td>10.8% ± 4.4</td>
<td>30.9% ± 6.4</td>
<td>40.9% ± 6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>8.2% ± 5.4</td>
<td>3.0% ± 5.5</td>
<td>9.2% ± 5.5</td>
<td>33.0% ± 7.8</td>
<td>46.7% ± 7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>35.7% ± 11.0</td>
<td>4.7% ± 6.5</td>
<td>16.7% ± 9.1</td>
<td>22.8% ± 9.8</td>
<td>20.2% ± 8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>4.4% ± 4.7</td>
<td>4.5% ± 4.6</td>
<td>17.3% ± 8.4</td>
<td>44.5% ± 9.9</td>
<td>29.4% ± 9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>3.8% ± 7.9</td>
<td>4.5% ± 7.2</td>
<td>14.1% ± 8.9</td>
<td>46.5% ± 12.2</td>
<td>31.2% ± 11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,692</td>
<td>4.6% ± 1.4</td>
<td>4.7% ± 1.5</td>
<td>14.1% ± 2.2</td>
<td>41.3% ± 2.8</td>
<td>35.3% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>9.0% ± 7.2</td>
<td>7.9% ± 7.7</td>
<td>13.9% ± 7.1</td>
<td>39.5% ± 8.6</td>
<td>29.8% ± 8.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
School Performance and Activities

Q. During a typical school week, including the weekend, how many hours does your child spend doing community service or volunteer work?

**TABLE 58 (Grades 7 to 12)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 hours</th>
<th>1 to 2 hours</th>
<th>3 to 4 hours</th>
<th>5 to 9 hours</th>
<th>10 or more hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>1,287</td>
<td>61.0% ± 3.2</td>
<td>28.5% ± 3.0</td>
<td>6.7% ± 1.8</td>
<td>2.4% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>521</td>
<td>64.9% ± 5.4</td>
<td>21.0% ± 4.4</td>
<td>8.6% ± 4.2</td>
<td>2.8% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>68.9% ± 11.2</td>
<td>10.0% ± 8.3</td>
<td>10.4% ± 10.0</td>
<td>6.0% ± 7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>65.2% ± 10.4</td>
<td>29.7% ± 10.3</td>
<td>4.6% ± 6.1</td>
<td>0.5% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>65.1% ± 11.6</td>
<td>18.3% ± 10.3</td>
<td>13.0% ± 10.7</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>57.5% ± 8.3</td>
<td>34.8% ± 8.1</td>
<td>4.8% ± 5.1</td>
<td>2.2% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>766</td>
<td>59.5% ± 4.0</td>
<td>31.4% ± 3.9</td>
<td>5.9% ± 2.2</td>
<td>2.2% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>58.3% ± 5.7</td>
<td>30.8% ± 5.5</td>
<td>6.9% ± 3.5</td>
<td>2.8% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>61.1% ± 8.6</td>
<td>30.8% ± 8.5</td>
<td>5.7% ± 5.6</td>
<td>2.4% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>59.8% ± 7.5</td>
<td>32.9% ± 7.4</td>
<td>4.7% ± 3.8</td>
<td>1.3% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grade Level</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>1,287</td>
<td>61.0% ± 3.2</td>
<td>28.5% ± 3.0</td>
<td>6.7% ± 1.8</td>
<td>2.4% ± 1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>65.2% ± 9.3</td>
<td>14.2% ± 7.4</td>
<td>15.6% ± 8.9</td>
<td>3.2% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>65.3% ± 10.8</td>
<td>12.8% ± 8.4</td>
<td>17.3% ± 10.4</td>
<td>2.7% ± 4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>66.0% ± 17.9</td>
<td>20.3% ± 19.9</td>
<td>6.4% ± 10.4</td>
<td>6.4% ± 13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>62.2% ± 15.5</td>
<td>13.2% ± 11.1</td>
<td>10.1% ± 18.4</td>
<td>12.0% ± 15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>62.8% ± 18.4</td>
<td>12.7% ± 13.8</td>
<td>6.2% ± 23.6</td>
<td>14.4% ± 21.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>928</td>
<td>58.8% ± 3.8</td>
<td>33.5% ± 3.7</td>
<td>5.0% ± 2.0</td>
<td>1.9% ± 1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>62.0% ± 14.8</td>
<td>21.1% ± 14.0</td>
<td>7.2% ± 11.7</td>
<td>3.8% ± 12.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
Q: During a typical school week, including the weekend, how many hours does your child spend working for pay or working in a family business?

TABLE 59 (Grades 7 to 12) Sample Size 0 hours 1 to 2 hours 3 to 4 hours 5 to 9 hours 10 or more hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 hours</th>
<th>1 to 2 hours</th>
<th>3 to 4 hours</th>
<th>5 to 9 hours</th>
<th>10 or more hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N % ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,290</td>
<td>64.3% ± 3.2</td>
<td>9.3% ± 2.2</td>
<td>7.0% ± 1.9</td>
<td>5.4% ± 1.5</td>
<td>14.0% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>523</td>
<td>66.3% ± 5.5</td>
<td>9.5% ± 3.8</td>
<td>6.6% ± 3.1</td>
<td>6.0% ± 3.0</td>
<td>11.6% ± 4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>63.0% ± 11.4</td>
<td>5.7% ± 10.1</td>
<td>5.0% ± 7.9</td>
<td>5.4% ± 6.5</td>
<td>20.8% ± 11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>57.6% ± 10.4</td>
<td>19.5% ± 10.4</td>
<td>10.7% ± 7.4</td>
<td>8.8% ± 7.9</td>
<td>3.4% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>72.4% ± 10.9</td>
<td>5.0% ± 6.9</td>
<td>4.3% ± 7.2</td>
<td>8.2% ± 8.8</td>
<td>10.0% ± 9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>73.2% ± 7.8</td>
<td>11.7% ± 6.2</td>
<td>8.2% ± 5.9</td>
<td>2.4% ± 5.0</td>
<td>4.5% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>767</td>
<td>63.5% ± 4.0</td>
<td>9.3% ± 2.6</td>
<td>7.2% ± 2.4</td>
<td>5.1% ± 1.9</td>
<td>15.0% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>64.2% ± 5.7</td>
<td>7.4% ± 3.6</td>
<td>6.8% ± 3.7</td>
<td>4.3% ± 2.6</td>
<td>17.3% ± 5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>60.1% ± 8.8</td>
<td>8.9% ± 6.4</td>
<td>8.5% ± 6.5</td>
<td>6.1% ± 4.7</td>
<td>16.5% ± 7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>65.1% ± 7.3</td>
<td>12.4% ± 5.9</td>
<td>6.6% ± 5.0</td>
<td>5.4% ± 4.7</td>
<td>10.4% ± 4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Level</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>1,290</td>
<td>64.3% ± 3.2</td>
<td>9.3% ± 2.2</td>
<td>7.0% ± 1.9</td>
<td>5.4% ± 1.5</td>
<td>14.0% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>67.2% ± 9.4</td>
<td>4.8% ± 6.5</td>
<td>4.7% ± 4.6</td>
<td>6.0% ± 5.3</td>
<td>17.3% ± 9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>64.5% ± 10.7</td>
<td>5.4% ± 7.8</td>
<td>4.1% ± 4.7</td>
<td>6.2% ± 6.3</td>
<td>19.8% ± 10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>84.2% ± 19.5</td>
<td>0.9% ± 5.4</td>
<td>8.5% ± 23.9</td>
<td>2.7% ± 5.8</td>
<td>3.7% ± 18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>55.4% ± 14.6</td>
<td>6.8% ± 9.7</td>
<td>15.1% ± 13.1</td>
<td>9.8% ± 14.0</td>
<td>12.9% ± 12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>48.2% ± 16.8</td>
<td>3.2% ± 10.8</td>
<td>15.8% ± 17.3</td>
<td>13.9% ± 19.5</td>
<td>19.0% ± 16.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>930</td>
<td>64.1% ± 3.8</td>
<td>9.7% ± 2.4</td>
<td>7.4% ± 2.4</td>
<td>4.9% ± 1.7</td>
<td>14.0% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>78.9% ± 13.6</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>6.0% ± 11.1</td>
<td>0.8% ± 4.8</td>
<td>14.3% ± 12.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children in Grades 7 to 12 who work for pay or at a family business for five hours or more during a typical school week.
School Performance and Activities

Q: During a typical school week, including the weekend, how many hours does your child spend doing fine arts activities such as music, drama, or choir?

TABLE 60 (Grades 7 to 12) Sample Size 0 hours 1 to 2 hours 3 to 4 hours 5 to 9 hours 10 or more hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,289</td>
<td>41.9% ± 3.3</td>
<td>18.6% ± 2.7</td>
<td>14.3% ± 2.4</td>
<td>16.6% ± 2.6</td>
<td>8.6% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>521</td>
<td>51.6% ± 5.5</td>
<td>15.4% ± 4.2</td>
<td>11.5% ± 4.1</td>
<td>10.9% ± 3.4</td>
<td>10.7% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>57.9% ± 11.0</td>
<td>10.2% ± 7.5</td>
<td>12.3% ± 10.2</td>
<td>7.9% ± 7.3</td>
<td>11.7% ± 8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>44.3% ± 10.2</td>
<td>18.4% ± 10.7</td>
<td>10.4% ± 8.2</td>
<td>16.7% ± 8.9</td>
<td>10.1% ± 6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>59.6% ± 11.6</td>
<td>19.2% ± 11.6</td>
<td>7.2% ± 8.3</td>
<td>4.7% ± 7.0</td>
<td>9.5% ± 9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>39.6% ± 8.4</td>
<td>17.5% ± 7.3</td>
<td>15.1% ± 6.6</td>
<td>17.1% ± 6.9</td>
<td>10.8% ± 5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>768</td>
<td>38.1% ± 4.0</td>
<td>19.9% ± 3.5</td>
<td>15.4% ± 3.1</td>
<td>18.8% ± 3.4</td>
<td>7.8% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>383</td>
<td>38.8% ± 5.6</td>
<td>17.7% ± 4.8</td>
<td>14.5% ± 4.3</td>
<td>20.8% ± 5.3</td>
<td>8.2% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>35.7% ± 8.7</td>
<td>22.9% ± 8.4</td>
<td>18.0% ± 7.0</td>
<td>19.4% ± 7.3</td>
<td>4.1% ± 4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>39.2% ± 7.4</td>
<td>20.6% ± 6.9</td>
<td>14.8% ± 6.3</td>
<td>15.4% ± 5.9</td>
<td>10.1% ± 5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Level</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>1,289</td>
<td>41.9% ± 3.3</td>
<td>18.6% ± 2.7</td>
<td>14.3% ± 2.4</td>
<td>16.6% ± 2.6</td>
<td>8.6% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>42.4% ± 9.1</td>
<td>22.7% ± 8.6</td>
<td>12.1% ± 8.3</td>
<td>11.2% ± 7.2</td>
<td>11.5% ± 7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>37.0% ± 10.5</td>
<td>24.4% ± 10.0</td>
<td>13.0% ± 9.9</td>
<td>12.4% ± 8.6</td>
<td>13.1% ± 8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>73.9% ± 14.0</td>
<td>14.0% ± 12.8</td>
<td>4.6% ± 9.6</td>
<td>4.6% ± 6.5</td>
<td>3.0% ± 9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>55.4% ± 14.8</td>
<td>23.8% ± 15.3</td>
<td>12.4% ± 14.8</td>
<td>7.2% ± 9.9</td>
<td>1.3% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>78.0% ± 14.5</td>
<td>8.9% ± 13.0</td>
<td>6.5% ± 9.0</td>
<td>6.7% ± 11.0</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>930</td>
<td>39.0% ± 3.8</td>
<td>18.2% ± 3.3</td>
<td>15.7% ± 2.9</td>
<td>18.1% ± 3.1</td>
<td>9.0% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>72.8% ± 13.8</td>
<td>8.9% ± 11.3</td>
<td>5.5% ± 7.7</td>
<td>11.8% ± 13.1</td>
<td>1.1% ± 6.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
Family Connectedness and Communication
During the past week, on how many days did most or all of the family members who live in the household eat a meal together?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 61</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 days</th>
<th>1 or 2 days</th>
<th>3 or 4 days</th>
<th>5 or 6 days</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>4,027</td>
<td>2.9% ± 0.7</td>
<td>10.2% ± 1.2</td>
<td>19.3% ± 1.5</td>
<td>20.1% ± 1.6</td>
<td>47.5% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,890</td>
<td>2.7% ± 1.0</td>
<td>10.6% ± 2.0</td>
<td>17.9% ± 2.3</td>
<td>16.9% ± 2.2</td>
<td>52.0% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>3.7% ± 2.4</td>
<td>16.1% ± 5.4</td>
<td>17.0% ± 5.3</td>
<td>10.3% ± 4.7</td>
<td>52.8% ± 6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>482</td>
<td>2.2% ± 1.6</td>
<td>6.9% ± 2.9</td>
<td>19.8% ± 4.6</td>
<td>19.2% ± 4.5</td>
<td>51.9% ± 5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>2.4% ± 1.7</td>
<td>6.9% ± 3.0</td>
<td>19.0% ± 4.9</td>
<td>19.3% ± 4.9</td>
<td>52.4% ± 5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>636</td>
<td>2.0% ± 1.8</td>
<td>9.0% ± 2.7</td>
<td>16.3% ± 3.6</td>
<td>22.2% ± 3.9</td>
<td>50.5% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>2,137</td>
<td>3.0% ± 0.9</td>
<td>10.1% ± 1.5</td>
<td>19.9% ± 2.0</td>
<td>21.6% ± 2.2</td>
<td>45.3% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>2.4% ± 1.1</td>
<td>11.8% ± 2.2</td>
<td>20.2% ± 2.8</td>
<td>20.1% ± 2.9</td>
<td>45.5% ± 3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>447</td>
<td>3.1% ± 2.1</td>
<td>7.5% ± 3.0</td>
<td>19.3% ± 4.5</td>
<td>24.8% ± 5.0</td>
<td>45.4% ± 5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>596</td>
<td>4.1% ± 1.9</td>
<td>9.4% ± 2.9</td>
<td>19.9% ± 3.7</td>
<td>21.6% ± 4.0</td>
<td>45.1% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>1,496</td>
<td>2.0% ± 1.1</td>
<td>6.5% ± 1.7</td>
<td>14.0% ± 2.4</td>
<td>17.5% ± 2.7</td>
<td>59.9% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,129</td>
<td>1.3% ± 0.8</td>
<td>9.2% ± 2.3</td>
<td>19.5% ± 3.0</td>
<td>20.4% ± 2.9</td>
<td>49.6% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,402</td>
<td>5.4% ± 1.4</td>
<td>14.7% ± 2.3</td>
<td>23.9% ± 2.7</td>
<td>22.3% ± 2.9</td>
<td>33.6% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>559</td>
<td>5.1% ± 2.2</td>
<td>13.3% ± 3.7</td>
<td>25.0% ± 4.7</td>
<td>13.3% ± 3.8</td>
<td>43.4% ± 5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>4.7% ± 2.9</td>
<td>14.7% ± 4.9</td>
<td>23.9% ± 5.9</td>
<td>11.2% ± 4.6</td>
<td>45.5% ± 6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>6.0% ± 4.0</td>
<td>9.3% ± 4.4</td>
<td>28.2% ± 7.6</td>
<td>19.6% ± 7.4</td>
<td>36.9% ± 7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>2.5% ± 2.6</td>
<td>14.7% ± 6.3</td>
<td>13.9% ± 6.0</td>
<td>10.1% ± 6.2</td>
<td>58.9% ± 7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>2.8% ± 4.2</td>
<td>20.5% ± 8.8</td>
<td>17.2% ± 9.1</td>
<td>5.8% ± 8.7</td>
<td>53.7% ± 10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,744</td>
<td>2.6% ± 0.8</td>
<td>8.7% ± 1.3</td>
<td>19.1% ± 1.8</td>
<td>23.3% ± 2.1</td>
<td>46.3% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>335</td>
<td>2.6% ± 2.4</td>
<td>14.5% ± 5.1</td>
<td>11.6% ± 4.4</td>
<td>17.3% ± 5.2</td>
<td>54.1% ± 6.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children aged 0 to 17 who had meals together with all or most of the family members living in their household five or more times during the past week.

Source: SHAPE 2006
Family Connectedness and Communication

**Q:** In a typical week, how often do you or any other family members talk to your child about his or her daily activities?

**TABLE 62 (Age 6 to 11 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 or 2 times</th>
<th>3 to 6 times</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>0.6% ± 0.5</td>
<td>4.5% ± 1.6</td>
<td>9.7% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>508</td>
<td>0.9% ± 1.4</td>
<td>7.5% ± 3.8</td>
<td>11.1% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>0.6% ± 3.7</td>
<td>11.2% ± 9.3</td>
<td>14.1% ± 12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>3.9% ± 7.1</td>
<td>5.9% ± 6.6</td>
<td>12.9% ± 11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>8.0% ± 7.7</td>
<td>8.6% ± 9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>1.9% ± 4.0</td>
<td>7.4% ± 6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>624</td>
<td>0.4% ± 0.7</td>
<td>3.1% ± 1.7</td>
<td>9.1% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>313</td>
<td>0.4% ± 1.4</td>
<td>4.4% ± 3.1</td>
<td>8.2% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>0.3% ± 2.1</td>
<td>1.0% ± 3.2</td>
<td>10.4% ± 8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>0.4% ± 2.7</td>
<td>2.8% ± 3.1</td>
<td>9.7% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>0.6% ± 0.5</td>
<td>4.5% ± 1.6</td>
<td>9.7% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>3.0% ± 4.6</td>
<td>11.0% ± 6.1</td>
<td>10.3% ± 8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>0.5% ± 3.2</td>
<td>4.5% ± 7.6</td>
<td>12.2% ± 12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child's parent)</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>8.7% ± 14.0</td>
<td>26.2% ± 13.2</td>
<td>6.0% ± 8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>0.7% ± 4.3</td>
<td>12.7% ± 10.7</td>
<td>4.4% ± 6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>20.4% ± 15.7</td>
<td>7.6% ± 12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>761</td>
<td>0.1% ± 0.5</td>
<td>1.6% ± 1.7</td>
<td>9.8% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>1.4% ± 7.6</td>
<td>14.7% ± 10.1</td>
<td>10.1% ± 7.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

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**Percentage of children aged 6 to 11 who talk about their daily activities with a family member every day during a typical week**

Source: SHAPE 2006
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Family Connectedness and Communication

Q: In a typical week, how often do you or any other family members play games or sports with your child?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 63 (Age 6 to 11 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 or 2 times</th>
<th>3 to 6 times</th>
<th>Every day</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,131</td>
<td>7.2%  ± 1.9</td>
<td>33.5% ± 3.4</td>
<td>45.1% ± 3.6</td>
<td>14.2% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minneapolis
- Total: 508
  - Camden, Near North (N): 94 (21.5% ± 11.5)
  - Longfellow, NE, University (E): 123 (8.2% ± 8.4)
  - Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C): 106 (13.7% ± 8.8)
  - Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S): 185 (4.3% ± 4.6)

Suburban Areas
- Total: 623
  - Northwest suburbs (NWS): 313 (4.9% ± 2.9)
  - West suburbs (WS): 127 (4.8% ± 4.5)
  - South suburbs (SS): 183 (2.7% ± 3.0)

Age of Child
- 0 to 5 years: n/a
- 6 to 11 years: 1,131 (7.2% ± 1.9)
- 12 to 17 years: n/a

Race/Ethnicity of Child
- Black/African American: 157 (19.9% ± 7.4)
- US-born (child’s parent): 86 (7.9% ± 7.9)
- African-born (child’s parent): 69 (47.8% ± 13.3)
- Asian/Pacific Islander: 91 (15.7% ± 11.4)
- Southeast Asian: 53 (23.3% ± 16.2)
- White: 761 (2.3% ± 1.2)
- Hispanic/Latino: 109 (6.7% ± 7.1)

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Family Connectedness and Communication

Q: On a typical school day, how much time does your child spend being responsible for himself or herself after school when there is no adult or babysitter around?

**TABLE 64 (Grades 1 to 6)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>No time at all</th>
<th>Up to 30 minutes</th>
<th>30 minutes to 1 hour</th>
<th>1 hour to 2 hours</th>
<th>2 hours or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N % ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>1,156 80.5% ± 2.9</td>
<td>4.2% ± 1.6</td>
<td>4.1% ± 1.6</td>
<td>7.6% ± 2.1</td>
<td>3.6% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>524 82.0% ± 4.9</td>
<td>4.3% ± 1.2</td>
<td>2.3% ± 1.9</td>
<td>6.3% ± 3.1</td>
<td>5.2% ± 3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>98 82.5% ± 11.2</td>
<td>5.0% ± 9.8</td>
<td>1.7% ± 6.2</td>
<td>5.2% ± 6.8</td>
<td>5.6% ± 10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>129 83.0% ± 8.6</td>
<td>4.0% ± 5.5</td>
<td>1.6% ± 3.5</td>
<td>8.4% ± 8.2</td>
<td>3.1% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>118 80.4% ± 10.1</td>
<td>2.8% ± 7.3</td>
<td>1.8% ± 5.4</td>
<td>6.1% ± 8.2</td>
<td>8.9% ± 8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>179 82.4% ± 7.2</td>
<td>5.0% ± 4.8</td>
<td>4.7% ± 4.7</td>
<td>6.9% ± 6.4</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong> Total</td>
<td>632 79.8% ± 3.7</td>
<td>4.2% ± 2.0</td>
<td>4.9% ± 2.3</td>
<td>8.2% ± 2.8</td>
<td>2.9% ± 1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>323 80.4% ± 5.3</td>
<td>3.6% ± 2.8</td>
<td>4.0% ± 3.5</td>
<td>7.6% ± 4.1</td>
<td>4.4% ± 3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>129 84.5% ± 8.7</td>
<td>2.5% ± 5.9</td>
<td>5.5% ± 6.2</td>
<td>6.9% ± 7.7</td>
<td>0.7% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>180 74.9% ± 7.5</td>
<td>6.7% ± 5.3</td>
<td>6.0% ± 5.4</td>
<td>10.3% ± 5.8</td>
<td>2.2% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grade Level</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>601 90.9% ± 3.4</td>
<td>2.7% ± 2.2</td>
<td>2.5% ± 2.2</td>
<td>1.7% ± 1.9</td>
<td>2.2% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>555 69.4% ± 4.8</td>
<td>5.8% ± 2.8</td>
<td>5.8% ± 2.8</td>
<td>13.9% ± 3.8</td>
<td>5.2% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>171 79.4% ± 8.6</td>
<td>2.4% ± 4.9</td>
<td>2.5% ± 8.6</td>
<td>4.8% ± 5.9</td>
<td>11.0% ± 7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>97 76.5% ± 11.3</td>
<td>2.2% ± 8.2</td>
<td>2.7% ± 14.1</td>
<td>5.8% ± 8.0</td>
<td>12.9% ± 9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>72 87.4% ± 11.4</td>
<td>3.1% ± 6.9</td>
<td>1.9% ± 4.3</td>
<td>2.2% ± 11.6</td>
<td>5.6% ± 11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>94 82.8% ± 13.4</td>
<td>3.0% ± 9.5</td>
<td>7.4% ± 16.2</td>
<td>4.1% ± 7.0</td>
<td>2.7% ± 5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>57 76.5% ± 20.4</td>
<td>3.8% ± 19.1</td>
<td>9.7% ± 27.8</td>
<td>6.2% ± 12.3</td>
<td>3.9% ± 10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>760 80.7% ± 3.6</td>
<td>4.9% ± 2.1</td>
<td>4.6% ± 2.0</td>
<td>8.1% ± 2.7</td>
<td>1.7% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>110 82.1% ± 9.3</td>
<td>3.7% ± 6.0</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>4.5% ± 6.3</td>
<td>9.7% ± 8.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children in Grades 1 to 6 who are responsible for themselves after school when there is no adult or babysitter present for two hours or more on a typical school day

Source: SHAPE 2006
Family Connectedness and Communication

During a typical school week, including the weekend, how many hours does your child spend hanging out with friends without adult supervision?

### TABLE 65 (Grades 7 to 12)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>0 hours</th>
<th>1 to 2 hours</th>
<th>3 to 4 hours</th>
<th>5 to 9 hours</th>
<th>10 or more hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,286</td>
<td>26.1% ± 3.1</td>
<td>22.0% ± 2.9</td>
<td>15.9% ± 2.5</td>
<td>20.3% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>519</td>
<td>33.2% ± 5.6</td>
<td>20.8% ± 4.6</td>
<td>12.2% ± 3.7</td>
<td>18.0% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>45.3% ± 11.2</td>
<td>17.1% ± 9.4</td>
<td>7.8% ± 8.9</td>
<td>18.0% ± 9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>24.6% ± 10.3</td>
<td>27.3% ± 10.4</td>
<td>11.5% ± 7.2</td>
<td>19.8% ± 9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>30.3% ± 10.7</td>
<td>16.2% ± 10.5</td>
<td>15.4% ± 9.1</td>
<td>18.5% ± 10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>23.2% ± 7.8</td>
<td>25.6% ± 8.0</td>
<td>16.7% ± 6.9</td>
<td>15.8% ± 6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>767</td>
<td>23.4% ± 3.7</td>
<td>22.5% ± 3.6</td>
<td>17.4% ± 3.2</td>
<td>21.2% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>25.4% ± 5.5</td>
<td>22.7% ± 5.2</td>
<td>16.2% ± 4.8</td>
<td>19.9% ± 4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>22.9% ± 9.0</td>
<td>24.0% ± 8.0</td>
<td>17.0% ± 6.9</td>
<td>22.5% ± 7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>20.9% ± 7.0</td>
<td>21.1% ± 7.0</td>
<td>19.5% ± 6.4</td>
<td>22.1% ± 6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Level</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 1 to 3</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 4 to 6</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades 7 to 12</td>
<td>1,286</td>
<td>26.1% ± 3.1</td>
<td>22.0% ± 2.9</td>
<td>15.9% ± 2.5</td>
<td>20.3% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Race/Ethnicity of Child

- **Black/African American**: 176, 36.5% ± 9.4, 20.0% ± 7.5, 8.1% ± 6.6, 19.4% ± 7.9, 16.1% ± 8.1
- **US-born (child’s parent)**: 122, 30.9% ± 11.0, 20.0% ± 8.7, 9.3% ± 7.8, 21.4% ± 9.2, 18.4% ± 9.5
- **African-born (child’s parent)**: 51, 69.6% ± 14.8, 18.3% ± 13.3, 1.4% ± 8.0, 7.7% ± 10.0, 3.0% ± 9.5
- **Asian/Pacific Islander**: 79, 34.8% ± 13.8, 26.9% ± 16.9, 10.1% ± 10.8, 26.1% ± 15.9, 2.1% ± 5.8
- **Southeast Asian**: 57, 39.3% ± 16.6, 23.9% ± 13.2, 9.5% ± 13.5, 27.0% ± 18.9, 0.2% ± 1.2
- **White**: 929, 22.0% ± 3.5, 22.9% ± 3.4, 18.2% ± 3.1, 20.8% ± 3.3, 16.1% ± 2.7
- **Hispanic/Latino**: 60, 63.0% ± 14.5, 7.8% ± 12.8, 8.6% ± 9.9, 7.4% ± 11.5, 13.2% ± 12.8

**NOTE**: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

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**Percentage of children in Grades 7 to 12 who spend time hanging out without any adult supervision for five hours or more during a typical school week**

- **Hennepin County**
  - US-born Black: 29.8%
  - African-born Black: 34.6% – 36.5%
  - Southeast Asian: 38.1% – 38.6%

Source: SHAPE 2006
**Family Connectedness and Communication**

Q: Have you or another family member ever talked to your child about the dangers associated with various risky behaviors?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 66 (Ages 6 to 17 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Tobacco or smoking</th>
<th>Alcohol or drinking</th>
<th>Using drugs</th>
<th>Being cruel to others</th>
<th>Joining a gang</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,529</td>
<td>91.4% ± 1.5</td>
<td>85.9% ± 1.7</td>
<td>79.5% ± 2.0</td>
<td>90.1% ± 1.4</td>
<td>42.1% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,087</td>
<td>87.6% ± 3.0</td>
<td>82.5% ± 3.4</td>
<td>77.4% ± 3.4</td>
<td>89.4% ± 2.5</td>
<td>58.0% ± 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>84.0% ± 6.7</td>
<td>78.0% ± 7.7</td>
<td>77.8% ± 7.7</td>
<td>88.1% ± 5.3</td>
<td>74.6% ± 6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, N, University (E)</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>89.8% ± 4.4</td>
<td>86.4% ± 4.9</td>
<td>78.0% ± 6.0</td>
<td>91.5% ± 4.2</td>
<td>45.2% ± 7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>84.8% ± 6.4</td>
<td>81.1% ± 6.8</td>
<td>78.3% ± 6.4</td>
<td>85.5% ± 6.3</td>
<td>62.5% ± 7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>95.0% ± 3.1</td>
<td>88.8% ± 4.0</td>
<td>75.0% ± 5.2</td>
<td>94.3% ± 3.3</td>
<td>34.6% ± 5.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Suburban Areas**

| N/a (Total)                  | 1,442       | 93.0% ± 1.6        | 87.4% ± 2.1         | 80.5% ± 2.5 | 90.5% ± 1.9          | 35.2% ± 2.8   |
| Northwest suburbs (NWS)      | 725         | 90.8% ± 2.7        | 84.8% ± 3.3         | 79.1% ± 3.7 | 89.3% ± 2.8          | 38.3% ± 4.1   |
| West suburbs (WS)            | 305         | 96.3% ± 2.9        | 90.2% ± 4.4         | 82.1% ± 5.7 | 91.6% ± 4.7          | 30.6% ± 6.2   |
| South suburbs (SS)           | 412         | 94.1% ± 3.3        | 89.3% ± 3.7         | 81.3% ± 4.5 | 91.4% ± 3.3          | 33.7% ± 5.2   |

**Age of Child**

| N/a (Total)                  | 1,128       | 87.6% ± 2.4        | 77.6% ± 3.1         | 64.0% ± 3.5 | 92.7% ± 1.9          | 32.2% ± 3.4   |
| 6 to 11 years                | 1,401       | 95.0% ± 1.5        | 94.1% ± 1.7         | 94.8% ± 1.5 | 87.6% ± 2.3          | 51.9% ± 3.1   |

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

| N/a (Total)                  | 359         | 87.7% ± 4.3        | 81.1% ± 5.5         | 79.7% ± 5.8 | 89.2% ± 4.4          | 70.3% ± 6.1   |
| Black/African American       | 226         | 93.6% ± 4.5        | 85.6% ± 6.9         | 83.0% ± 7.3 | 89.9% ± 5.3          | 69.0% ± 7.5   |
| US-born (child’s parent)     | 129         | 67.2% ± 10.1       | 65.7% ± 10.2        | 67.7% ± 10.1 | 86.4% ± 8.6          | 74.9% ± 9.5   |
| African-born (child’s parent)| 181         | 75.1% ± 8.8        | 72.5% ± 9.0         | 67.7% ± 9.5 | 82.6% ± 7.8          | 59.3% ± 9.8   |
| Asian/Pacific Islander       | 121         | 70.9% ± 10.9       | 71.4% ± 10.9        | 71.5% ± 10.8 | 79.5% ± 10.3         | 78.0% ± 11.7  |
| White                        | 1,745       | 94.3% ± 1.6        | 88.4% ± 2.0         | 79.8% ± 2.5 | 92.0% ± 1.7          | 31.1% ± 2.6   |
| Hispanic/Latino              | 182         | 87.0% ± 6.8        | 86.1% ± 6.4         | 77.8% ± 7.2 | 81.8% ± 7.7          | 69.2% ± 7.8   |

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

See bar charts and maps accompanying Tables 67 to 71.
**SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK**

**Family Connectedness and Communication**

**Q:** How often have you or another family member talked to your child about smoking or tobacco use?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 67 (Age 6 to 17 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 time in past 12 months</th>
<th>2 times in past 12 months</th>
<th>3 or more times in past 12 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
<td>% ± 95% C.I.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,531</td>
<td>8.7% ± 1.4</td>
<td>1.4% ± 0.7</td>
<td>7.6% ± 1.4</td>
<td>14.2% ± 1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,087</td>
<td>12.5% ± 2.9</td>
<td>1.7% ± 1.4</td>
<td>9.1% ± 2.5</td>
<td>12.8% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>16.0% ± 6.7</td>
<td>2.7% ± 4.3</td>
<td>12.5% ± 6.1</td>
<td>10.9% ± 6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>10.2% ± 4.4</td>
<td>0.4% ± 2.3</td>
<td>6.8% ± 4.2</td>
<td>15.4% ± 5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>15.2% ± 6.4</td>
<td>0.6% ± 3.8</td>
<td>5.7% ± 4.2</td>
<td>12.3% ± 5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>5.0% ± 3.1</td>
<td>2.2% ± 2.0</td>
<td>8.9% ± 3.7</td>
<td>14.5% ± 4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td>1,444</td>
<td>7.0% ± 1.6</td>
<td>1.3% ± 0.8</td>
<td>7.0% ± 1.7</td>
<td>14.8% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>726</td>
<td>9.3% ± 2.6</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.0</td>
<td>6.6% ± 2.4</td>
<td>14.5% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>3.7% ± 2.9</td>
<td>1.7% ± 2.5</td>
<td>6.8% ± 4.6</td>
<td>13.0% ± 5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>5.9% ± 3.4</td>
<td>1.3% ± 1.9</td>
<td>7.8% ± 3.4</td>
<td>16.6% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,130</td>
<td>12.4% ± 2.4</td>
<td>0.8% ± 1.2</td>
<td>6.7% ± 1.9</td>
<td>16.1% ± 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,401</td>
<td>5.0% ± 1.5</td>
<td>2.0% ± 1.0</td>
<td>8.6% ± 2.0</td>
<td>12.3% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>361</td>
<td>12.3% ± 4.1</td>
<td>2.1% ± 2.6</td>
<td>10.4% ± 5.0</td>
<td>15.7% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>6.4% ± 4.5</td>
<td>2.5% ± 3.5</td>
<td>12.6% ± 6.4</td>
<td>18.4% ± 7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>32.8% ± 10.1</td>
<td>0.5% ± 1.5</td>
<td>3.1% ± 4.4</td>
<td>5.8% ± 7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>24.9% ± 8.8</td>
<td>5.8% ± 9.7</td>
<td>8.7% ± 6.5</td>
<td>14.2% ± 8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>29.1% ± 11.0</td>
<td>4.2% ± 13.6</td>
<td>5.9% ± 5.9</td>
<td>12.2% ± 12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,745</td>
<td>5.7% ± 1.6</td>
<td>1.0% ± 0.6</td>
<td>6.6% ± 1.5</td>
<td>14.9% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>13.0% ± 6.8</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>7.5% ± 6.4</td>
<td>11.4% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

**Percentage of children aged 6 to 17 whose parents have ever talked to them regarding smoking or tobacco use**

![Percentage of children aged 6 to 17 whose parents have ever talked to them regarding smoking or tobacco use](image_url)
Family Connectedness and Communication

Q: How often have you or another family member talked to your child about drinking alcoholic beverages?

TABLE 68 (Age 6 to 17 years) Sample Size Never 12 months 12 months 12 months 12 months
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 time in past 12 months</th>
<th>2 times in past 12 months</th>
<th>3 or more times in past 12 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,530</td>
<td>14.1% ± 1.7</td>
<td>0.6% ± 0.5</td>
<td>8.8% ± 1.6</td>
<td>13.8% ± 1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,087</td>
<td>17.5% ± 3.4</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.2</td>
<td>8.1% ± 2.3</td>
<td>16.0% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>22.0% ± 7.7</td>
<td>1.3% ± 3.6</td>
<td>9.1% ± 5.6</td>
<td>14.2% ± 6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>13.6% ± 5.0</td>
<td>0.2% ± 1.4</td>
<td>8.3% ± 4.7</td>
<td>20.9% ± 6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>18.9% ± 6.8</td>
<td>0.4% ± 2.6</td>
<td>5.8% ± 4.4</td>
<td>13.1% ± 5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>11.2% ± 4.0</td>
<td>0.5% ± 1.4</td>
<td>8.7% ± 3.9</td>
<td>18.2% ± 4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,443</td>
<td>12.6% ± 2.1</td>
<td>0.6% ± 0.5</td>
<td>9.2% ± 2.0</td>
<td>12.8% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>726</td>
<td>15.2% ± 3.3</td>
<td>0.8% ± 0.5</td>
<td>9.0% ± 2.8</td>
<td>12.2% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>9.8% ± 4.5</td>
<td>0.3% ± 1.1</td>
<td>10.6% ± 5.3</td>
<td>14.4% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>10.7% ± 3.8</td>
<td>0.4% ± 1.4</td>
<td>8.3% ± 3.9</td>
<td>12.6% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,128</td>
<td>22.4% ± 3.1</td>
<td>0.4% ± 0.5</td>
<td>10.0% ± 2.4</td>
<td>13.5% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,402</td>
<td>5.9% ± 1.7</td>
<td>0.8% ± 0.9</td>
<td>7.7% ± 2.0</td>
<td>14.1% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>18.9% ± 5.3</td>
<td>1.5% ± 2.7</td>
<td>10.8% ± 5.2</td>
<td>14.0% ± 5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>14.4% ± 6.9</td>
<td>2.0% ± 3.4</td>
<td>13.1% ± 6.7</td>
<td>16.5% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>34.3% ± 10.2</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>3.1% ± 4.9</td>
<td>5.1% ± 6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>27.5% ± 9.0</td>
<td>0.7% ± 2.0</td>
<td>9.3% ± 8.8</td>
<td>17.9% ± 8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>28.6% ± 10.9</td>
<td>1.1% ± 3.3</td>
<td>6.8% ± 12.9</td>
<td>16.1% ± 10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,747</td>
<td>11.6% ± 2.0</td>
<td>0.3% ± 0.4</td>
<td>8.9% ± 1.9</td>
<td>14.0% ± 2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>13.9% ± 6.4</td>
<td>1.1% ± 3.3</td>
<td>3.5% ± 5.8</td>
<td>13.3% ± 6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

Percentage of children aged 6 to 17 whose parents have ever talked to them regarding alcohol use
Family Connectedness and Communication

Q: How often have you or another family member talked to your child about drug use, such as marijuana, inhalants, cocaine, methamphetamine or "meth"?

TABLE 69 (Age 6 to 17 years) Sample Size Never Yes, but not in past 12 months 1 time in past 12 months 2 times in past 12 months 3 or more times in past 12 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>2,531</td>
<td>20.5%</td>
<td>± 2.0</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>53.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis Total</strong></td>
<td>1,087</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
<td>± 3.4</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>53.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
<td>± 7.7</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>56.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
<td>± 6.0</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>48.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
<td>± 6.4</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>57.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>25.0%</td>
<td>± 5.2</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>46.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td>1,444</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
<td>± 2.5</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>52.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>726</td>
<td>20.9%</td>
<td>± 3.8</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>50.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
<td>± 5.7</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td>55.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
<td>± 4.3</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
<td>54.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>36.0%</td>
<td>± 3.5</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,129</td>
<td>36.0%</td>
<td>± 3.5</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,402</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>± 1.5</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>67.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>360</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>± 5.8</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>58.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
<td>± 7.3</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>32.3%</td>
<td>± 10.1</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>54.7%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>32.3%</td>
<td>± 9.5</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
<td>35.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>28.5%</td>
<td>± 10.8</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>37.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,747</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
<td>± 2.5</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>51.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
<td>± 7.2</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>62.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
**Family Connectedness and Communication**

**Q:** How often have you or another family member talked to your child about being mean or cruel to others?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 70 (Age 6 to 17 years)</th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Yes, but not in past 12 months</th>
<th>1 time in past 12 months</th>
<th>2 times in past 12 months</th>
<th>3 or more times in past 12 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,530</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>± 1.4</td>
<td>1.8% ± 0.6</td>
<td>6.8% ± 1.2</td>
<td>11.6% ± 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,086</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>± 2.5</td>
<td>1.2% ± 0.9</td>
<td>6.0% ± 1.9</td>
<td>13.9% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>± 5.3</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.4</td>
<td>6.0% ± 4.8</td>
<td>12.1% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>± 4.2</td>
<td>1.8% ± 2.4</td>
<td>5.8% ± 3.3</td>
<td>17.6% ± 6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>± 6.3</td>
<td>1.1% ± 6.0</td>
<td>5.4% ± 4.0</td>
<td>11.6% ± 5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>± 3.3</td>
<td>1.6% ± 1.8</td>
<td>6.8% ± 3.5</td>
<td>16.4% ± 4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,444</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
<td>± 1.9</td>
<td>2.1% ± 0.8</td>
<td>7.2% ± 1.6</td>
<td>10.6% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>728</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td>± 2.8</td>
<td>2.0% ± 1.3</td>
<td>7.9% ± 2.5</td>
<td>10.0% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>± 4.7</td>
<td>2.2% ± 1.9</td>
<td>7.9% ± 3.9</td>
<td>7.7% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>411</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>± 3.3</td>
<td>2.1% ± 2.1</td>
<td>5.5% ± 2.7</td>
<td>14.0% ± 4.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Age of Child**

- **0 to 5 years n/a**
- **6 to 11 years**
  - Total: 2,530
  - Hennepin County: 2,530
  - Minneapolis: 1,086
  - Camden, Near North (N): 226
  - Longfellow, NE, University (E): 261
  - Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C): 234
  - Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S): 365
- **12 to 17 years**
  - Total: 1,444
  - Hennepin County: 1,444
  - Minneapolis: 1,086
  - Camden, Near North (N): 226
  - Longfellow, NE, University (E): 261
  - Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C): 234
  - Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S): 365

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

- **Black/African American**
  - Total: 361
  - Hennepin County: 361
  - Minneapolis: 226
  - Camden, Near North (N): 226
  - Longfellow, NE, University (E): 261
  - Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C): 234
  - Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S): 365
- **US-born (child’s parent)**
  - Total: 226
  - Hennepin County: 226
  - Minneapolis: 130
  - Camden, Near North (N): 130
  - Longfellow, NE, University (E): 130
  - Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C): 130
  - Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S): 130
- **African-born (child’s parent)**
  - Total: 130
  - Hennepin County: 130
  - Minneapolis: 130
  - Camden, Near North (N): 130
  - Longfellow, NE, University (E): 130
  - Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C): 130
  - Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S): 130
- **Asian/Pacific Islander**
  - Total: 181
  - Hennepin County: 181
  - Minneapolis: 121
  - Camden, Near North (N): 121
  - Longfellow, NE, University (E): 121
  - Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C): 121
  - Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S): 121
- **White**
  - Total: 1,748
  - Hennepin County: 1,748
  - Minneapolis: 1,086
  - Camden, Near North (N): 226
  - Longfellow, NE, University (E): 261
  - Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C): 234
  - Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S): 365
- **Hispanic/Latino**
  - Total: 178
  - Hennepin County: 178
  - Minneapolis: 106
  - Camden, Near North (N): 106
  - Longfellow, NE, University (E): 106
  - Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C): 106
  - Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S): 106

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

**Percentage of children aged 6 to 17 whose parents have ever talked to them regarding being cruel or mean to others**

- **Hennepin County**
  - 85.5% – 88.1%
  - 89.3% – 91.6%
  - 94.3%

Source: SHAPE 2006
**Family Connectedness and Communication**

**Q:** How often have you or another family member talked to your child about the dangers of being in a gang?

**TABLE 71 (Age 6 to 17 years)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>1 time in past 12 months</th>
<th>2 times in past 12 months</th>
<th>3 or more times in past 12 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>2,529</td>
<td>57.9% ± 2.3</td>
<td>1.7% ± 0.7</td>
<td>10.7% ± 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis Total</strong></td>
<td>1,087</td>
<td>42.0% ± 3.7</td>
<td>1.3% ± 1.1</td>
<td>9.1% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>25.4% ± 6.9</td>
<td>2.0% ± 2.5</td>
<td>8.7% ± 6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>54.8% ± 7.1</td>
<td>0.2% ± 1.4</td>
<td>9.0% ± 5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>37.5% ± 7.2</td>
<td>1.1% ± 6.0</td>
<td>8.8% ± 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>65.4% ± 5.5</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.5</td>
<td>10.3% ± 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas Total</strong></td>
<td>1,442</td>
<td>64.9% ± 2.8</td>
<td>1.9% ± 0.9</td>
<td>11.4% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>725</td>
<td>61.7% ± 4.0</td>
<td>1.5% ± 1.1</td>
<td>10.4% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>69.4% ± 6.2</td>
<td>2.0% ± 2.4</td>
<td>11.8% ± 4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>412</td>
<td>66.3% ± 5.2</td>
<td>2.5% ± 2.3</td>
<td>12.5% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 5 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,128</td>
<td>67.8% ± 3.4</td>
<td>0.3% ± 0.6</td>
<td>6.8% ± 2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,401</td>
<td>48.1% ± 3.1</td>
<td>3.2% ± 1.2</td>
<td>14.5% ± 2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>29.7% ± 6.1</td>
<td>1.8% ± 2.1</td>
<td>6.9% ± 5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>31.0% ± 7.5</td>
<td>1.9% ± 2.6</td>
<td>8.8% ± 6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>25.1% ± 9.5</td>
<td>1.4% ± 7.8</td>
<td>0.3% ± 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>40.7% ± 9.8</td>
<td>1.1% ± 6.3</td>
<td>7.8% ± 7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>22.1% ± 11.6</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>6.5% ± 7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,745</td>
<td>68.9% ± 2.6</td>
<td>1.8% ± 0.8</td>
<td>11.6% ± 1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>30.8% ± 7.8</td>
<td>0.8% ± 2.4</td>
<td>6.0% ± 5.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

---

**Percentage of children aged 6 to 17 whose parents have ever talked to them regarding the dangers of being in a gang**

![Percentage of children aged 6 to 17 whose parents have ever talked to them regarding the dangers of being in a gang](image-url)

**Source:** SHAPE 2006
### Family Connectedness and Communication

**Q:** Have you or another family member ever talked to your child about the dangers associated with sex or sexually transmitted diseases?

**TABLE 72** (Age 10 to 17 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Yes, has ever talked about sex or sexually transmitted diseases</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hennepin County Total</strong></td>
<td>1,758</td>
<td>84.3% ± 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minneapolis</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>732</td>
<td>82.3% ± 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>82.2% ± 9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>84.1% ± 7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>77.1% ± 9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>87.3% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Suburban Areas</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,026</td>
<td>85.1% ± 2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>516</td>
<td>81.7% ± 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>89.6% ± 6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>86.9% ± 5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 9 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 11 years</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>67.0% ± 6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,393</td>
<td>89.9% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race/Ethnicity of Child</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>86.6% ± 5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>90.2% ± 6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>69.2% ± 14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>60.3% ± 11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>54.5% ± 13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,245</td>
<td>86.2% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>78.4% ± 10.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

See bar chart and map accompanying Table 73.
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Family Connectedness and Communication

Q: How often have you or another family member talked to your child about sex or sexually transmitted diseases?

TABLE 73 (Ages 10 to 17 years) Sample Size

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Yes, but not in past 12 months</th>
<th>1 time in past 12 months</th>
<th>2 times in past 12 months</th>
<th>3 or more times in past 12 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County</td>
<td>1,758</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>± 2.3</td>
<td>1.4% ± 0.9</td>
<td>11.6% ± 2.0</td>
<td>17.9% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>732</td>
<td>17.7% ± 4.2</td>
<td>1.5% ± 2.1</td>
<td>9.8% ± 3.0</td>
<td>17.0% ± 3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>17.8% ± 9.1</td>
<td>1.9% ± 7.2</td>
<td>9.9% ± 7.4</td>
<td>17.9% ± 8.8</td>
<td>52.6% ± 9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>15.9% ± 7.5</td>
<td>1.9% ± 10.1</td>
<td>16.1% ± 7.7</td>
<td>16.5% ± 7.5</td>
<td>49.7% ± 8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>22.9% ± 9.2</td>
<td>0.5% ± 1.5</td>
<td>7.2% ± 5.1</td>
<td>15.9% ± 8.5</td>
<td>53.3% ± 9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>12.7% ± 5.1</td>
<td>1.9% ± 2.7</td>
<td>7.9% ± 4.1</td>
<td>17.1% ± 6.1</td>
<td>60.4% ± 6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,026</td>
<td>14.9% ± 2.8</td>
<td>1.4% ± 1.1</td>
<td>12.4% ± 2.5</td>
<td>18.3% ± 2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>516</td>
<td>18.3% ± 4.4</td>
<td>1.1% ± 3.6</td>
<td>9.7% ± 3.2</td>
<td>15.9% ± 3.8</td>
<td>55.0% ± 4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>10.4% ± 6.4</td>
<td>0.5% ± 3.0</td>
<td>17.1% ± 6.3</td>
<td>21.2% ± 6.3</td>
<td>50.8% ± 7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>13.1% ± 5.0</td>
<td>2.7% ± 3.1</td>
<td>12.7% ± 5.2</td>
<td>19.5% ± 5.4</td>
<td>51.9% ± 6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 to 9 years</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 11 years</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>33.0%</td>
<td>± 6.0</td>
<td>1.1% ± 3.3</td>
<td>14.8% ± 4.8</td>
<td>15.0% ± 4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,393</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>± 2.2</td>
<td>1.6% ± 0.9</td>
<td>10.6% ± 2.1</td>
<td>18.8% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>± 5.7</td>
<td>1.8% ± 3.6</td>
<td>5.5% ± 4.9</td>
<td>13.9% ± 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>± 6.6</td>
<td>2.2% ± 4.4</td>
<td>5.8% ± 6.1</td>
<td>16.1% ± 8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>30.8%</td>
<td>± 14.3</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>2.4% ± 6.8</td>
<td>3.5% ± 5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>39.7%</td>
<td>± 12.0</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>12.6% ± 11.0</td>
<td>19.2% ± 11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>45.5%</td>
<td>± 13.9</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>13.9% ± 14.8</td>
<td>16.4% ± 12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,245</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
<td>± 2.6</td>
<td>1.6% ± 1.1</td>
<td>12.7% ± 2.4</td>
<td>18.1% ± 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>21.6%</td>
<td>± 10.0</td>
<td>0.2% ± 1.5</td>
<td>5.4% ± 7.1</td>
<td>8.0% ± 8.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
Family Connectedness and Communication

**Q:** During the past month, how often was your child a bully, or mean or cruel to others?

**TABLE 74** (Age 4 to 17 years) Sample Size | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Usually | Always
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---
**Hennepin County Total** | 2,974 | 70.9% ± 2.0 | 20.9% ± 1.9 | 7.6% ± 1.3 | 0.2% ± 0.3 | 0.3% ± 0.6
**Minneapolis** | 1,330 | 68.3% ± 3.4 | 19.0% ± 2.7 | 11.4% ± 2.8 | 0.6% ± 0.8 | 0.8% ± 2.0
  - Camden, Near North (N) | 273 | 67.0% ± 7.4 | 13.5% ± 5.2 | 17.1% ± 6.8 | 1.1% ± 2.5 | 1.4% ± 7.7
  - Longfellow, NE, University (E) | 321 | 68.7% ± 6.1 | 22.4% ± 5.6 | 7.9% ± 4.0 | 0.2% ± 0.9 | 0.9% ± 3.4
  - Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C) | 281 | 68.7% ± 6.8 | 20.6% ± 6.3 | 10.0% ± 5.3 | 0.4% ± 1.3 | 0.3% ± 2.0
  - Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S) | 455 | 69.8% ± 4.9 | 23.3% ± 4.6 | 6.6% ± 3.2 | 0.1% ± 0.7 | 0.1% ± 0.9
**Suburban Areas** | 1,644 | 72.1% ± 2.6 | 21.8% ± 2.4 | 5.9% ± 1.4 | 0.1% ± 0.2 | 0.1% ± 0.2
  - Northwest suburbs (NWS) | 841 | 73.4% ± 3.4 | 20.4% ± 3.2 | 6.1% ± 1.9 | 0.1% ± 0.4 | 0.1% ± 0.4
  - West suburbs (WS) | 338 | 73.2% ± 5.8 | 20.8% ± 5.5 | 6.0% ± 3.5 | 0.0% ± 0.0 | 0.0% ± 0.0
  - South suburbs (SS) | 465 | 69.1% ± 5.0 | 25.0% ± 4.8 | 5.6% ± 3.2 | 0.2% ± 0.8 | 0.1% ± 0.8
**Age of Child** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
  - 4 to 5 years | 439 | 61.1% ± 5.8 | 27.2% ± 5.3 | 11.1% ± 4.7 | 0.3% ± 1.0 | 0.3% ± 1.8
  - 6 to 11 years | 1,131 | 75.5% ± 3.2 | 17.8% ± 2.8 | 6.0% ± 2.0 | 0.4% ± 0.5 | 0.4% ± 2.1
  - 12 to 17 years | 1,404 | 69.3% ± 3.0 | 22.2% ± 2.7 | 8.2% ± 2.0 | 0.1% ± 0.7 | 0.2% ± 0.3
**Race/Ethnicity of Child** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
  - Black/African American | 426 | 71.9% ± 6.6 | 12.5% ± 4.1 | 14.3% ± 5.3 | 0.5% ± 1.3 | 0.9% ± 4.1
  - US-born (child’s parent) | 258 | 65.3% ± 7.2 | 15.3% ± 5.4 | 18.0% ± 6.7 | 0.4% ± 2.1 | 1.1% ± 6.0
  - African-born (child’s parent) | 162 | 92.8% ± 4.7 | 3.4% ± 3.9 | 2.7% ± 2.9 | 0.7% ± 4.4 | 0.4% ± 2.4
  - Asian/Pacific Islander | 224 | 78.8% ± 7.5 | 14.4% ± 7.1 | 6.5% ± 4.6 | 0.3% ± 1.7 | 0.0% ± 0.0
  - Southeast Asian | 146 | 82.2% ± 8.7 | 9.8% ± 7.4 | 8.0% ± 7.0 | 0.0% ± 0.0 | 0.0% ± 0.0
  - White | 2,006 | 71.0% ± 2.4 | 23.0% ± 2.3 | 5.9% ± 1.4 | 0.0% ± 0.0 | 0.1% ± 0.2
  - Hispanic/Latino | 241 | 68.9% ± 7.2 | 20.3% ± 6.8 | 9.7% ± 5.2 | 1.1% ± 2.5 | 0.0% ± 0.0

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

**Percentage of children aged 4 to 17 who were sometimes, usually, or always a bully during the past month**

- Hennepin County
- US-born Black
- African-born Black
- Southeast Asian
- White
- Hispanic/Latino

Source: SHAPE 2006
Family Connectedness and Communication

Q: During the past month, how often was your child picked on, teased, or bullied by other children?

TABLE 75 (Age 4 to 17 years) Sample Size Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
<th>% ± 95% C.I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,955</td>
<td>48.7% ± 2.2</td>
<td>35.1% ± 1.7</td>
<td>14.9% ± 1.6</td>
<td>0.7% ± 0.4</td>
<td>0.6% ± 0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>1,319</td>
<td>51.9% ± 3.5</td>
<td>30.7% ± 3.2</td>
<td>15.9% ± 2.7</td>
<td>0.8% ± 0.7</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North (N)</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>58.2% ± 7.4</td>
<td>22.3% ± 7.2</td>
<td>17.6% ± 5.8</td>
<td>0.8% ± 1.8</td>
<td>1.0% ± 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University (E)</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>48.0% ± 6.4</td>
<td>35.9% ± 6.2</td>
<td>13.1% ± 5.0</td>
<td>1.5% ± 2.3</td>
<td>1.5% ± 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C)</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>54.7% ± 6.8</td>
<td>26.4% ± 6.1</td>
<td>17.9% ± 6.1</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.7</td>
<td>0.3% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S)</td>
<td>451</td>
<td>41.7% ± 5.2</td>
<td>44.3% ± 5.1</td>
<td>13.4% ± 3.8</td>
<td>0.4% ± 1.0</td>
<td>0.1% ± 0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,636</td>
<td>47.3% ± 2.8</td>
<td>37.2% ± 2.7</td>
<td>14.4% ± 2.1</td>
<td>0.7% ± 0.6</td>
<td>0.5% ± 0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs (NWS)</td>
<td>836</td>
<td>48.2% ± 3.9</td>
<td>34.8% ± 3.8</td>
<td>15.3% ± 3.0</td>
<td>1.2% ± 1.2</td>
<td>0.5% ± 0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs (WS)</td>
<td>338</td>
<td>44.5% ± 6.1</td>
<td>39.7% ± 6.1</td>
<td>15.4% ± 5.3</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
<td>0.5% ± 2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs (SS)</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>48.0% ± 5.1</td>
<td>39.0% ± 5.1</td>
<td>12.2% ± 3.6</td>
<td>0.4% ± 1.0</td>
<td>0.5% ± 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 5 years</td>
<td>432</td>
<td>48.3% ± 5.9</td>
<td>39.2% ± 6.0</td>
<td>11.4% ± 3.8</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.7</td>
<td>0.5% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 11 years</td>
<td>1,127</td>
<td>46.2% ± 3.5</td>
<td>33.6% ± 3.3</td>
<td>18.7% ± 3.0</td>
<td>0.9% ± 0.7</td>
<td>0.6% ± 0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 17 years</td>
<td>1,396</td>
<td>51.3% ± 3.1</td>
<td>35.5% ± 3.0</td>
<td>12.1% ± 2.1</td>
<td>0.6% ± 0.7</td>
<td>0.5% ± 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race/Ethnicity of Child</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>59.5% ± 5.9</td>
<td>22.3% ± 5.7</td>
<td>16.2% ± 4.7</td>
<td>0.9% ± 1.1</td>
<td>1.2% ± 1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>53.2% ± 7.1</td>
<td>26.9% ± 7.2</td>
<td>17.8% ± 6.0</td>
<td>1.0% ± 1.3</td>
<td>1.1% ± 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born (child’s parent)</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>79.6% ± 7.3</td>
<td>7.5% ± 5.5</td>
<td>11.0% ± 5.9</td>
<td>0.6% ± 3.5</td>
<td>1.3% ± 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>63.7% ± 8.5</td>
<td>25.5% ± 8.1</td>
<td>9.1% ± 6.2</td>
<td>0.7% ± 1.8</td>
<td>1.0% ± 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>79.0% ± 9.8</td>
<td>14.1% ± 8.9</td>
<td>6.3% ± 7.4</td>
<td>0.6% ± 3.5</td>
<td>0.0% ± 0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>43.8% ± 2.6</td>
<td>40.0% ± 2.6</td>
<td>15.2% ± 2.0</td>
<td>0.7% ± 0.5</td>
<td>0.3% ± 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>44.6% ± 7.4</td>
<td>20.0% ± 6.0</td>
<td>32.9% ± 7.3</td>
<td>1.8% ± 3.1</td>
<td>0.7% ± 2.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.
**Family Connectedness and Communication**

**Q:** During the past school year, how often was your child afraid of going to school because he or she was picked on, teased, or bullied by other students?

**TABLE 76 (Grades 1 to 12)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sample Size</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Usually</th>
<th>Always</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>2,620</td>
<td>88.6% (\pm 1.5)</td>
<td>7.8% (\pm 1.3)</td>
<td>2.9% (\pm 0.8)</td>
<td>0.6% (\pm 0.6)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minneapolis**

| Total | 1,134 | 88.0% \(\pm 2.4\) | 8.0% \(\pm 2.2\) | 3.3% \(\pm 1.4\) | 0.4% \(\pm 0.9\) | 0.3% \(\pm 1.1\) |

| Camden, Near North (N) | 233 | 89.2% \(\pm 5.5\) | 7.0% \(\pm 5.0\) | 2.9% \(\pm 3.3\) | 0.4% \(\pm 0.6\) | 0.1% \(\pm 0.3\) |

| Longfellow, NE, University (E) | 279 | 87.5% \(\pm 5.4\) | 7.9% \(\pm 4.6\) | 3.2% \(\pm 2.6\) | 1.4% \(\pm 6.0\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

| Central, Phillips, Powderhorn (C) | 242 | 89.2% \(\pm 4.9\) | 6.5% \(\pm 4.1\) | 4.2% \(\pm 3.8\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) | 0.2% \(\pm 1.0\) |

| Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW (S) | 380 | 85.2% \(\pm 4.4\) | 11.7% \(\pm 4.1\) | 3.0% \(\pm 2.5\) | 0.2% \(\pm 1.0\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

**Suburban Areas**

| Total | 1,486 | 88.9% \(\pm 1.9\) | 7.7% \(\pm 1.7\) | 2.7% \(\pm 1.0\) | 0.7% \(\pm 0.7\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

| Northwest suburbs (NWS) | 754 | 88.5% \(\pm 2.8\) | 7.7% \(\pm 2.4\) | 3.1% \(\pm 1.6\) | 0.6% \(\pm 1.4\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

| West suburbs (WS) | 314 | 90.7% \(\pm 4.6\) | 7.4% \(\pm 4.3\) | 1.1% \(\pm 2.2\) | 0.8% \(\pm 2.6\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

| South suburbs (SS) | 418 | 88.0% \(\pm 3.8\) | 7.9% \(\pm 3.4\) | 3.3% \(\pm 2.3\) | 0.8% \(\pm 1.5\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

**Grade Level**

| Grades 1 to 3 | 601 | 88.6% \(\pm 3.4\) | 8.0% \(\pm 3.1\) | 3.0% \(\pm 1.8\) | 0.4% \(\pm 1.3\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

| Grades 4 to 6 | 558 | 87.7% \(\pm 3.5\) | 8.1% \(\pm 3.0\) | 3.5% \(\pm 2.0\) | 0.7% \(\pm 1.3\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

| Grades 7 to 12 | 1,288 | 89.1% \(\pm 2.1\) | 7.4% \(\pm 1.8\) | 2.6% \(\pm 1.2\) | 0.8% \(\pm 1.0\) | 0.2% \(\pm 0.9\) |

**Race/Ethnicity of Child**

| Black/African American | 376 | 88.8% \(\pm 4.5\) | 8.5% \(\pm 4.2\) | 1.9% \(\pm 1.9\) | 0.8% \(\pm 2.1\) | 0.1% \(\pm 0.3\) |

| US-born (child’s parent) | 233 | 87.4% \(\pm 5.7\) | 9.6% \(\pm 5.6\) | 2.0% \(\pm 2.5\) | 1.0% \(\pm 2.8\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

| African-born (child’s parent) | 138 | 93.8% \(\pm 4.6\) | 4.4% \(\pm 4.1\) | 1.8% \(\pm 3.3\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

| Asian/Pacific Islander | 187 | 94.0% \(\pm 4.9\) | 3.8% \(\pm 4.6\) | 1.4% \(\pm 2.0\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) | 0.8% \(\pm 4.8\) |

| Southeast Asian | 122 | 94.9% \(\pm 6.2\) | 2.2% \(\pm 5.2\) | 1.5% \(\pm 3.2\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) | 1.4% \(\pm 7.9\) |

| White | 1,803 | 88.2% \(\pm 1.9\) | 8.1% \(\pm 1.6\) | 3.0% \(\pm 1.1\) | 0.7% \(\pm 0.7\) | 0.0% \(\pm 0.0\) |

| Hispanic/Latino | 195 | 74.7% \(\pm 7.8\) | 12.1% \(\pm 6.7\) | 12.6% \(\pm 6.5\) | 0.4% \(\pm 2.6\) | 0.2% \(\pm 1.4\) |

**NOTE:** Information on the definitions for the geographic areas and racial/ethnic groups along with other technical notes can be found in Appendix C.

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**Percentage of children in Grades 1 to 12 who were sometimes, usually, or always afraid of going to school because of being picked on, teased, or bullied during the past school year**

**Hennepin County**

- US-born Black: 1.9% ± 3.2% – 4.6%
- African-born Black: 0%
- Southeast Asian: 0%
- White: 3.2% ± 4.6%
- Hispanic/Latino: 0%

Source: SHAPE 2006
This section of the SHAPE 2006: Child Data Book presents some selected findings from the 2006 American Community Survey (ACS). The ACS is a survey conducted by the US Census Bureau in every county, American Indian and Alaska Native Area, and Hawaiian Home Land. Data from the 2006 ACS is included in this report because it complements the data from SHAPE and provides valuable information about the demographics, and social, economic, housing, and poverty characteristics of Minneapolis, Suburban Hennepin County, and Hennepin County.

The ACS is part of the 2010 Decennial Census Program and is an alternative method for collecting the long-form sample data collected in the last five censuses. The long-form sample historically collected detailed population and housing characteristics only once a decade through questions asked of a sample of the population. Since 2005, the ACS has collected this detailed information from a sample of the nation's population on an ongoing basis, thereby providing more accurate and timely data than was possible using the once-a-decade census long form.

Starting in 2010, the decennial census will no longer include long-form sample data collection, but will include only a short form that collects basic information for a total count of the nation's population.

The American Community Survey uses a series of monthly samples to produce annually updated data for the same small areas (census tracts and block groups) as the decennial census long-form sample formerly surveyed. Starting with the 2006 estimates, the ACS includes people living in both housing units (HU) and group quarters (GQ) facilities. A HU is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room that is either occupied or intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. GQ facilities are places where people live or stay that are normally owned and managed by an entity or organization that provides housing and/or services for the residents. GQ facilities include correctional facilities and living quarters such as group homes, healthcare and treatment facilities, and college dormitories.

Extensive information about and additional results from the American Community Survey are available at: www.census.gov/acs.
### Table 77: Age and Gender Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Minneapolis</th>
<th>Suburban Hennepin County</th>
<th>Total Hennepin County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population</td>
<td>369,051</td>
<td>753,042</td>
<td>1,122,093</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>186,350</td>
<td>371,194</td>
<td>557,544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>182,701</td>
<td>381,848</td>
<td>564,549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 14 years</td>
<td>22,119</td>
<td>54,869</td>
<td>76,988</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 17 years</td>
<td>12,165</td>
<td>31,993</td>
<td>44,158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 and 19 years</td>
<td>13,044</td>
<td>16,006</td>
<td>29,050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 years</td>
<td>9,015</td>
<td>5,983</td>
<td>14,998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21 years</td>
<td>7,691</td>
<td>6,282</td>
<td>13,973</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 to 24 years</td>
<td>18,845</td>
<td>21,376</td>
<td>40,221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 29 years</td>
<td>28,706</td>
<td>38,164</td>
<td>66,870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 to 34 years</td>
<td>34,335</td>
<td>48,641</td>
<td>82,976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 39 years</td>
<td>31,290</td>
<td>58,184</td>
<td>89,474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 to 44 years</td>
<td>26,970</td>
<td>64,381</td>
<td>91,351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 to 49 years</td>
<td>29,333</td>
<td>66,203</td>
<td>95,536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 54 years</td>
<td>23,897</td>
<td>61,322</td>
<td>85,219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 to 59 years</td>
<td>19,742</td>
<td>51,754</td>
<td>71,496</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60 and 61 years</td>
<td>5,301</td>
<td>13,811</td>
<td>19,112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62 to 64 years</td>
<td>7,779</td>
<td>22,581</td>
<td>30,360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and 66 years</td>
<td>4,485</td>
<td>11,043</td>
<td>15,528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67 to 69 years</td>
<td>3,722</td>
<td>13,205</td>
<td>16,927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 to 74 years</td>
<td>6,090</td>
<td>21,951</td>
<td>28,041</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75 to 79 years</td>
<td>5,209</td>
<td>18,605</td>
<td>23,814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80 to 84 years</td>
<td>5,098</td>
<td>13,925</td>
<td>19,023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85 years and over</td>
<td>5,598</td>
<td>13,788</td>
<td>19,386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 21</td>
<td>104,960</td>
<td>207,826</td>
<td>312,786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>52,937</td>
<td>107,087</td>
<td>160,024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>52,023</td>
<td>100,739</td>
<td>152,762</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 years and over</td>
<td>286,150</td>
<td>567,205</td>
<td>853,355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>144,268</td>
<td>275,895</td>
<td>420,163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>141,882</td>
<td>291,310</td>
<td>433,192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21 years and over</td>
<td>264,091</td>
<td>545,216</td>
<td>809,307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>133,413</td>
<td>264,107</td>
<td>397,520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>130,678</td>
<td>281,109</td>
<td>411,787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19 years</td>
<td>25,209</td>
<td>47,999</td>
<td>73,208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>12,548</td>
<td>25,456</td>
<td>38,004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>12,661</td>
<td>22,543</td>
<td>35,204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 years and over</td>
<td>30,202</td>
<td>92,517</td>
<td>122,719</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>12,597</td>
<td>37,632</td>
<td>50,229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>17,605</td>
<td>54,885</td>
<td>72,490</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Selected results from the 2006 American Community Survey
Race and Ethnicity Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 78</th>
<th>Minneapolis</th>
<th>Suburban Hennepin County</th>
<th>Total Hennepin County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White alone</td>
<td>252,868</td>
<td>623,166</td>
<td>876,034</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African American alone</td>
<td>68,722</td>
<td>48,864</td>
<td>117,586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian and Alaska Native alone</td>
<td>4,769</td>
<td>3,610</td>
<td>8,379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian alone</td>
<td>18,221</td>
<td>43,211</td>
<td>61,432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other race alone</td>
<td>12,651</td>
<td>19,198</td>
<td>31,849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or more races</td>
<td>11,718</td>
<td>14,862</td>
<td>26,580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</td>
<td>32,754</td>
<td>33,467</td>
<td>66,221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Place of birth</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>195,525</td>
<td>467,164</td>
<td>662,689</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native born (US-born and territories)</td>
<td>314,498</td>
<td>669,713</td>
<td>984,211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign born</td>
<td>54,553</td>
<td>83,329</td>
<td>137,882</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>US citizenship status</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign-born, naturalized US citizen</td>
<td>20,606</td>
<td>33,372</td>
<td>53,978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign-born, not a US citizen</td>
<td>33,947</td>
<td>49,957</td>
<td>83,904</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>World region of birth of foreign born</strong></td>
<td>4,267</td>
<td>10,986</td>
<td>15,253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>12,899</td>
<td>32,048</td>
<td>44,947</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>15,355</td>
<td>16,630</td>
<td>31,985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oceania</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin America</td>
<td>20,814</td>
<td>21,471</td>
<td>42,285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern America</td>
<td>1,063</td>
<td>2,027</td>
<td>3,090</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Language spoken at home</strong></td>
<td>340,912</td>
<td>700,647</td>
<td>1,041,559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population 5 years and older</td>
<td>275,156</td>
<td>607,253</td>
<td>882,409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English only</td>
<td>65,756</td>
<td>93,394</td>
<td>159,150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language other than English</td>
<td>28,612</td>
<td>30,383</td>
<td>58,995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>8,364</td>
<td>22,917</td>
<td>31,281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian and Pacific Islander languages</td>
<td>12,032</td>
<td>27,625</td>
<td>39,657</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other languages</td>
<td>16,748</td>
<td>12,469</td>
<td>29,217</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Selected results from the 2006 American Community Survey

### Social Characteristics

#### TABLE 79

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Minneapolis</th>
<th>Suburban Hennepin County</th>
<th>Total Hennepin County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Households</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>155,646</td>
<td>304,765</td>
<td>460,411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family households</td>
<td>70,688</td>
<td>196,165</td>
<td>266,853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-family households</td>
<td>84,958</td>
<td>108,600</td>
<td>193,558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>School enrollment</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons aged 3 and older and enrolled in any school</td>
<td>108,922</td>
<td>183,417</td>
<td>292,339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursery school, preschool</td>
<td>6,729</td>
<td>14,205</td>
<td>20,934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kindergarten</td>
<td>3,907</td>
<td>7,749</td>
<td>11,656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary school (grades 1-8)</td>
<td>34,081</td>
<td>81,417</td>
<td>115,498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school (grades 9-12)</td>
<td>17,203</td>
<td>43,325</td>
<td>60,528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College or graduate school</td>
<td>47,002</td>
<td>36,721</td>
<td>83,723</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Educational attainment</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population 25 years and over</td>
<td>237,555</td>
<td>517,558</td>
<td>755,113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 9th grade</td>
<td>14,262</td>
<td>12,995</td>
<td>27,257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9th to 12th grade, no diploma</td>
<td>16,378</td>
<td>17,066</td>
<td>33,444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school graduate (includes equivalency)</td>
<td>52,165</td>
<td>108,854</td>
<td>161,019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college, no degree</td>
<td>43,188</td>
<td>114,250</td>
<td>157,438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate's degree</td>
<td>15,483</td>
<td>45,452</td>
<td>60,935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's degree</td>
<td>61,460</td>
<td>147,558</td>
<td>209,018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate or professional degree</td>
<td>34,619</td>
<td>71,383</td>
<td>106,002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent high school graduate or higher</td>
<td>87.1%</td>
<td>94.2%</td>
<td>92.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent bachelor's degree or higher</td>
<td>40.4%</td>
<td>42.3%</td>
<td>41.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Disability status</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population 5 years and over</td>
<td>335,842</td>
<td>694,216</td>
<td>1,030,058</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civilian non-institutionalized</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With a disability</td>
<td>45,886</td>
<td>73,414</td>
<td>119,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Residence 1 year ago</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population 1 year and over</td>
<td>363,023</td>
<td>741,721</td>
<td>1,104,744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same house</td>
<td>267,563</td>
<td>640,844</td>
<td>908,407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same county, but different house</td>
<td>57,981</td>
<td>64,071</td>
<td>122,052</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Different state</td>
<td>18,514</td>
<td>16,361</td>
<td>34,875</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abroad</td>
<td>4,744</td>
<td>3,367</td>
<td>8,111</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Selected results from the 2006 American Community Survey
#### Economic and Housing Characteristics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TABLE 80</th>
<th>Minneapolis</th>
<th>Suburban Hennepin County</th>
<th>Total Hennepin County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Employment status</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population 16 years and older</td>
<td>293,649</td>
<td>588,613</td>
<td>882,262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In labor force</td>
<td>215,926</td>
<td>427,691</td>
<td>643,617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed</td>
<td>198,827</td>
<td>409,251</td>
<td>608,078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian labor force</td>
<td>198,755</td>
<td>408,816</td>
<td>607,571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armed forces</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>435</td>
<td>507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>17,099</td>
<td>18,440</td>
<td>35,539</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not in labor force</td>
<td>77,723</td>
<td>160,922</td>
<td>238,645</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In civilian labor force</td>
<td>215,854</td>
<td>215,854</td>
<td>643,110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian unemployment rate</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Housing units</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupied</td>
<td>172,654</td>
<td>323,429</td>
<td>496,083</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vacant</td>
<td>155,646</td>
<td>304,765</td>
<td>460,411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not computed</td>
<td>17,008</td>
<td>18,664</td>
<td>35,672</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing unit with a mortgage</td>
<td>64,571</td>
<td>175,171</td>
<td>239,742</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 20.0 percent</td>
<td>22,626</td>
<td>59,530</td>
<td>82,156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.0 to 24.9 percent</td>
<td>9,618</td>
<td>28,609</td>
<td>38,227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.0 to 29.9 percent</td>
<td>7,889</td>
<td>26,029</td>
<td>33,918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.0 to 34.9 percent</td>
<td>6,882</td>
<td>18,773</td>
<td>25,655</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.0 percent or more</td>
<td>17,521</td>
<td>41,746</td>
<td>59,267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not computed</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>484</td>
<td>519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing unit without a mortgage</td>
<td>19,585</td>
<td>54,411</td>
<td>73,996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 10.0 percent</td>
<td>5,283</td>
<td>21,277</td>
<td>26,560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.0 to 14.9 percent</td>
<td>4,409</td>
<td>11,751</td>
<td>16,160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.0 to 19.9 percent</td>
<td>2,125</td>
<td>6,464</td>
<td>8,589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.0 to 24.9 percent</td>
<td>1,918</td>
<td>3,617</td>
<td>5,535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.0 to 29.9 percent</td>
<td>1,270</td>
<td>2,620</td>
<td>3,890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.0 to 34.9 percent</td>
<td>1,054</td>
<td>1,794</td>
<td>2,848</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.0 percent or more</td>
<td>3,506</td>
<td>6,635</td>
<td>10,141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not computed</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gross rent as a percentage of household income</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 15.0 percent</td>
<td>5,616</td>
<td>8,530</td>
<td>14,146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.0 to 19.9 percent</td>
<td>9,921</td>
<td>9,086</td>
<td>19,007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.0 to 24.9 percent</td>
<td>7,772</td>
<td>13,668</td>
<td>21,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.0 to 29.9 percent</td>
<td>8,786</td>
<td>8,698</td>
<td>17,484</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.0 to 34.9 percent</td>
<td>7,253</td>
<td>5,761</td>
<td>13,014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.0 percent or more</td>
<td>30,150</td>
<td>26,513</td>
<td>56,663</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not computed</td>
<td>1,992</td>
<td>2,927</td>
<td>4,919</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Selected results from the 2006 American Community Survey

#### Poverty Characteristics

**TABLE 81**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Minneapolis</th>
<th>Suburban Hennepin County</th>
<th>Total Hennepin County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population whose poverty status is known</td>
<td>353,329</td>
<td>744,376</td>
<td>1,097,705</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 18 years</td>
<td>80,586</td>
<td>183,646</td>
<td>264,232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 64 years</td>
<td>246,472</td>
<td>472,822</td>
<td>719,294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 years and over</td>
<td>26,271</td>
<td>87,908</td>
<td>114,179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population below poverty level</td>
<td>80,207</td>
<td>42,950</td>
<td>123,157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 18 years</td>
<td>28,204</td>
<td>14,135</td>
<td>42,339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 64 years</td>
<td>48,552</td>
<td>25,416</td>
<td>73,968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 years and over</td>
<td>3,451</td>
<td>3,399</td>
<td>6,850</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent below poverty level</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 18 years</td>
<td>35.0%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 64 years</td>
<td>19.7%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 years and over</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All family households</td>
<td>70,688</td>
<td>196,165</td>
<td>266,853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Families with female householder, no husband present, with related children under 18 years</td>
<td>12,896</td>
<td>17,659</td>
<td>30,555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below poverty level - all families households</td>
<td>12,560</td>
<td>7,015</td>
<td>19,575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Families with female householder, no husband present, with related children under 18 years</td>
<td>6,681</td>
<td>3,548</td>
<td>10,229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent below poverty level - all families households</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Families with female householder, no husband present, with related children under 18 years</td>
<td>51.8%</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All households</td>
<td>155,646</td>
<td>304,765</td>
<td>460,411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below poverty level</td>
<td>28,960</td>
<td>16,894</td>
<td>45,854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent below poverty level</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-family households</td>
<td>84,958</td>
<td>108,600</td>
<td>193,558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Householder is aged 65 or older</td>
<td>12,075</td>
<td>30,450</td>
<td>42,525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below poverty level - all non-family households</td>
<td>16,400</td>
<td>9,879</td>
<td>26,279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Householder is aged 65 or older</td>
<td>2,185</td>
<td>2,536</td>
<td>4,721</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent below poverty - all non-family households</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Householder is aged 65 or older</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix A
Design and Methodology Summary

The SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey data were collected through telephone interviews. There was, however, a somewhat complicated mixed-mode process to select the households included in the survey. The administration of the survey was conducted by the Survey Center of the Division of Health Research and Policy in the School of Public Health at the University of Minnesota.

Of the 4,038 surveys which were completed as part of the SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey project, 1,941 were from households which had already participated in the SHAPE 2006 - Adult Survey – a complementary project to assess the health of adults in Hennepin County. These respondents are described in this document as coming from the Adult Regular Sample. An additional 2,097 households, described in this document as the Child-only Sample, participated in SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey, but did not participate in the SHAPE 2006 - Adult Survey. This document will give a brief summary of the survey design for the Child component. For a summary of the survey design of the Adult component, see SHAPE 2006: Adult Data Book.

The households included in the SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey came from a sample of addresses maintained by the US Postal Services (the Delivery Sequence File, or DSF). The DSF was obtained from Marketing Systems Group (MSG), a national sampling firm. Address information from the DSF was matched with a file of all listed phone numbers also obtained from MSG. The matching process resulted in 54.7% of all households from the DSF being matched with a listed telephone number. In addition, each of the DSF addresses was coded into one of six primary geographic sampling areas in which the address is located. Four of the sampling areas were in Minneapolis and two were in suburban Hennepin County.

Within each of the primary geographic sampling areas, some smaller areas were over-sampled to increase the probability that residents of subpopulations of special interest (i.e., Hispanics/Latinos, Southeast Asians, African-born Blacks, US-born Blacks) were included in sufficient numbers. For SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey, one child was selected at random from each sampled household to be the subject for the survey. It should be noted that in SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey, it was the adult who is most knowledgeable about that selected child who was contacted and asked...
SHAPE 2006: CHILD DATA BOOK

Design and Methodology Summary

Survey Content

The SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey questionnaire took 12 months to develop. Most survey questions were drawn from existing instruments, such as the National Survey on Children’s Health; others were developed specifically for this study. The survey’s content areas include:

- **Overall Health and Chronic Conditions**
  overall health status, physical, behavioral, and mental conditions, asthma, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, depression and anxiety, and autism

- **Health Insurance Coverage and Access to Care**
  health insurance coverage, dental coverage, usual place of care, emergency room visits, and visits for preventive care and visits due to sickness or injury

- **Weight, Nutrition, and Physical Activity**
  breastfeeding, weight, eating breakfast, consumption of sugar-sweetened drinks, eating fruits and vegetables, physical activity, and walking or biking to school

- **Child Care and School Readiness**
  regular child care arrangements, the parent’s need to change or quit a job due to child care problems, identifying colors by name, counting, recognizing the letters of the alphabet, early literacy, and telling stories or reading books, singing songs, and practicing reading, writing, or working with numbers

- **School Performance and Activities**
  the child’s average grades, parental attendance at parent-teacher conferences, doing homework, playing electronic games or watching TV or videos, being alone without adult supervision, doing community service or volunteer work, working, doing fine arts activities, playing sports, reading books, and helping with homework

questions about that child. At no time, was the child contacted directly.

Households that were initially selected for inclusion in the sample were labeled as “primary households.” When a primary household was selected, a second household was selected at the same time to be a replacement household if needed. To qualify as a replacement household, these “nearest neighbors,” needed to have a known phone number, be from the same sampling stratum, not have already been selected for the sample, and be the “closest in geographic proximity” to the primary household. “Closest in geographic proximity” was defined as being the household the fewest items away in the list—either before or after—from the primary household in the DSF.

If the primary household was not able to participate (e.g., the household was vacant), or refused to participate, or the survey staff was unable to reach an adult in the household, the “nearest neighbor” household became activated as a substitute for the primary household. Of the 1,941 households which came from the Adult Regular Sample whose responses are the basis for the tables in this report, 923 were primary households, 803 were “nearest neighbor” replacement households, and 215 came from an alternate selection process used to increase the number of Hispanic/Latino, African, and Southeast Asian participants.

Besides an English version, the survey was translated and implemented in Hmong, Spanish, Somali, and Vietnamese.
Family Connectedness and Communication

eating meals together playing games and sports, talking about the child's daily activities, talking with the child about a number of risky behaviors, bullying and being bullied

In addition, questions were asked regarding socio-demographic characteristics including age, gender, race, ethnicity, and country of origin for the child and parent. For respondents who came from the Adult Regular Sample, information learned about the household as part of the SHAPE 2006 - Adult Survey was linked to the data about the child. For respondents who came from the Child-only Sample, a few questions about the household were asked of the adult most knowledgeable about the child.

Survey Response Rate

The standard outcome formulas from the American Association of Public Opinion Researchers (AAPOR) to compute its response rate (RR4) and cooperation rate (COOP4) were used as part of SHAPE 2006. Between May 2006 and February 2007, 6,115 households were contacted, and 4,038 telephone interviews were completed with the parent or another adult about a randomly selected child in the household. The combined response rate for the survey was 66.0%, with a cooperation rate of 83.2% as shown in Figure 4.

Weighting of Sample Data

For the data analyses, a statistical procedure called weighting was applied to the sample data. Weighting the data addresses two primary issues:

1) respondents had different probabilities of being selected for the study, and
2) the demographics of those who participated in the survey may not match the age and gender distributions and racial/ethnic groups in the population from which they were sampled.

Using this technique allows for estimates from the data to represent the entire county population. The SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey was designed to provide data for different geographic areas and also for specific racial/ethnic communities. Greater detail on the specific weighting techniques performed and on other technical issues regarding the SHAPE 2006 data will be covered in the SHAPE 2006: Methodology Report, to be released at a later date.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome Rate</th>
<th>Adult Regular</th>
<th>Child-only</th>
<th>Combined</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Response Rate (RR4)</td>
<td>87.4%</td>
<td>53.8%</td>
<td>66.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooperation Rate (COOP4)</td>
<td>93.1%</td>
<td>75.7%</td>
<td>83.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 4.

Potential Sources of Bias to the Survey Results

The SHAPE 2006 – Child Survey results allow conclusions to be drawn about the health of all children currently living in Hennepin County. However, several limitations of the survey design and constraints on the data collection should be taken into consideration. On the one hand, since SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey used a mixed-mode approach for households coming from the Adult Regular Sample, many of the concerns regarding bias with a telephone-only survey (e.g., people without phones or with cell-phones only) or mail-only survey (e.g., low and/or unequal response rates across populations) are reduced. On the other hand, using multiple modes opens up the possibility for mode differences in how people responded to particular questions in the survey between those who replied by telephone versus those who replied by mail. It should be reiterated that all responses for the SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey were by telephone, but information about the household in which the child lived was obtained in some of the cases by telephone and in other cases by a mail survey.

Another potential source of bias may occur when a selected adult who knew the most the about health of the child is not interviewed or when a sampled household is never contacted. In a number of cases, the interviewer was not able to speak with the appropriate adult in a sampled household, even after many calls on different days and at different times of day. In other cases, the selected adult refused to participate in the study. To the extent that the children of non-respondents are somehow different from respondents on the health-related variables in this study, the survey results could be biased.

In order to obtain the largest possible response among the non-English speaking racial and ethnic communities who live in Hennepin County, the SHAPE 2006 survey instrument was translated into Spanish, Somali, Hmong and Vietnamese. The translations were performed through an extended process of multiple, multi-lingual persons reaching consensus on how best to capture the precise nature and spirit of each question in the other language. Despite the skill and oversight with which the translations were performed, there remains the possibility that the meaning of some survey questions could have changed as a result of translation, which again could potentially bias the survey results.
Appendix B

Description of SHAPE 2006 Sample

The responses given by 4,038 adults in Hennepin County are the basis for the findings of the SHAPE 2006 – Child Survey. As described in the Survey Methods section of this report, the responses for each of the survey participants are given a weight. The weight reflects:

1) the different sampling probabilities that were in place within each of the geographic areas and
2) the adjustments taken to make the demographics of the sample more similar to the population of the county as a whole.

One respondent’s answers will be given more weight, (“weighted up”) if he or she is a member of an under-represented group or given less weight, (“weighted down”) if he or she is a member of an over-represented group compared to the general population of the county. Thus, it is important to know the actual number of people who participated in the survey. That number will likely be different than the “weighted” number of respondents for any particular subgroup.

However, one does not want the answers given by a very small number of actual respondents to be weighted up by a huge factor and then claim that they are representative of the entire population of that group. The small number of actual respondents may be very different or behave differently than the majority of the people who live in a particular geographic area or are members of a particular racial/ethnic group. Because of this possibility, in this report, results are not displayed for any subgroups when there were fewer than 30 people in that subgroup.

The 4,038 respondents came from two sources:

1) the Adult Regular Sample who also responded to the SHAPE 2006 – Child Survey, and
2) the Child-only Sample.

A total of 1,941 respondents came from the “regular” sample selection process based on the geographic area in which the household was located or from a supplemental process.
based on the surname of the last-known person who lived at a particular address. Households associated with a surname that was Hispanic/Latino, Hmong, Vietnamese, or African were pulled out and included in the supplemental sample. Only households not in the regular sample were eligible to be selected in the supplemental sample.

Finally, 2,097 respondents came from the child-only sample. In the Child-only Sample, households were contacted by telephone and were asked if there were any children in the home. If so, that household was asked to participate in the SHAPE 2006 - Child Survey. Although these households were not asked to participate in the complete SHAPE 2006 - Adult Survey, a few additional questions about the household were asked along with the questions about the selected child.

The distribution of the respondents by geographic sampling area by sampling source is shown in Figure 5.

### SHAPE 2006: Number of respondents by geographic area and sample source

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sampling Area</th>
<th>Adult Regular Sample</th>
<th>Child-only Sample</th>
<th>Total Sample</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hennepin County Total</td>
<td>1,941</td>
<td>2,097</td>
<td>4,038</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minneapolis Total</td>
<td>900</td>
<td>994</td>
<td>1,894</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camden, Near North</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longfellow, NE, University</td>
<td>195</td>
<td>288</td>
<td>483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central, Phillips, Powderhorn</td>
<td>284</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun-Isles, Nokomis, SW</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suburban Areas Total</td>
<td>1,041</td>
<td>1,13</td>
<td>2,144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest suburbs</td>
<td>567</td>
<td>530</td>
<td>1,097</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West suburbs</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South suburbs</td>
<td>277</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>600</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The distribution of the respondents by race and Hispanic/Latino ethnicity by sample source is shown in Figure 6.

**SHAPE 2006: Number of respondents by race/ethnicity and sample source**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Adult Regular Sample</th>
<th>Child-only Sample</th>
<th>Total Sample</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Indian or Alaskan Native</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asian</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including Native Hawaiians</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black/African American</td>
<td>419</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US-born</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-born</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,074</td>
<td>1,674</td>
<td>2,748</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Unknown</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,941</td>
<td>2,097</td>
<td>4,038</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Adult Regular Sample</th>
<th>Child-only Sample</th>
<th>Total Sample</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latino(^1)</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\)Hispanic/Latino ethnicity and Race are not mutually exclusive: a person of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity may be of any race.
When looking at results from a survey, it is important to know some characteristics of the respondents, the exact wording of the questions, some aspects of the methodology used to collect the data, and other information about the data to properly interpret the results. This appendix gives some general notes that apply to every table included in this report, plus other notes specifically related to particular tables.

**General Notes**

1. The term “parent” appears in the titles and headings of the tables, maps and bar charts presented in the *SHAPE 2006: Child Data Book*. As used here, the term includes all adult respondents who were identified as the “person most knowledgeable about the child’s health.” In most instances, the adult respondent was the child’s parent (biological, adoptive or step-parent) but for a small number of cases, the person functioning as the child’s parent was an aunt/uncle, grandparent, guardian, or other family member.

2. Many questions appearing in the Child Survey are age-specific. That is, not all the survey questions were asked about all children.

3. Results are presented in the tables for selected racial and ethnic groups. Results are not presented for racial groups and subgroups when there were too few respondents from those groups to give reliable estimates.

4. Results are presented for specific groups of children whose race was identified as Black/African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, and White. However, the results for Hennepin County Total and all the other geographic areas include the answers for all the children in the survey, regardless of their race. That is, the results for each of the geographic areas also include children whose race was identified as American Indian, Bi-racial, Multiple Race, Other, or Unknown.

5. For the *SHAPE 2006 – Child Survey*, the tables list the results for two subgroups of Black/African Americans: “US-born” and “African-born”. In contrast to the results displayed...
in the SHAPE 2006: Adult Data Book, the subgroups for Black/African Americans here refer to the place of origin of the parent of the child. The subtotals for these two groups will not add up to the group total because there are other, smaller subgroups (e.g., children of Caribbean- or European-born parents) whose results are not displayed separately as subgroup breakouts because there were too few respondents.

6. Results for children identified as “Asian or Pacific Islander” were further classified as belonging to the subgroup “Southeast Asian” if the child (not the parent) was reported to be: Hmong, Laotian, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Thai, Malaysian, Filipino, or from Singapore or Brunei.

7. In this report, following the Office of Management and Budget guidelines, race and ethnicity are not mutually exclusive; a person of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity may be of any race (see Reference 1).

8. The results for Minneapolis and the area labeled “E” (Longfellow, Northeast, and University) include the Hennepin County portion of the City of St. Anthony.

9. Results are not displayed when there are fewer than 30 respondents to a particular question or when there are fewer than 30 respondents in a given cell of the table. A sample of fewer than 30 respondents is too small to give reliable estimates. Similarly, maps and bar charts are not shown when the sample size is too small or when the variation in rates across groups is too narrow to suggest meaningful differences.
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### Appendix C.

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</table>
| 7 to 9   | Chronic conditions: Asthma | Various measures for asthma appear in Tables 7 to 9. For Table 7, the results displayed came from two separate questions:  
- “Has a doctor or other health professional ever told you that your child has any of the following conditions: Asthma?”  
- “Does your child still have asthma?”  

The responses to the second item were used to create the rate of children who currently have asthma by using the full population as the base for calculating the percentages.  

For Table 8, the specific question for this item was:  
- “During the past 12 months, has your child had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack?”  

This question was asked only if the parents had previously indicated that their child still has asthma (as compared to Table 7). The responses to this item were then used to create the rate of children who have had an episode or attack of asthma in the past 12 months by using the full population as the base for calculating the percentages.  

Break-downs for the smaller geographic divisions (map) and for specific race/ethnic groups (bar chart) are not displayed for this item because the relatively small number of cases (< 30) would result in larger and less meaningful confidence intervals for the estimates. |
| 13 and 14 | Getting help for child’s emotional or behavioral problems | For Table 13, the results come from two separate questions:  
- “During the past 12 months, did a family member, friend, or neighbor tell you that your child needed help from a professional for emotional or behavioral problems?”  
- “During the past 12 months did a teacher, school counselor or doctor ever tell you that your child needed professional help for emotional or behavioral problems?”  

Results based on the latter question only were used to create the map and bar chart.  

For Table 14, the question was:  
- “Did your child get the care he/she needed?”  

It was asked only if the parents had previously indicated that they had been told in the past 12 months by either of the two sets of people identified (see Table 13) that their child needed professional help for an emotional or behavioral problem. |
Appendix C. Table(s) Topic Technical Notes

13 and 14 continued Break-downs for the smaller geographic divisions (map) and for specific race/ethnic groups (bar chart) are not displayed for this item because the relatively small number of cases (< 30) would result in large, and therefore, less meaningful confidence intervals for the estimates.

15 to 18 Health insurance coverage Tables 15 to 18 present information concerning the type and status of the child’s health insurance coverage. The various types of health insurance coverage are identified below.

Public health insurance is coverage through any of the following:
- Medicare or railroad retirement plan
- Veterans Affairs, Military Health, TRICARE or CHAMPUS
- MinnesotaCare
- Medicaid, MA, GAMC, or PMAP (MA: Medical Assistance; GAMC: General Assistance Medical Care; MinnesotaCare: a state-sponsored health insurance plan; PMAP: Prepaid Medical Assistance Program).

Private health insurance is coverage through any of the following:
- Health insurance through the respondent’s or someone else’s employer or union
- Health insurance bought directly by the respondent or someone else.

A small number of respondents reported that their child was covered by both private and public health insurance; these were included under public health coverage in Table 15.

Uninsured, or currently uninsured: includes those having no public or private coverage.

A child was classified as uninsured if he or she only had Indian Health Service or Assured Care.

The total percentage may not add to 100% due to a very small number of children who were reported to be covered by at least some type of health insurance, but whose parents could not provide any further information on whether it was private or public coverage.
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| 21 and 22| Health care: preventive care visits        | For Table 21, the question asked was: "During the past 12 months ... (or if the child is less than 12 months old: “Since your child was born ...), how many times did your child see a doctor or other health care professional for preventive medical care?"

The wording of the question included the clarifying statement: "By preventive care we mean, care that your child gets when he or she is not sick, such as well-baby care, a check-up, vaccination, or a shot."

For Table 22, the figures appearing in the table, (as well as on the map and bar chart) are from a derived measure. The measure was constructed using current guidelines for preventive care visits for children aged 0 to 17 (see Reference 2).

The guidelines for preventive care visits for children less than two years old are at ages:
- 2 weeks;
- 4 weeks (optional);
- 2 months;
- 4 months;
- 6 months;
- 9 months;
- 12 months;
- 15 months; and
- 18 months.

For children aged two and over, the guidelines for preventive care visits are at ages:
- 2 years;
- 3 years;
- 4 years;
- 5 years;
- 6 years;
- 8 years;
- 10 years;
- 12 years;
- 14 years;
- 16 years; and
- 18 years.
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<tr>
<td>21 and 22 continued</td>
<td>The measure was derived by calculating the child's age in months (if 24 months or under) or in years (if over 24 months old) and comparing the actual number of preventive care visits reported for the child to the number of visits that would be expected of children of that age, (given the above guidelines) during the past 12 months. Below is a list of the age of the child followed by the number of preventive visits the child would have been expected to have made (and be categorized as “met the guidelines”).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 1 month (1 visit or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 2 months to Age 3 months (2 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 4 months to Age 5 months (3 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 6 months to Age 8 months (4 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 9 months to Age 12 months (5 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 13 months to Age 14 months (4 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 15 months (5 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 16 months to Age 17 months (4 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 18 months (5 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 19 months to Age 21 months (4 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 22 months to Age 24 months (3 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 2 years (2 visits or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 3 years to Age 6 years (1 visit or more);</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>■ Age 8 years, 10 years, 12 years, 14 years or Age 16 years (1 visit or more).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Children aged 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, and 17 were excluded from this measure because they would not have been expected to have made any preventive care visits in the past 12 months. Therefore, the base for calculating percentages reflects only those children who are of an age where preventive visits would be expected.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 and 27</td>
<td>Weight Status</td>
<td>For Table 26, the survey question solicits the parent’s subjective perception of the child's weight status; the responses are not based on actual height or weight measurements. In contrast, for Table 27, the question asks parents to report on any recent assessments made by a doctor or other health professional of their child's weight status.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Technical Notes

### Appendix C.

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<tr>
<th>Table(s)</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Technical Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Breastfeeding</td>
<td>For Table 29, the question was asked only for those children currently aged 5 or under, who had <em>completely stopped</em> breastfeeding:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ “How old was your child when he or she completely stopped breastfeeding or being fed breast milk?”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>However, the percentages in Table 29 are based on <em>all</em> children who were ever breastfed, including those who are currently being breastfed. The map and bar chart accompanying the table reflect the percentages of all children aged 5 and under who were breastfed for more than one year when they stopped. The base for this percentage includes children who are still breastfeeding, with some who have not yet reached one year of age.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 to 34</td>
<td>Diet and nutrition</td>
<td>Tables 30 to 34 provide various measures of a child’s daily diet and nutrition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>For Tables 31 to 34, the questions about the child’s food and beverage consumption were limited to children aged 2 to 12. The questions were also framed by a specific time reference (“yesterday”).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>For Table 34, the total servings of fruits and vegetables eaten yesterday were derived by adding the answers to the two questions presented in Tables 32 and 33. The map and bar chart reflect those children whose combined total for consumption of fruits and vegetables yesterday was <em>five or more</em> servings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Physical activities</td>
<td>For Table 38, the question was limited to children who are in Grades 1 to 6, whose parents responded “Never” to the question appearing in Table 37, above. The question asked here was:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ “What is the <em>main reason</em> your child <em>never</em> walks, rides a bike, or skates to or from school when the weather permits?”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Pre-coded response categories were provided to the interviewers including the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ Child rides the school bus;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ Child goes to a program before or after school;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ Child lives too far from school;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ Traffic conditions are unsafe;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ The neighborhood is unsafe;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ Child is too young to ride a bike or walk to school alone;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ Child’s health condition does not permit (him/her) to walk to or from school;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ The sidewalks, paths, trails are not in good condition;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>■ It is too dark in the mornings;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Technical Notes

**Appendix C.**

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<tr>
<th>Table(s)</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Technical Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 38 continued | | Child is home schooled;  
| | | Other [specify] … .  
| | | Of these, the responses that were given most often are displayed in the columns in Table 38; the residual responses have been grouped under the column heading “Other reason.” |
| 39 to 42 | Child care for young children | Tables 39 to 42 present various measures pertaining to child care; the questions were limited to children aged 0 to 5.  
| | | For Table 39, the question asked was:  
| | | “Does your child regularly receive child care by someone other than a parent or guardian?”  
| | | The wording of the question included the clarifying statement:  
| | | “By regularly I mean at least once per week.”  
| | | The base for the percentages displayed in the map and bar charts is all children aged 0 to 5 years old.  
| | | For Table 40, parents of children aged 0 to 5 who had previously indicated that their child regularly received child care by someone other than the parent or guardian were asked to identify the type of child care their child currently received (or multiple types; parents were allowed to choose more than one type if applicable).  
| | | For this reason, the percentages displayed in the columns of this table are independent of each other and will not add across to equal 100 percent. The percentages displayed in each of the columns are based on children aged 0 to 5 who are regularly receiving care from someone other than a parent or guardian.  
| | | For Table 41, percentages for some of the smaller geographic divisions and for some of the race/ethnic groups are not displayed because the small number of cases (< 30) may result in large-sized confidence intervals for the estimates.  
| | | For Table 42, parents of all children aged 0 to 5 (i.e., regardless of whether they were currently receiving child care) were asked:  
| | | “During the past 12 months, did you or anyone in the family have to change work hours, quit a job or not take a job because of problems with child care for your child?”  
| | | If the respondent required further clarification, interviewers were instructed to indicate: “This does not include maternity or paternity leave.” |
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Appendix C.

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<tr>
<th>Table(s)</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Technical Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>53 and 54</td>
<td>Homework and reading</td>
<td>Tables 53 and 54 provide two different (but related) measures of the amount of time children in Grades 1 to 12 spend doing homework or reading.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Table 53, the parents were asked:
- "On a typical school day, how much time does your child spend doing the following activity: Homework or reading?"

The responses were recoded into the categories reflected in the column headings of this table.

For this activity (doing homework or reading), the “expected” amount of time changes with the child’s age and grade level. Therefore, the map and bar chart on the amount of time were omitted in favor of a more meaningful measure based on age-specific standards (see Table 54 and notes below).

Table 54 presents a derived measure. A brief review suggested that schools and school districts take various approaches to determining, and setting guidelines for the recommended amount of time children of different grade levels are expected to spend doing homework and reading. (For a full discussions of these policy differences, see Reference 3).

For Table 54, as a general set of guidelines, the following standards were applied:
- Grade 1 or Grade 2 (15 minutes);
- Grade 3 (30 minutes);
- Grade 4 or Grade 5 (45 minutes);
- Grade 6 to Grade 8 (1 hour);
- Grade 9 or Grade 10 (1 1/2 hours);
- Grade 11 or Grade 12 (2 hours).

The percentages presented in Table 54 indicate whether, on a typical school day, the child has met (or exceeded) the general guidelines for his or her current grade level.
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<tr>
<th>Table(s)</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Technical Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Sharing meals as a family</td>
<td>Table 61 presents results for a “dual purpose” indicator. This measure could serve as a measure of the level of oversight parents may have regarding their child’s daily nutrition; and/or it has been used as an indicator of “family connectedness.”&lt;br&gt;&lt;br&gt;For this table, the parents were asked:&lt;br&gt; ■ “During the past week, on how many days did most or all of the family members who live in the household eat a meal together?”&lt;br&gt;&lt;br&gt;Respondents were asked to provide the number of days on which this occurred and these responses were later recoded into the following categories: 0 days; 1 or 2 days; 3 or 4 days; 5 or 6 days; or every day.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66 to 73</td>
<td>Communications on risky behaviors</td>
<td>Tables 66 to 73 present items pertaining to parents communicating with their children about various types of risky behaviors. These items were asked in two stages. In the first stage, parents were asked:&lt;br&gt; ■ “Have you or another family member ever talked to your child about the dangers associated with … [insert the behavior or issue]?”&lt;br&gt;&lt;br&gt;The results for five specific behaviors are displayed in the columns of Table 66. These behaviors or issues include:&lt;br&gt; ■ Smoking of tobacco use;&lt;br&gt; ■ Drinking alcoholic beverages;&lt;br&gt; ■ Drug use such as marijuana, cocaine, methamphetamine or “meth”;&lt;br&gt; ■ Being cruel or mean to others; and&lt;br&gt; ■ The dangers of being in a gang.&lt;br&gt;&lt;br&gt;Subsequently, those who indicated that they or another family member had spoken to the child were asked a follow-up question:&lt;br&gt; ■ “During the past 12 months, how often did you or another family talk to the child about that (the behavior or issue)?”&lt;br&gt;&lt;br&gt;The wording of this set of questions also provided the following response categories: “not at all, once, twice, or three or more times.”&lt;br&gt;&lt;br&gt;The results displayed in Tables 67 to 71 reflect the responses to the second set of questions, separately for each of the five issues or behaviors.&lt;br&gt;&lt;br&gt;However, these tables use all children aged 6 to 17 as the base. That is, if the parent responded “No” to the first question (asking “have you ever talked about …”), they were coded into the response category “not at all” for the second question (“how often in the past 12 months?”).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table(s) | Topic | Technical Notes
--- | --- | ---
66 to 73 continued | Tables 72 and 73 present items pertaining to sexual activity or sexually transmitted diseases. These items were limited to children aged 10 and over. For Tables 72 and 73, the same two part process described above was used to determine those who had ever talked to their children about sexual activity and (subsequently) how often this occurred in the past 12 months. The percentages are based on all children aged 10 and over.

74 to 76 | Bullying and victimization | Tables 74 to 76 present items pertaining to bullying and victimization. For Tables 74 and 75, the questions were asked about children aged 4 to 17. They were framed by a specific time reference (i.e., “during the past month”). The specific question for Table 74 (bullying) was: ■ “Please tell me how often this is true for your child during the past month: He/She bullies, or is cruel or mean to others.” For Table 75 (victimization), the specific question was: ■ “Please tell me how often this is true for your child during the past month: He/She is picked on, teased, or bullied by other children (or youth).” The wording of the questions included these response categories: “never, rarely, sometimes, usually, or always.” For Table 76, a question about fear of victimization in a school setting was asked about children currently in Grades 1 to 12. This question was also framed by a different time reference (i.e., “during the past school year”). For Table 76, the parents were asked: ■ “During the past school year, how often was your child afraid of going to school because he or she was picked on, teased, or bullied by other students?” The response categories included: “never, rarely, sometimes, usually, or always.” The map and bar charts display the percentages of children who were “sometimes,” “usually”, or “always” afraid.
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Reference

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<tr>
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<td>.10</td>
</tr>
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<td>.8</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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